Registration No. 333-124824

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

Amendment No. 4

to

# FORM S-1

REGISTRATION STATEMENT Under the Securities Act of 1933

# **RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

3562

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code number)

95-4372080

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

One Tribology Center Oxford, CT 06478 Telephone: (203) 267-7001

(Address, Including Zip Code, and Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Registrant's Principal Executive Offices)

Corporation Service Company 2711 Centerville Road Suite 400 Wilmington, DE 19808 Telephone: (800) 927-9800

(Name, Address, Including Zip Code, and Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Agent for Service)

Copies to:

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Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: As soon as practicable after this Registration Statement becomes effective.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box: **o** 

If this Form is filed to registered additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. **o** 

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. **o** 

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. **o** 

If delivery of the prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, please check the following box. o

## **CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE**

Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price(1)	Amount of Registration Fee(1)
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share(2)	\$152,499,200	\$17,949.16(3)

- (1) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(o) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.
- (2) Includes amount attributable to shares of Common Stock that may be purchased by the underwriters under an option to purchase additional shares.

(3) Previously paid.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or until this Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to such Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

Subject to Completion
Preliminary Prospectus dated August 8, 2005

#### **PROSPECTUS**

8,288,000 Shares



#### **Common Stock**

This is RBC Bearings Incorporated's initial public offering. RBC Bearings Incorporated is selling 6,273,000 shares and certain of our stockholders are selling 2,015,000 shares.

We expect the public offering price to be between \$14.00 and \$16.00 per share. Currently, no public market exists for the shares. Our common stock has been approved for quotation on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol "ROLL."

Investing in the common stock involves risks that are described in the "Risk Factors" section beginning on page 10 of this prospectus.

	Per Share	Total
Public offering price	 \$	\$
Underwriting discount	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to the selling stockholders	\$	\$

The underwriters may also purchase up to an additional 761,516 shares from us, and up to an additional 481,684 shares from the selling stockholders, at the public offering price, less the underwriting discount, within 30 days from the date of this prospectus to cover overallotments.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The shares will be ready for delivery on or about	, 2005.

# Merrill Lynch & Co.

# **KeyBanc Capital Markets**

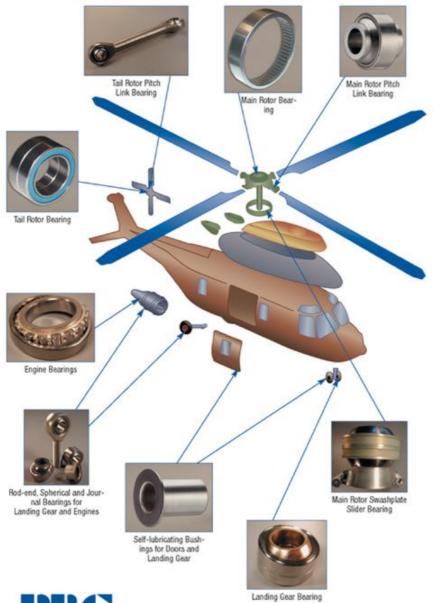
	Jefferies & Company, Inc.
The date of this prospectus is	, 2005.





Highly-engineered precision bearings for industrial, aerospace, and military applications.

# **RBC** Aerospac





Door Locking Mechanism and Landing Gear Bushings, Actuator Bearings



Door Linkage Bearing



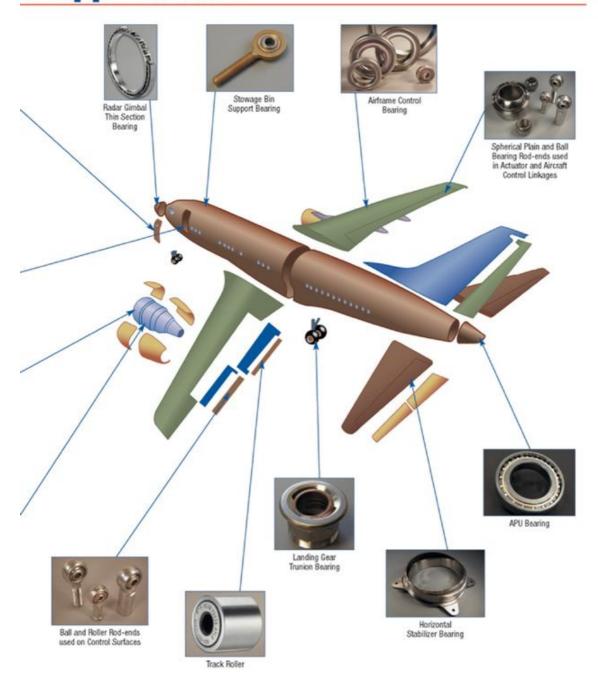
Engine Bearings



Thrust Reverser Linkage Bearing



# e Applications



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You should rely only on the information contained in this prospectus. We have not, and the underwriters have not, authorized any other person to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. We are not, and the underwriters are not, making an offer to sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus is accurate only as of the date on the front cover of this prospectus. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since that date.

In this prospectus, unless the context otherwise requires, "Company," "RBCI," "we," "our" and "us" refer to RBC Bearings Incorporated and our subsidiaries; "RBCA" refers to Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., our wholly-owned subsidiary and principal operating company; and "Whitney" refers to Whitney & Co., LLC, our principal equity sponsor. Our fiscal year consists of 52 or 53 weeks, ending on the Saturday closest to March 31; therefore, references to "fiscal 2005," "fiscal 2004," "fiscal 2002" and "fiscal 2001" refer to our fiscal years ended April 2, 2005, April 3, 2004, March 29, 2003, March 30, 2002 and March 31, 2001, respectively.

This prospectus contains our registered and unregistered trademarks, service marks and trade names including: "Aerocres," "Heim," "Pitchlign," "Quadlube," "RBC Bearings," "RBC Roller," "Schaublin" and "Unibal." This prospectus also contains trademarks, service marks, copyrights and trade names of other companies.

#### PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights information contained elsewhere in this prospectus. As a result, it does not contain all of the information that you should consider before investing in our common stock. You should read this entire prospectus, especially the section entitled "Risk Factors" and the consolidated financial statements and the related notes.

#### **RBC Bearings Incorporated**

We are a well known international manufacturer and marketer of highly engineered precision plain, roller and ball bearings. Bearings, which are integral to the manufacture and operation of most machines and mechanical systems, reduce wear to moving parts, facilitate proper power transmission and reduce damage and energy loss caused by friction. While we manufacture products in all major bearing categories, we focus primarily on highly technical or regulated bearing products for specialized markets that require sophisticated design, testing and manufacturing capabilities. We believe our unique expertise has enabled us to garner leading positions in many of the product markets in which we primarily compete. We estimate that over one-fourth of our net sales are derived from products for which we are the sole supplier and the only manufacturer able to provide the required bearing solution. We believe that being the sole supplier for these products provides us with a competitive advantage due to the lengthy and rigorous certification processes and/or approvals required by a majority of these customers or government agencies, which typically take anywhere from six months to six years to complete, and due to our long track record with most of these customers of delivering high quality and uniquely designed and engineered products in a timely manner. We estimate that approximately two-thirds of our net sales during fiscal 2005 were generated by products for which we hold the number one or two market position. We have been providing bearing solutions to our customers since 1919. Over the past ten years, under the leadership of our current management team, we have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach. We currently operate 16 manufacturing facilities in three countries.

We design, manufacture and market a broad portfolio of bearing products. The following table provides a summary of our product segments:

Segment	FY	2005 Sales	Representative Applications
Plain Bearings	\$	93,250 (38%)	<ul> <li>Aircraft engine controls and landing gear</li> <li>Helicopter rotors and missile launchers</li> <li>Mining and construction equipment</li> </ul>
Roller Bearings	\$	92,281 (38%)	<ul> <li>Aircraft hydraulics</li> <li>Military and commercial truck chassis</li> <li>Packaging machinery and gear pumps</li> </ul>
Ball Bearings	\$	41,881 (17%)	<ul> <li>Radar and night vision systems</li> <li>Airframe control and actuation</li> <li>Semiconductor equipment</li> </ul>
Other		\$15,604 (7%)	<ul> <li>Precision ground ball screws for robotic handling and missile guidance</li> <li>Collets for machine tools</li> </ul>

#### **Our End Markets**

We serve a broad range of end markets where we can add value with our specialty, precision bearing applications. We classify our customers into three principal categories: diversified industrial, aerospace and defense.

**Diversified Industrial (64% of fiscal 2005 net sales).** We manufacture bearing products for a wide range of diversified industrial markets, including construction and mining, heavy truck, packaging and semiconductor machinery. Our diversified industrial products target specialized market applications in which our engineering and manufacturing capabilities provide us with unique competitive advantages. We believe opportunities exist for growth and margin expansion in this market as a result of increasing demand for industrial machinery, the introduction of new products and the expansion of aftermarket sales.

Aerospace (28% of fiscal 2005 net sales). We manufacture bearing products for a wide range of aerospace applications, including commercial airframes, commercial aircraft engines and private aircraft applications. We supply bearings for many of the commercial aircraft currently operating world-wide and are the primary supplier for many of our product lines. Many of our aerospace bearing products are designed and certified during the original development of the aircraft being served, which often makes us the primary bearing supplier for the life of the aircraft. We believe that growth and margin expansion in this segment will be driven primarily by expanding our international presence, new aircraft builds and the refurbishment and maintenance of existing commercial aircraft.

**Defense** (8% of fiscal 2005 net sales). We manufacture bearing products used by the U.S. Department of Defense and certain foreign governments for use in fighter jets, troop transports, naval vessels, helicopters, gas turbine engines, armored vehicles, guided weaponry and satellites. Our bearing products are manufactured to conform to U.S. military specifications and are typically custom designed during the original product design phase which often makes us the sole or primary bearing supplier for the life of the product. We believe that our current installed base of bearing products and our sophisticated engineering and manufacturing capabilities position us to benefit from growing replacement part demand caused by increased equipment utilization as well as the introduction of new weapons and transport systems.

#### **Our Competitive Strengths**

**Leading Market Positions.** We compete in specialized markets where we believe we are often the only supplier with the manufacturing expertise, business plan and engineering resources required to provide the required bearing solution. We estimate that approximately two-thirds of our net sales during fiscal 2005 were generated by products for which we hold the number one or two market position.

**Diversified Revenue Base.** We sell a wide array of bearing products to customers across many diverse end markets, each of which is influenced by different fundamental economic factors. Our products are sold to more than 6,100 customers, including original equipment manufacturers, or OEMs, and aftermarket distributors and service providers.

Large Installed Product Base with Recurring Aftermarket Revenue Stream. We provide bearings to a large and growing number of applications for which our products have been tested and certified. Our bearing products are approved for over 32,000 applications, many of which are part of aerospace, defense and industrial platforms that can be in service for as long as several decades, thereby requiring continuing aftermarket support. Aftermarket sales of replacement parts for existing equipment platforms represented approximately 56% of our net sales for fiscal 2005.

**Proprietary Design and Manufacturing Capabilities.** We believe that our design and manufacturing capabilities will allow us to maintain a leadership position as our customers continue to rely on us to develop new bearing solutions that can be manufactured cost effectively.

**Disciplined Acquisition Program with History of Successful Integration.** We have demonstrated expertise in acquiring and integrating bearing and precision-engineered component manufacturers that have complementary products or distribution channels and provide significant potential for margin enhancement. Since October 1992 we have completed 12 acquisitions which have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach.

**Experienced Management Team.** Our management team possesses extensive managerial experience in the bearing industry, with our top five operating executives averaging over 20 years of bearing industry experience. We intend to retain and attract experienced professionals by leveraging our reputation as a premier provider of precision bearing solutions.

#### **Our Growth Strategy**

We intend to grow our business while continuing to focus on specialized markets for highly engineered bearing solutions. Key elements of our growth strategy include:

**Continue to Develop Innovative Bearing Solutions.** We intend to leverage our design and manufacturing expertise and our extensive customer relationships to continue to develop new products for markets where we believe there are substantial growth opportunities. Our ability to develop new custom engineered products strengthens existing customer relationships and creates new business opportunities for us.

**Expand Customer Base and Penetrate End Markets.** We continually seek opportunities to penetrate new customers, geographic locations and bearing platforms with existing products or profitable new product opportunities. We intend to continue to expand our sales force, customer base and end markets and have identified a number of attractive growth opportunities domestically and abroad, including current projects in semiconductor machinery, airframe controls and missile guidance systems. In addition, our OEM relationships, coupled with our design expertise, provide us with extensive cross-selling opportunities on platforms that we do not currently supply.

*Increase Aftermarket Sales.* We intend to increase the percentage of our revenues derived from the replacement market by continuing to implement several initiatives. First, we will continue to seek opportunities to increase our sales to key existing distributors as well as expand our base of third party customers. Second, our new product and new end market initiatives are focused on high-growth platforms, such as 300 millimeter semiconductor manufacturing systems and the U.S. government's Joint Strike Fighter program that we expect will be in service for long periods and therefore create significant demand for replacement parts. Additionally, we will seek opportunities to develop new products that can be used as replacement parts for existing platforms. We believe that increasing our aftermarket sales of replacement parts will further enhance the continuity and predictability of our revenues and increase our profitability.

**Pursue Selective Acquisitions.** We believe that there will continue to be consolidation within the bearing industry that may present us with acquisition opportunities, particularly within the industrial and aerospace markets. We regularly evaluate opportunities to acquire bearing and precision-engineered component manufacturers which have complementary products, customers or distribution channels, provide significant potential for margin enhancement and further expand the breadth of our product portfolio.

## Whitney & Co., LLC

Whitney & Co., LLC is our major equity sponsor and provides financial consulting and management advisory services to us. Whitney was established in 1946 by John Hay Whitney as one of the first U.S. firms involved in the development of the private equity industry. Today, Whitney remains a private firm owned by investing professionals, and its main activities are to provide private equity and debt capital for middle market growth companies. Whitney manages approximately \$4 billion of assets for endowments, foundations and pension plans and is currently investing its fifth outside equity fund, Whitney V, L.P., a fund with committed capital of \$1.1 billion.

## **Our Corporate Profile**

RBC Bearings Incorporated is a Delaware corporation, and our principal executive offices are located at One Tribology Center, Oxford, CT 06478. Our telephone number is (203) 267-7001. Our website address is *www.rbcbearings.com*. Information on our website is not deemed to be a part of this prospectus.

## The Offering

Common stock offered:	
By us	6,273,000 shares
By the selling stockholders	2,015,000 shares
Common stock outstanding after the offering	15,458,833 shares
Use of proceeds	We estimate that our net proceeds from this offering without exercise of the overallotment option will be approximately \$85.7 million. We intend to use these net proceeds, together with the net proceeds of approximately \$38.3 million from an increase in our term loan under our amended and restated senior credit facility, for:
	repayment of certain indebtedness, including:
	<ul> <li>all of our \$38.6 million in aggregate principal amount 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures due 2009 plus redemption premium;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>all of our outstanding indebtedness, plus prepayment fee, under our \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan; and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>redemption of all of our Class C preferred stock, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, for \$30.5 million, and repurchase of 50% of our Class D preferred stock for \$4.0 million.</li> </ul>
	Any excess proceeds will be used to reduce outstanding indebtedness or for general corporate purposes. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of the shares by the selling stockholders, including the exercise of options and warrants by them pursuant to a net share settlement. See "Use of Proceeds," "Pre-Offering Transactions" and "Related Party Transactions."
Risk factors	See "Risk Factors" and other information included in this prospectus for a discussion of factors you should carefully consider before deciding to invest in shares of the common stock.
Nasdaq National Market symbol	"ROLL"

The number of shares of our common stock that will be outstanding after this offering as shown above is based on the number of shares outstanding after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, the exercise of options and warrants by certain selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement and this offering, and excludes:

• 3,071,653 shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of stock options under our stock option plans and warrants to purchase common stock that will be outstanding and unexercised after the consummation of this offering, at a weighted average exercise price of \$5.42 per share; and

• 455,668 additional shares of our common stock reserved for future grants under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan.

Unless otherwise specifically stated or the context otherwise requires, the information in this prospectus:

- assumes no exercise of the underwriters' overallotment option to purchase an aggregate of 1,243,200 shares of our common stock, consisting of 761,516 shares from us and 481,684 shares from the selling stockholders;
- gives effect to the redemption of all of our outstanding shares of preferred stock with cash or shares of common stock, which will occur
  concurrently with the closing of this offering;
- gives retroactive effect to a 5-for-2 stock split of our common stock which will occur prior to the closing of this offering;
- reflects the filing of our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, referred to in this prospectus as our certificate of incorporation, and the adoption of our amended and restated bylaws, referred to in this prospectus as our bylaws, which will both occur prior to the closing of this offering; and
- assumes that this offering is consummated at an initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share, the midpoint of the range on the front cover of this prospectus, on August 1, 2005.

See "Use of Proceeds" and "Pre-Offering Transactions."

## **Summary Financial Data**

The summary financial data for the fiscal years ended March 29, 2003, April 3, 2004 and April 2, 2005 have been derived from our historical consolidated financial statements audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm. Historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results expected in the future. You should read the data presented below together with, and qualified by reference, to "Selected Consolidated Historical Financial Data," "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this prospectus.

	Fiscal Year Ended						
	]	March 29, Ap 2003 2		April 3, 2004		April 2, 2005	
		(in thousand	s, except share and p	per shar	are amounts)		
atement of Operations Data:							
Net sales <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	172,860	\$ 187	7,331	\$	243,016	
Cost of sales		124,086		5,433		174,602	
Gross margin		48,774	5	1.898		68.414	
Selling, general and administrative		26,647		3,107		32,749	
Other, net		1,424		1,662		3,526	
Operating income		20,703		2,129		32,139	
Interest expense, net		21,023		0,380		19,669	
<u> </u>			20	J,36U			
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt <sup>(2)</sup>		(780)		1.0		6,950	
Other non-operating expense (income)		298		16		(355	
Income before income taxes		162	-	1,733		5,875	
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		113	-	1,070		(1,385	
Net income		49		663		7,260	
Preferred stock dividends		(1,313)	(2	2,144)		(2,280	
Participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings		_		_		(1,142	
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders	\$	(1,264)	\$ (2	1,481)	\$	3,838	
Net income (loss) per common share: Basic:							
Class A common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.62	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.62	
Diluted:							
Class A common stock	\$	(0.20)		(0.24)	\$	0.40	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.00	
Weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding:							
Basic:							
Class A common stock		6,188,653	6,188	3,653		6,202,365	
Class B common stock		250		250		250	
Diluted:							
Class A common stock		6,188,653	6,188	3,653		9,552,579	
Class B common stock		250		250		1,302,005	

	(in thousands,	except s	share and per sha	are amounts)	
Pro Forma Data: <sup>(3)</sup>					
Pro forma net income				\$1	10,765
Pro forma net income per common share:					
Basic				\$	0.70
Diluted				\$	0.62
Pro forma weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding:					
Basic				15,45	58,833
Diluted				17,42	21,506
Other Financial Data:					
EBITDA <sup>(4)</sup>	\$ 29,224	\$	31,295	\$4	11,279
Capital expenditures	6,522		4,951		9,526
			As of April	2, 2005	
		Ac	tual	Pro Forma	(3)
		(in thousands)			
Balance Sheet Data:					

Fiscal Year Ended

April 3,

2004

March 29,

2003

\$

2.635

120,656

250,169

220,079

(7,759)

April 2, 2005

6.802

130,325

261,481

177,130

46,502

(1) Net sales were \$243.0 million in fiscal 2005 compared to \$187.3 million in fiscal 2004, an increase of \$55.7 million. Net sales in the compared periods included net sales of \$19.3 million in fiscal 2005 and \$6.1 million in fiscal 2004 for RBC-API, which was acquired in December 2003.

Cash

Working capital

Total stockholders' equity (deficit)

Total assets

Total debt

- (2) Loss on extinguishment of debt of \$7.0 million in fiscal 2005 included \$4.3 million for non-cash write-off of deferred financing fees associated with retired debt, \$1.8 million of redemption premium and \$0.9 million of accrued interest for the 30 day call period related to the early extinguishment of \$110.0 million of 9<sup>5</sup>/8% senior subordinated notes in July 2004.
- (3) Assumes the following transactions were effected as of April 4, 2004 with respect to the Pro Forma Statement of Operations Data, and as of April 2, 2005 with respect to the Pro Forma Balance Sheet Data, presented above: (1) the Pre-Offering Transactions, (2) the sale by us of 6,273,000 shares in this offering at an assumed initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share, (3) the repayment of all of our \$38.6 million in aggregate principal amount of 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures due 2009, (4) the repayment of all outstanding indebtedness under our \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan; and (5) the Refinancing Transaction. In addition, pro forma amounts have been adjusted to reflect the exercise of options and warrants by some of the selling stockholders with respect to shares to be sold in the offering. These selling stockholders will exercise these options or warrants through a net share settlement. See "Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements," "Pre-Offering Transactions," "Use of Proceeds" and "Prospectus Summary—The Offering."
- (4) EBITDA consists of net income (loss), plus interest expense, net, loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt, provision for (benefit from) income taxes and depreciation and amortization. EBITDA is not a measure of operating performance under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP, and should not be considered as an alternative or substitute for GAAP profitability measures such as operating earnings (loss) from continuing operations, discontinued operations, extraordinary items and net income (loss). EBITDA as an operating performance measure has material limitations since it excludes, among other things, the statement of operations impact of depreciation and amortization expense, interest expense, net, loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt and the provision for (benefit from) income taxes and therefore does not necessarily represent an accurate measure of profitability, particularly in situations where a company is highly leveraged or has a disadvantageous tax structure. We use a significant amount of capital assets and depreciation and

amortization expense is a necessary element of our costs and ability to generate revenue and therefore its exclusion from EBITDA is a material limitation. We also have a significant amount of debt and interest expense is a necessary element of our costs and ability to generate revenue and therefore its exclusion from EBITDA is a material limitation. We generally incur significant U.S. federal, state and foreign income taxes each year and the provision for (benefit from) income taxes is a necessary element of the our costs and therefore its exclusion from EBITDA is a material limitation. As a result, EBITDA should be evaluated in conjunction with net income (loss) for a more complete analysis of our profitability, as net income (loss) includes the financial statement impact of these items and is the most directly comparable GAAP operating performance measure to EBITDA. As EBITDA is not defined by GAAP, our definition of EBITDA may differ from and therefore may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies, thereby limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure. Because of the limitations that EBITDA has as an analytical tool, investors should not consider it in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our operating results as reported under GAAP.

We use EBITDA as a supplementary non-GAAP operating performance measure to assist with our overall evaluation of our and our subsidiaries' operating performance (including the performance of subsidiary management) relative to outside peer group companies. In addition, we use EBITDA as an operating performance measure in financial presentations to our board of directors, stockholders, the banks participating in our credit facility and rating agencies, among others, as a supplemental non-GAAP operating measure to assist them in their evaluation of our performance. We are also active in mergers, acquisitions and divestitures and use EBITDA as an additional operating performance measure to assess our, our subsidiaries' and potential acquisition target enterprise value and to assist in the overall evaluation of our, our subsidiaries' and potential acquisition target performance on an internal basis and relative to peer group companies. We use EBITDA in conjunction with traditional GAAP operating performance measures as part of our overall assessment of potential valuation and relative performance and therefore do not place undue reliance on EBITDA as our only measure of operating performance. We believe EBITDA is useful for our management and investors as it is a commonly used analytical measurement for comparing company profitability, which eliminates the effects of financing, differing valuations of fixed and intangible assets and tax structure decisions. We believe that EBITDA is specifically relevant to us, due to the different degrees of leverage among our competitors. We have included EBITDA as a supplemental operating performance measure, which should be evaluated by investors in conjunction with the traditional GAAP performance measures for a complete evaluation of our operating performance. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to EBITDA.

Fiscal Vear Ended

		riscai feai Eliucu				
	1	March 29, 2003		April 3, 2004		oril 2, 2005
			(in th	ousands)		
Net income	\$	49	\$	663	\$	7,260
Add:						
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		113		1,070		(1,385)
Interest expense, net		21,023		20,380		19,669
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt		(780)		_		6,950
Depreciation and amortization		8,819		9,182		8,785
EBITDA	\$	29,224	\$	31,295	\$	41,279

#### RISK FACTORS

Our business, operating results or financial condition could be materially adversely affected by any of the following risks. The trading price of our common stock could decline due to any of these risks, and you may lose all or part of your investment. You should carefully consider these risks before investing in shares of our common stock.

#### **Risk Factors Related to Our Company**

#### The bearing industry is highly competitive, and this competition could reduce our profitability or limit our ability to grow.

The global bearing industry is highly competitive, and we compete with many U.S. and non-U.S. companies, some of which benefit from lower labor costs and fewer regulatory burdens than us. We compete primarily based on product qualifications, product line breadth, service and price. Certain competitors are larger than us or subsidiaries of larger entities and may be better able to manage costs than us or may have greater financial resources than we have. Due to the competitiveness in the bearing industry we may not be able to increase prices for our products to cover increases in our costs, or we may face pressure to reduce prices, which could materially reduce our revenues, gross margin and profitability. Competitive factors, including changes in market penetration, increased price competition and the introduction of new products and technology by existing and new competitors could result in a material reduction in our revenues and profitability.

#### The loss of a major customer could result in a material reduction in our revenues and profitability.

Our top ten customers generated 32% of our net sales during fiscal 2005. Accordingly, the loss of one or more of those customers or a substantial decrease in such customers' purchases from us could result in a material reduction in our revenues and profitability.

In addition, the consolidation and combination of defense or other manufacturers may eliminate customers from the industry and/or put downward pricing pressures on sales of component parts. For example, the consolidation that has occurred in the defense industry in recent years has significantly reduced the overall number of defense contractors in the industry. In addition, if one of our customers is acquired or merged with another entity, the new entity may discontinue using us as a supplier because of an existing business relationship with the acquiring company or because it may be more efficient to consolidate certain suppliers within the newly formed enterprise. The significance of the impact that such consolidation may have on our business is difficult to predict because we do not know when or if one or more of our customers will engage in merger or acquisition activity. However, if such activity involved our material customers it could materially impact our revenues and profitability.

Weakness in any of the industries in which our customers operate, as well as the cyclical nature of our customers' businesses generally, could materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

The commercial aerospace, mining and construction equipment and other diversified industrial industrial industries to which we sell our products are, to varying degrees, cyclical and tend to decline in response to overall declines in industrial production. Margins in those industries are highly sensitive to demand cycles, and our customers in those industries historically have tended to delay large capital projects, including expensive maintenance and upgrades, during economic downturns. As a result, our business is also cyclical, and the demand for our products by these customers depends, in part, on overall levels of industrial production, general economic conditions and business confidence levels. Downward economic cycles have affected our customers and reduced sales of our products resulting in reductions in our revenues and net earnings. Any future material weakness in demand in any of these industries could materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

In addition, many of our customers have historically experienced periodic downturns, which often have had a negative effect on demand for our products. For example, the severe downturn in 2001 in

the aerospace industry resulted in deferrals or cancellations in aircraft orders, which reduced the volume and price of orders placed for products used to manufacture commercial aircraft, including our bearings and other individual parts and components we manufacture. Previous industry downturns have negatively affected, and future industry downturns may negatively affect, our net sales, gross margin and net income.

#### Future reductions or changes in U.S. government spending could negatively affect our business.

In fiscal 2005, 8% of our sales were made directly, and we estimate that approximately an additional 11% of our sales were made indirectly, to the U.S. government to support military or other government projects. Our failure to obtain new government contracts, the cancellation of government contracts or reductions in federal budget appropriations regarding our products could result in materially reduced revenue. In addition, the funding of defense programs also competes with non-defense spending of the U.S. government. Our business is sensitive to changes in national and international priorities and the U.S. government budgets. A shift in government defense spending to other programs in which we are not involved or future reductions in U.S. government defense spending generally could materially reduce our revenues, cash flow from operations and profitability. If we, or our prime contractors for which we are a subcontractor, fail to win any particular bid, or we are unable to replace lost business as a result of a cancellation, expiration or completion of a contract, our revenues or cash flow could be reduced.

#### Fluctuating supply and costs of raw materials and energy resources could materially reduce our revenues, cash flow from operations and profitability.

Our business is dependent on the availability and costs of energy resources and raw materials, particularly steel, generally in the form of stainless and chrome steel, which are commodity steel products. Raw materials represented approximately 30% of our overall costs for fiscal 2005, the majority of which consisted of steel and related products. The availability and prices of raw materials and energy sources may be subject to curtailment or change due to, among other things, new laws or regulations, suppliers' allocations to other purchasers, interruptions in production by suppliers, changes in exchange rates and worldwide price levels. Although we currently maintain alternative sources for raw materials, our business is subject to the risk of price fluctuations and periodic delays in the delivery of certain raw materials. Disruptions in the supply of raw materials and energy resources could temporarily impair our ability to manufacture our products for our customers or require us to pay higher prices in order to obtain these raw materials or energy resources from other sources, which could thereby affect our sales and profitability.

For example, we purchase steel at market prices, which during the past 24 months have increased to historical highs as a result of a relatively low level of supply and a relatively high level of demand, and we have recently received notices of additional price increases from our suppliers. As a result, we are currently being assessed surcharges on certain of our purchases of steel, and under certain circumstances, we have experienced difficulty in identifying steel for purchase. If we are unable to purchase steel for our operations for a significant period of time, our operations would be disrupted, which could reduce or delay sales of our products, and, in turn, could result in a material reduction in our revenues, cash flow from operations and profitability. In addition, we may be unable to pass on the increased costs of raw materials to our customers, which could materially reduce our cash flow from operations and profitability.

We seek to pass through a significant portion of our additional costs to our customers through steel surcharges or price increases. However, even if we are able to pass these steel surcharges or price increases to our customers, there may be a time lag of up to 12 weeks between the time a cost increase goes into effect and our ability to implement surcharges or price increases, particularly for orders already in our backlog. As a result our gross margin percentage may decline, and we may not be able to implement other price increases for our products. We cannot provide assurances that we will be able

to continue to pass these additional costs on to our customers at all or on a timely basis or that our customers will not seek alternative sources of supply if there are significant or prolonged increases in the price of steel or other raw materials or energy resources.

# We may not be able to address technological advances or maintain customer relationships which are necessary to remain competitive within our businesses.

We believe that our customers rigorously evaluate their suppliers on the basis of product quality, price competitiveness, technical expertise, new product innovation, reliability and timeliness of delivery, product design capability, manufacturing expertise, operational flexibility and customer service. Our success will depend on our ability to continue to meet our customers' changing specifications with respect to these criteria. We must remain committed to product research and development, advanced manufacturing techniques and service to remain competitive. We may not be able to address technological advances in metallurgy or in materials science or introduce new products that may be necessary to remain competitive within our businesses, or our competitors may develop products superior to our products. Furthermore, we may be unable to adequately protect any of our own technological developments to produce a sustainable competitive advantage.

#### Our products are subject to certain approvals, and the loss of such approvals could materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

Essential to servicing the aerospace market is the ability to obtain product approvals. We have in excess of 32,000 product approvals, which enable us to provide products used in virtually all domestic aircraft platforms presently in production or operation. Product approvals are typically issued by the Federal Aviation Administration, or FAA, to designated OEMs who are Production Approval Holders of FAA approved aircraft. These Production Approval Holders provide quality control oversight and generally limit the number of suppliers directly servicing the commercial aerospace aftermarket. Regulations enacted by the FAA provide for an independent process (the Parts Manufacturer Approval, or PMA, process), which enables suppliers who currently sell their products to the Production Approval Holders, to sell products to the aftermarket. We have received over 2,400 PMA application approvals to date. Our foreign sales may be subject to similar approvals. Although we have not lost any material product approvals in the past, we cannot assure you that we will not lose approvals for our products in the future. The loss of product approvals could result in lost sales and materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

Under certain circumstances, the U.S. government has the right to debar or suspend us from acting as a U.S. government contractor or subcontractor, and if we are suspended or debarred from acting as a government supplier for any reason, such an action would materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

In connection with our performance of government contracts, the federal government audits and reviews our performance, pricing practices and compliance with applicable laws, regulations and standards. It is possible that as a result of these audits, our revenues, cash flow or results of operations could be materially reduced as a result of lost sales or penalties. For example, the government could disallow certain costs that it originally reimbursed, and we may be required to refund cash already collected. It is also possible that a government audit, review or investigation could uncover improper or illegal activities that would subject us to civil, criminal and/or administrative sanctions, including, but not limited to, termination of contracts, reimbursement of payments received, fines, forfeiture of profits and suspension or debarment from doing business with federal government agencies. If any allegations of impropriety were made against us, whether or not true, our reputation could be adversely affected. If we were suspended or debarred from contracting with the federal government, or any specific agency, if our reputation was impaired or if the government ceased or significantly decreased the amount of business it does with us, our revenues and cash flow could be reduced. As a government

contractor, we are also subject to various federal laws, regulations and standards. New laws, regulations or standards or changes to existing laws, regulations or standards could subject us to additional costs of compliance or liabilities and could result in material reductions to our results of operations, cash flow or revenues.

#### We have outstanding debt, and may incur additional debt in the future for acquisitions or other purposes, which could materially impact our business.

As of April 2, 2005, our total outstanding debt was \$220.1 million, of which \$114.2 million was outstanding under our \$165.0 million senior credit facility, referred to as our Senior Credit Facility, comprised of a \$55.0 million revolving credit facility, or Revolving Credit Facility, and a \$110.0 million term loan, or Term Loan, which will be increased by \$40.0 million to \$150.0 million, in connection with the amendment and restatement of our Senior Credit Facility in connection with the Refinancing Transaction. As of April 2, 2005, on a pro forma basis after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, including the Refinancing Transaction, and this offering, our total outstanding debt would have been \$177.1 million, of which \$154.2 million would have been outstanding under our \$205.0 million amended and restated Senior Credit Facility. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and "Pre-Offering Transactions—Refinancing Transaction."

To service our debt, we will require a significant amount of cash. Our ability to generate cash, make scheduled payments or to refinance our obligations depends on our successful financial and operating performance. Our financial and operating performance, cash flow and capital resources depend upon prevailing economic conditions and certain financial, business and other factors, many of which are beyond our control.

We may incur additional indebtedness in the future for acquisitions and other purposes, and the significant debt servicing costs associated with that indebtedness could have significant effects on our operations, including:

- limit our ability to obtain additional financing to operate our business;
- require us to dedicate a substantial portion of our cash flow to payments on our debt, reducing our ability to use our cash flow to fund working capital, capital expenditures and other general operational requirements;
- limit our flexibility to plan for and react to changes in our business or industry;
- place us at a competitive disadvantage relative to some of our competitors that have less debt than us; and
- increase our vulnerability to general adverse economic and industry conditions, including changes in interest rates or a downturn in our business or the economy.

The occurrence of any one of these events could materially impact our business, financial condition, results of operations and ability to grow our business.

#### Restrictions in our indebtedness agreements could limit our growth and our ability to respond to changing conditions.

The Senior Credit Facility, our \$45.0 million second lien term loan, or Second Lien Term Loan, and our swiss franc 14.0 million Swiss credit facility (approximately \$11.6 million as of April 2, 2005), or Swiss Credit Facility, contain a number of restrictive covenants that limit our ability, among other things, to:

- incur additional indebtedness and issue preferred stock and guarantee indebtedness;
- create liens on our assets;
- pay dividends or make other equity distributions;

- purchase or redeem capital stock;
- create restrictions on payments of dividends or other amounts to us by our restricted subsidiaries;
- make investments;
- merge, consolidate or sell assets;
- engage in activities unrelated to our current business;
- engage in transactions with our affiliates; and
- sell or issue capital stock of certain subsidiaries.

In addition, the Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan contain other financial covenants requiring us to maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio and maximum senior leverage ratios and to satisfy certain other financial conditions. Our Second Lien Term Loan prohibits us from incurring capital expenditures of more than \$10 million per year. These restrictions could limit our ability to obtain future financings, make needed capital expenditures, withstand a future downturn in our business or the economy in general or otherwise conduct necessary corporate activities. In connection with the refinancing of our Senior Credit Facility, the amended and restated Senior Credit Facility will incorporate substantially similar restrictive covenants to those in our existing Senior Credit Facility and Second Lien Term Loan.

As of April 2, 2005, we had outstanding borrowings of \$5.0 million and letters of credit of \$20.3 million under our \$55.0 million Revolving Credit Facility. Under the Revolving Credit Facility, we had borrowing availability of \$26.1 million as of April 2, 2005. Under the revolving credit facility under our Swiss Credit Facility, or Swiss Revolver, we had borrowing availability of approximately \$3.5 million (4.0 million SFr) as of April 2, 2005.

#### If interest rates increase, interest expense will increase and could materially reduce our profitability and cash flow.

As of April 2, 2005, after giving effect to the offering and the Pre-Offering Transactions, including the Refinancing Transaction, substantially all of our debt will be variable rate debt. On December 31, 2004, we entered into a Rate Cap Transaction Agreement capping LIBOR at 5.00% on a notional amount of \$50.0 million. This agreement expires on December 31, 2005. We may or may not enter into similar agreements in the future. An increase in interest rates will increase our interest expense and could materially reduce our profitability and cash flow and our ability to service our indebtedness and to make distributions to our stockholders. In addition, an increase in interest rates may inhibit our ability to incur additional debt in the future, which may impair our ability to consummate desirable acquisitions. A 1% increase in interest rates would increase our interest expense by approximately \$1.8 million over a 12-month period.

#### Work stoppages and other labor problems could materially reduce our ability to operate our business.

As of April 2, 2005, approximately 29% of our hourly employees in the U.S. and abroad were represented by labor unions. While we believe our relations with our employees are satisfactory, a lengthy strike or other work stoppage at any of our facilities, particularly at some of our larger facilities, could materially reduce our ability to operate our business. We most recently experienced a four-month work stoppage in calendar years 2003-2004 at our Nice Bearings facility. This strike did not materially impact our operations, but we cannot assure you that a work stoppage at one or more of our facilities will not materially impair our ability to operate our business in the future. In addition, any attempt by our employees not currently represented by a union to join a union could result in additional expenses, including with respect to wages, benefits and pension obligations. One of our collective bargaining agreements covering approximately 50 employees was originally due to expire in July 2004 and was extended to October 29, 2005. Of our remaining four collective bargaining

agreements, one agreement covering approximately 51 employees will expire in June of 2007, two agreements covering approximately 121 employees will expire in January of 2008 and one agreement covering approximately 125 employees will expire in June of 2008.

Negotiations for the extension of these agreements may result in modifications to the terms of these agreements, and these modifications could cause us to incur increased costs relating to our labor force.

In addition, work stoppages at one or more of our customers or suppliers, including suppliers of transportation services, many of which have large unionized workforces, for labor or other reasons could also cause disruptions to our business that we cannot control, and these disruptions may materially reduce our revenues and profitability.

#### Our business is capital intensive and may consume cash in excess of cash flow from our operations.

Our ability to remain competitive, sustain our growth and expand our operations largely depends on our cash flow from operations and our access to capital. We intend to fund our cash needs through operating cash flow and borrowings under our Senior Credit Facility. We may require additional equity or debt financing to fund our growth and debt repayment obligations. In addition, we may need additional capital to fund future acquisitions. Our business may not generate sufficient cash flow, and we may not be able to obtain sufficient funds to enable us to pay our debt obligations and capital expenditures or we may not be able to refinance on commercially reasonable terms, if at all. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Liquidity and Capital Resources—Liquidity."

Unexpected equipment failures, catastrophic events or capacity constraints may increase our costs and reduce our sales due to production curtailments or shutdowns.

Our manufacturing processes are dependent upon critical pieces of equipment, such as furnaces, continuous casters and rolling equipment, as well as electrical equipment, such as transformers, and this equipment may, on occasion, be out of service as a result of unanticipated failures. In addition to equipment failures, our facilities are also subject to the risk of catastrophic loss due to unanticipated events such as fires, explosions, earthquakes or violent weather conditions. In the future, we may experience material plant shutdowns or periods of reduced production as a result of these types of equipment failures or catastrophes. Interruptions in production capabilities will inevitably increase our production costs and reduce sales and earnings for the affected period.

Certain of our facilities are operating at a single shift with light second and third shifts, and additional demand may require additional shifts and/or capital investments at these facilities. We cannot assure you that we will be able to add additional shifts as needed in a timely way and production constraints may result in lost sales. In certain markets we refrain from making additional capital investments to expand capacity where we believe market expansion in a particular end market is not sustainable or otherwise does not justify the expansion or capital investment. Our assumptions and forecasts regarding market conditions in these end markets may be erroneous and may result in lost earnings and inhibit our growth.

The occurrence of extraordinary events, such as a major terrorist attack in the U.S., may adversely affect our business, resulting in a decrease in our revenues.

Future terrorist attacks cannot be predicted, and their occurrence can be expected to negatively affect the economy of the U.S. and other countries in which we do business. Such attacks may have a material impact on the markets in which we operate, particularly commercial aerospace, as increased terrorist activity around the world is likely to cause a reduction in air travel. For example, in the period following September 11, 2001, aircraft orders declined significantly and materially reduced our sales to the aerospace market. Similar effects are likely to result if there is a significant increase in terrorist activity around the world, particularly if commercial airliners are again involved in one or more major terrorist incidents. Other kinds of significant terror incidents may also impair our ability to conduct our manufacturing and other business activities for extended periods depending on the nature and severity of the event.

#### We may not be able to continue to make the acquisitions necessary for us to realize our growth strategy.

The acquisition of businesses that complement or expand our operations has been and continues to be an important element of our business strategy. We cannot assure you that we will be successful in identifying attractive acquisition candidates or completing acquisitions on favorable terms in the future. Our inability to acquire businesses, or to operate them profitably once acquired, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial position, cash flow and growth.

#### The costs and difficulties of integrating acquired businesses could impede our future growth.

We cannot assure you that any future acquisition will enhance our financial performance. Our ability to effectively integrate any future acquisitions will depend on, among other things, the adequacy of our implementation plans, the ability of our management to oversee and operate effectively the combined operations and our ability to achieve desired operating efficiencies and sales goals. The integration of any acquired businesses might cause us to incur unforeseen costs, which would lower our future earnings and would prevent us from realizing the expected benefits of these acquisitions.

Even if we are able to integrate future acquired businesses with our operations successfully, we cannot assure you that we will realize all of the cost savings, synergies or revenue enhancements that we anticipate from such integration or that we will realize such benefits within the expected time frame.

# We depend heavily on our senior management and other key personnel, the loss of whom could materially affect our financial performance and prospects.

Our business is managed by a small number of key executive officers, including Dr. Michael J. Hartnett. Our future success will depend on, among other things, our ability to keep the services of these executives and to hire other highly qualified employees at all levels. Dr. Hartnett is the only member of our senior management team with a long-term employment contract. The remainder of our key executives are at-will employees.

We compete with other potential employers for employees, and we may not be successful in hiring and retaining executives and other skilled employees that we need. Our ability to successfully execute our business strategy, market and develop our products and serve our customers could be adversely affected by a shortage of available skilled employees or executives.

## Our international operations are subject to risks inherent in such activities.

We have established operations in certain countries outside the U.S., including Mexico, France and Switzerland. Of our 18 facilities, 4 are located outside the U.S., including 2 manufacturing facilities.

Approximately one-fifth of our sales were derived directly or indirectly from sales outside the U.S. during fiscal year 2005. We expect that this proportion is likely to increase as we seek to increase our penetration of foreign markets, particularly within the aerospace and defense markets. Our foreign operations are subject to the risks inherent in such activities such as: currency devaluations, logistical and communications challenges, costs of complying with a variety of foreign laws and regulations, greater difficulties in protecting and maintaining our rights to intellectual property, difficulty in staffing and managing geographically diverse operations, acts of terrorism or war or other acts that may cause social disruption which are difficult to quantify or predict and general economic conditions in these foreign markets. We are not aware of any proposed material regulatory changes, but our international operations may be negatively impacted by changes in government policies, such as changes in laws and regulations (or the interpretation thereof), restrictions on imports and exports, sources of supply, duties or tariffs, the introduction of measures to control inflation and changes in the rate or method of taxation. To date we have not experienced significant difficulties with the foregoing risks associated with our international operations, however, as the size of our international operations has continued to grow, we expect these risks to become increasingly important to our business operations.

#### Currency translation risks may have a material impact on our results of operations.

Our Swiss operations utilize the Swiss franc as the functional currency and our French operations utilize the Euro as the functional currency. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses are included in earnings. Foreign currency transaction exposure arises primarily from the transfer of foreign currency from one subsidiary to another within the group and to foreign currency denominated trade receivables. Unrealized currency translation gains and losses are recognized upon translation of the foreign subsidiaries' balance sheets to U.S. dollars. Because our financial statements are denominated in U.S. dollars, changes in currency exchange rates between the U.S. dollar and other currencies have had, and will continue to have, an impact on our earnings. While we monitor exchange rates, we currently do not have exchange rate hedges in place to reduce the risk of an adverse currency exchange movement. Although currency fluctuations have not had a material impact on our financial performance in the past, such fluctuations may affect our financial performance in the future. The impact of future exchange rate fluctuations on our results of operations cannot be accurately predicted. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Foreign Currency Exchange Rates."

## Our pension plans are underfunded, and we may be required to make significant future contributions to the plans.

As of April 2, 2005, we maintained noncontributory defined benefit pension plans covering substantially all of our union employees in our Heim division plant in Fairfield, Connecticut, our Nice subsidiary plant in Kulpsville, Pennsylvania, our Bremen subsidiary plant in Plymouth, Indiana and our Tyson subsidiary plant in Glasgow, Kentucky. As of April 2, 2005, our plans were underfunded by \$3.4 million, which is the amount by which the accumulated benefit obligations exceed the sum of the fair market value of plans' assets. We are required to make cash contributions to our pension plans to the extent necessary to comply with minimum funding requirements imposed by employee benefit and tax laws. The amount of any such required contributions is determined based on annual actuarial valuation of the plans as performed by the plan's actuaries. The amount of future contributions will depend upon asset returns, then-current discount rates and a number of other factors, and, as a result, the amount we may elect or be required to contribute to our pension plans in the future may increase significantly. Additionally, there is a risk that if the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation concludes that its risk with respect to our pension plan may increase unreasonably if the plan continues to operate, if we are unable to satisfy the minimum funding requirement for the plans or if the plans become unable to pay benefits, then the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation could terminate the plans and take control of their assets. In such event, we may be required to make an immediate

payment to the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation of all or a substantial portion of the underfunding as calculated by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation based upon its own assumptions. The underfunding calculated by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation could be substantially greater than the underfunding we have calculated because, for example, the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation may use a significantly lower discount rate. If such payment is not made, then the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation could place liens on a material portion of our assets and the assets of any members of our controlled group. Such action could result in a material increase in our pension related expenses and a corresponding reduction in our cash flow and net income. For additional information concerning our pension plans and plan liabilities, see Note 13 to our consolidated financial statements attached to this prospectus.

#### We may incur material losses for product liability and recall related claims.

We are subject to a risk of product and recall related liability in the event that the failure of any of our products results in personal injury or death, property damage or does not conform to our customers' specifications. In particular, our products are installed in a number of types of vehicle fleets, including airplanes, trains, automobiles, heavy trucks and farm equipment, many of which are subject to government ordered as well as voluntary recalls by the manufacturer. If one of our products is found to be defective, causes a fleet to be disabled or otherwise results in a product recall, significant claims may be brought against us. Although we have not had any material product liability or recall related claims made against us, and we currently maintain product liability insurance coverage for product liability, although not for recall related claims, we cannot assure you that product liability or recall related claims, if made, would not exceed our insurance coverage limits or would be covered by insurance which, in turn, may result in material losses related to these claims, increased future insurance costs and a corresponding reduction in our cash flow and net income.

# Environmental regulations impose substantial costs and limitations on our operations, and environmental compliance may be more costly than we expect.

We are subject to various federal, state and local environmental laws and regulations, including those governing discharges of pollutants into the air and water, the storage, handling and disposal of wastes and the health and safety of employees. These laws and regulations could subject us to material costs and liabilities, including compliance costs, civil and criminal fines imposed for failure to comply with these laws and regulations and litigation costs. We also may be liable under the federal Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act, or similar state laws, for the costs of investigation and cleanup of contamination at facilities currently or formerly owned or operated by us or at other facilities at which we have disposed of hazardous substances. In connection with such contamination, we may also be liable for natural resource damages, government penalties and claims by third parties for personal injury and property damage. Compliance with these laws and regulations may prove to be more limiting and costly than we anticipate. New laws and regulations, stricter enforcement of existing laws and regulations, the discovery of previously unknown contamination or the imposition of new clean-up requirements could require us to incur costs or become the basis for new or increased liabilities that could cause a material increase in our environmental related compliance costs and a corresponding reduction in our cash flow and net income. Investigation and remediation of contamination at some of our sites is ongoing. Actual costs to clean-up these sites may exceed our current estimates. Although we have indemnities for certain pre-closing environmental liabilities from the prior owners in connection with our acquisition of several of our facilities, we cannot assure you that the indemnities will be adequate to cover known or newly discovered pre-closing liabilities.

#### The interests of certain stockholders, particularly Whitney Investor and Dr. Hartnett, could conflict with those of other holders of our securities.

When this offering is completed, our executive officers, directors and stockholders who beneficially owned more than 5% of our common stock before the completion of this offering, will, in aggregate, beneficially own shares representing approximately 50.9% of our capital stock assuming exercise of options and warrants only by such persons. Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC, or Whitney Investor, and Dr. Hartnett and his affiliates will control 44.7% and 10.8% of our common stock, respectively, assuming exercise of options and warrants only by such persons. In addition, if these stockholders were to choose to act together, or with other significant stockholders, they could control, and will, in any event, have a large degree of influence over, matters submitted to our stockholders for approval, as well as our management and affairs. For example, these persons, if they choose to act together, could control the election of directors and approval of any merger, consolidation or sale of all or substantially all of our assets. This concentration of voting power could delay or prevent an acquisition of our company on terms that other stockholders may desire.

Our intellectual property and other proprietary rights are valuable, and any inability to protect them could adversely affect our business and results of operations; in addition, we may be subject to infringement claims by third parties.

Our ability to compete effectively is dependent upon our ability to protect and preserve the intellectual property and other proprietary rights and materials owned, licensed or otherwise used by us. We have numerous U.S. and foreign patents, U.S. trademark registrations and U.S. copyright registrations. Our issued patents are expected to expire by their own terms at various dates and most such patents will not expire for at least 5 years. We also have U.S. trademark and patent applications pending. We cannot assure you that our pending trademark and patent applications will result in trademark registrations and issued patents, and our failure to secure rights under these applications may limit our ability to protect the intellectual property rights that these applications were intended to cover. Although we have attempted to protect our intellectual property and other proprietary rights both in the United States and in foreign countries through a combination of patent, trademark, copyright and trade secret protection and non-disclosure agreements, these steps may be insufficient to prevent unauthorized use of our intellectual property and other proprietary rights, particularly in foreign countries where the protection available for such intellectual property and other proprietary rights may be limited. To date we are not currently engaged in and have not had any material infringement or other claims pertaining to our intellectual property brought by us or against us in recent years. We cannot assure you that any of our intellectual property rights will not be infringed upon or that our trade secrets will not be misappropriated or otherwise become known to or independently developed by competitors. We may not have adequate remedies available for any such infringement or other unauthorized use. We cannot assure you that any infringement claims asserted by us will not result in our intellectual property being challenged or invalidated, that our intellectual property will be held to be of adequate scope to protect our business or that we will be able to deter current and former employees, contractors or other parties from breaching confidentiality obligations and misappropriating trade secrets. In addition, we may become subject to claims against us which could require us to pay damages or limit our ability to use certain intellectual property and other proprietary rights found to be in violation of a third party's rights, and, in the event such litigation is successful, we may be unable to use such intellectual property and other proprietary rights at all or on reasonable terms. Regardless of its outcome, any litigation, whether commenced by us or third parties, could be protracted and costly and could result in increased litigation related expenses, the loss of intellectual property rights or payment of money or other damages, which may result in lost sales and reduced cash flow and decrease our net income. See "Business—Intellectual Property."

#### Cancellation of orders in our backlog of orders could negatively impact our revenues.

As of April 2, 2005, we had an order backlog of \$134.8 million, which we estimate will be fulfilled within the next 12 months. However, orders included in our backlog are subject to cancellation, delay or other modifications by our customers prior to fulfillment. For these reasons, we cannot assure you that orders included in our backlog will ultimately result in the actual receipt of revenues from such orders.

#### If we fail to maintain an effective system of internal controls, we may not be able to accurately report our financial results or prevent fraud.

Effective internal controls are necessary for us to provide reliable financial reports and effectively prevent fraud. Any inability to provide reliable financial reports or prevent fraud could harm our business. We are in the process of instituting changes to our internal procedures to satisfy the requirements of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, which require management and our auditors to evaluate and assess the effectiveness of our internal controls by March 31, 2007. Implementing these changes may take a significant amount of time and may require specific compliance training of our directors, officers and other personnel. To date we have not detected any material weakness or significant deficiencies in our internal control over financial reporting. However, we are continuing to evaluate and, where appropriate, enhance our policies, procedures and internal controls. If we fail to maintain the adequacy of our internal controls, as such standards are modified, supplemented or amended from time to time, we could be subject to regulatory scrutiny, civil or criminal penalties or shareholder litigation. In addition, failure to maintain adequate internal controls could result in financial statements that do not accurately reflect our financial condition. Inferior internal controls could also cause investors to lose confidence in our reported financial information, which could have a negative effect on the trading price of our stock. We cannot assure you that we will be able to complete the work necessary to fully comply with the requirements of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act or that management or our auditors will conclude that our internal controls are effective.

#### We will face new challenges and increased costs as a public company.

Our management team has historically operated our business as a privately held company. We expect that the obligations of being a public company, including substantial public reporting and investor relations obligations, will require significant legal, accounting and other additional expenditures, as well as stock exchange listing requirements, which will place additional demands on our management and may require the hiring of additional personnel. These obligations and related expenses will increase our operating expenses and could divert our management's attention from our operations. We also expect these new rules and regulations may make it more difficult and more expensive for us to obtain director and officer liability insurance, and we may be required to accept reduced policy limits and coverage or incur substantially higher costs to obtain the same or similar coverage. As a result, it may be more difficult for us to attract and retain qualified individuals to serve on our board of directors or as executive officers. We are currently evaluating and monitoring developments with respect to these new rules, and we cannot accurately predict the amount of additional costs we may incur or the timing of such costs, but we have estimated for purposes of our Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements that such costs would be equal to approximately \$1.5 million per year.

#### **Risk Factors Related to this Offering**

Provisions in our charter documents and under Delaware law may prevent or frustrate attempts by our stockholders to change our management and hinder efforts to acquire a controlling interest in us.

Provisions of our certificate of incorporation and bylaws may discourage, delay or prevent a merger, acquisition or other change in control that stockholders may consider favorable, including transactions in which you might otherwise receive a premium for your shares. These provisions may also prevent or frustrate attempts by our stockholders to replace or remove our management. These provisions include:

- a classified board of directors;
- advance notice requirements for stockholder proposals and nominations;
- the inability of stockholders to act by written consent or to call special meetings; and
- the ability of our board of directors to designate the terms of and issue new series of preferred stock without stockholder approval.

The affirmative vote of the holders of at least  $66^2/3\%$  of our shares entitled to vote is necessary to amend or repeal the above provisions of our certificate of incorporation. In addition, absent approval of our board of directors, many of our bylaw provisions may only be amended or repealed by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least  $66^2/3\%$  of our shares entitled to vote.

Our certificate of incorporation authorizes the issuance of "blank check" preferred stock with such designations, rights and preferences as may be determined from time to time by our board of directors. Accordingly, the board of directors is empowered, without stockholder approval, to issue preferred stock with dividend, liquidation, conversion, voting or other rights that could materially adversely affect the voting power or other rights of the holders of our common stock, including purchasers in this offering. Holders of the common stock will not have preemptive rights to subscribe for a pro rata portion of any capital stock which may be issued by us. In the event of issuance, such preferred stock could be utilized, under certain circumstances, as a method of discouraging, delaying or preventing a change in control of RBCI. Although we have no present intention to issue any new shares of preferred stock, we may do so in the future.

In addition, Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law prohibits a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a business combination with an interested stockholder, generally a person which together with its affiliates owns, or within the last three years has owned, 15% of our voting stock, for a period of three years after the date of the transaction in which the person became an interested stockholder, unless the business combination is approved in a prescribed manner. Accordingly, Section 203 may discourage, delay or prevent a change in control of our company.

## If you purchase shares of common stock in this offering, you will suffer immediate and substantial dilution of your investment.

Purchasers of common stock in this offering will pay a price per share that substantially exceeds the per share value of our tangible assets after subtracting our liabilities and the per share price paid by our existing stockholders and by persons who exercise currently outstanding options and warrants to acquire our common stock. Accordingly, based on the initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share, you will experience immediate and substantial dilution of \$13.84 per share, representing the difference between our pro forma net tangible book value per share after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions and this offering at the initial public offering price. If the underwriters exercise their overallotment option, or if outstanding options and warrants to purchase our common stock are exercised, you will experience additional dilution. See "Dilution."

#### An active trading market for our common stock may not develop.

Prior to this offering, there has been no public market for our common stock. Although our common stock has been approved for quotation on the Nasdaq National Market, an active trading market for our shares may never develop or be sustained following this offering. The initial public offering price for our common stock was determined through negotiations with the underwriters. This initial public offering price may vary from the market price of our common stock after the offering. Investors may not be able to sell their common stock at or above the initial public offering price. We cannot assure you that a market will develop for our common stock or what the market price of our common stock will be. If a market does not develop or is not sustained, it may be difficult for you to sell your shares of common stock at an attractive price or at all. We cannot predict the prices at which our common stock will trade.

#### If there are substantial sales of our common stock, our stock price could decline.

If our existing stockholders sell a large number of shares of our common stock or the public market perceives that existing stockholders might sell shares of our common stock, the market price of our common stock could decline significantly. Substantially all of the existing holders of our equity securities prior to the completion of this offering have executed 180-day lock-up agreements (or 90-day lock-up agreements with respect to 2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock) for their shares. The shares will be eligible for sale pursuant to Rule 144 upon the expiration of the lock-up agreements. See "Shares Eligible for Future Sale."

Upon completion of this offering, Whitney Investor will have rights to require us to register its shares of common stock with the SEC. If we register Whitney Investor's shares of common stock following the expiration of the lock-up agreement, Whitney Investor can sell those shares in the public market. See "Related Party Transactions—Amended and Restated Stockholders Agreement—Registration Rights."

Not earlier than 90 days following this offering, we intend to register approximately 3,071,653 shares of common stock that are authorized for issuance under our stock option plans and outstanding warrants. We will also be able to issue 455,668 additional options after this offering under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan. Once we register the shares authorized for issuance under our stock option plans, they can be freely sold in the public market upon issuance, subject to the lock-up agreements referred to above and the restrictions imposed on our affiliates under Rule 144.

#### DISCLOSURE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus contains "forward-looking statements." All statements other than statements of historical fact are "forward-looking statements" for purposes of federal and state securities laws, including any projections of earnings, revenue or other financial items; any statements of the plans, strategies and objectives of management for future operations; any statements concerning proposed new services or developments; any statements regarding future economic conditions or performance; future growth rates in the markets we serve; increases in foreign sales; supply and cost of raw materials, any statements of belief; and any statements of assumptions underlying any of the foregoing. Forward-looking statements may include the words "may," "estimate," "intend," "continue," "believe," "expect" or "anticipate" and other similar words.

Although we believe that the expectations reflected in any of our forward-looking statements are reasonable, actual results could differ materially from those projected or assumed in any of our forward-looking statements. Our future financial condition and results of operations, as well as any forward-looking statements, are subject to change and to inherent risks and uncertainties, such as those disclosed in this prospectus. Factors that could cause our actual results, performance and achievements or industry results to differ materially from estimates or projections contained in forward-looking statements include, among others, the following:

- weakness and cyclicality in any of the industries in which our customers operate;
- changes in marketing, product pricing and sales strategies or developments of new products by us or our competitors;
- future reductions in U.S. governmental spending;
- suspension or debarment from acting as a government supplier;
- our ability to obtain and retain product approvals;
- supply and costs of raw materials, particularly steel, and energy resources and our ability to pass through these costs on a timely basis;
- · our ability to address technological advances in metallurgy or in material advances and introduce new products to remain competitive;
- our ability to acquire and integrate complementary businesses;
- unexpected equipment failures, catastrophic events or capacity constraints;
- development of new litigation;
- our ability to attract and retain our management team and other highly-skilled personnel;
- increases in interest rates;
- work stoppages and other labor problems for us and our customers or suppliers;
- contractual limitations on our ability to expand our business;
- regulatory developments in the U.S. and foreign countries;
- developments or disputes concerning patents or other proprietary rights;
- actual or anticipated changes in our earnings, fluctuations in our operating results or the failure to meet the expectations of financial market analysts and investors;
- changes in accounting standards, policies, guidance, interpretation or principles;
- risks associated with operating internationally, including currency translation risks;

- the operating and stock performance of comparable companies;
- acts of terrorism or major catastrophic events;
- · investors' perceptions of us and our industry; and
- general economic, geopolitical, industry and market conditions.

Additional factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from our forward-looking statements are set forth in this prospectus, including under the headings "Prospectus Summary," "Risk Factors," "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," "Business" and in our "Summary Financial Data" and our "Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements" and related notes. We do not intend, and undertake no obligation, to update any forward-looking statement. The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and Section 27A of the Securities Act do not protect forward-looking statements we make in connection with this offering.

Before deciding whether to invest in our common shares, you should carefully consider the matters set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" and all other information contained in this prospectus. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us, or persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements.

#### **USE OF PROCEEDS**

Assuming a public offering price of \$15.00 per share, the midpoint of the range on the front cover of this prospectus, we estimate that the net proceeds from this offering (without exercise of the overallotment option), after deducting the underwriting discount and estimated expenses of the offering, will be approximately \$85.7 million. If the underwriters' overallotment option is exercised in full, we estimate that we will receive net proceeds of approximately \$96.3 million. We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of shares by the selling stockholders, including the exercise of options and warrants by them pursuant to a net share settlement. We intend to use these net proceeds, together with net proceeds of approximately \$38.3 million from an increase in our Term Loan under our amended and restated Senior Credit Facility, to:

- redeem all of our \$38.6 million in aggregate principal amount 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures due 2009 plus redemption premium;
- repay all of our outstanding indebtedness, plus prepayment fee, under our \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan, which had an interest rate equal to 11.6% as of April 2, 2005 and matures in 2011; and
- redeem all of our Class C preferred stock for \$30.5 million, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, and repurchase 50% of our Class D preferred stock for \$4.0 million, in connection with our Pre-Offering Transactions. See "Pre-Offering Transactions."

Any remaining proceeds will be used to repay outstanding indebtedness or for general corporate purposes.

#### INDUSTRY AND MARKET DATA

The data included in this prospectus regarding markets, product categories, ranking and percentage of our sales to the aftermarket, including, but not limited to, the size of certain markets, product categories and sales volumes and our position and the positions of our competitors within these markets and product categories, are based on our estimates and definitions, which have been derived from management's knowledge and experience in the areas in which the relevant businesses operate. Estimates for the anticipated rate of growth for the bearing industry have been obtained from a report titled *Freedonia Focus on Bearings* published in November 2004 by The Freedonia Group, Inc. and obtained by us after a payment by us to The Freedonia Group, Inc. of a licensing fee. We believe that these sources, in each case, provide reasonable estimates. However, market share data is subject to change and cannot always be verified with complete certainty due to limits on the availability and reliability of raw data, the voluntary nature of the data gathering process and other limitations and uncertainties inherent in any statistical survey of market shares. In addition, consumption patterns and customer preferences can and do change. In addition, we may define our markets in a way that may be different from how our competitors or others define their markets. References herein to our being a leader in a certain market or product category refer to our having a leading position based on sales in fiscal year 2005 of bearing products in such market or product category, unless the context otherwise requires.

#### DIVIDEND POLICY

We have never declared or paid any cash dividends on our common stock and do not expect to pay cash dividends for the foreseeable future. Our current policy is to retain all of our earnings to finance future growth. In addition, covenants in our credit facilities restrict our ability to pay dividends. Any future declaration of dividends will be determined by our board of directors, based upon our earnings, capital requirements, financial condition, debt covenants, tax consequences and other factors deemed relevant by our board of directors.

#### PRE-OFFERING TRANSACTIONS

The following transactions, referred to as the Pre-Offering Transactions, will occur prior to the completion of this offering:

#### Recapitalization

We currently have three classes of capital stock outstanding: Class B preferred stock, Class A common stock and Class B common stock. Prior to the consummation of this offering, we will effectuate a series of transactions in order to, among other things, simplify our capital structure. Our simplified capital structure will have two classes of authorized capital stock (common stock and preferred stock), of which only shares of common stock will be outstanding after the offering. The recapitalization transaction will involve a number of steps to be effectuated contemporaneously with the consummation of the Refinancing Transaction (discussed below) and this offering. These steps will be as follows:

Stock Split. We will amend our certificate of incorporation to effect a 5-for-2 stock split of our common stock.

Conversion of Class B Preferred Stock. Immediately prior to the consummation of the Recapitalization, all outstanding shares of Class B preferred stock will be converted in accordance with their terms into 1,846,396 (on a post stock split basis) shares of Class A common stock, shares of Class C preferred stock and shares of Class D preferred stock. All shares of Class C and Class D preferred stock will be redeemed with cash or common stock as described below.

Redemption of Class C Preferred Stock. Immediately after the conversion of the Class B preferred stock, we shall use proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction to redeem all outstanding Class C preferred stock, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, for an aggregate redemption price determined in accordance with our pre-offering certificate of incorporation. Assuming a August 1, 2005 redemption date, the aggregate redemption price of the Class C preferred stock would be approximately \$30.5 million. This amount will increase at a rate of approximately 0.02% for each additional day that the Class C preferred stock remains outstanding as a result of preferred dividends which will continue to accrue thereon.

Repurchase of Class D Preferred Stock. Immediately after the conversion of the Class B preferred stock, we shall repurchase all of the outstanding Class D preferred stock for an aggregate repurchase price equal to \$8.0 million payable as follows: \$4.0 million of the repurchase price shall be paid in cash using proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction, and \$4.0 million shall be paid in shares of our Class A common stock based on the offering price (before giving effect to underwriters' discounts or commissions).

Reclassification of Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock. Immediately after the transactions described above, we will amend and restate our certificate of incorporation to provide for, among other things, authorized capital stock of 60.0 million shares of common stock and 10.0 million shares of preferred stock after giving effect to a 5-for-2 stock split. As a result, all of our Class A common stock and Class B common stock (including shares of Class A common stock issued upon conversion of the Class B preferred stock and repurchase of the Class D preferred stock) will be reclassified as common stock, on a one-for-one basis.

Stock Options and Warrants. Following the reclassification of our shares, all outstanding options and warrants to purchase our Class A common stock and Class B common stock will become exercisable into shares of our newly created common stock in accordance with the terms of our stock option plans and stock option and warrant agreements. We will freeze our existing 1998 Stock Option Plan and 2001 Stock Option Plan such that no further awards or grants may be made under them. We will establish a new 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan which will provide for the issuance of stock options or other equity awards equal to 1,139,170 shares of common stock. Of these options, 683,502 will be awarded to Dr. Hartnett upon the consummation of this offering at the offering price, subject to vesting, and the remainder will be reserved for grants to our employees (other than Dr. Hartnett) at the discretion of our compensation committee. With the exception of options and warrants that are exercised in connection with this offering, substantially all outstanding options and warrants to purchase common stock will be subject to a lock-up period of not less than 180 days (2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock will be subject to a lock-up period of 90 days) following the date of this prospectus. See "Use of Proceeds" and "Related Party Transactions—Pre-Offering Transactions."

#### **Refinancing Transaction**

We have entered into a commitment letter with GE Capital to amend and restate our existing Senior Credit Facility to increase borrowings under our Term Loan by \$40.0 million and to reduce the interest rate on our Revolving Credit Facility and Term Loan by approximately 1.00%, referred to as the Refinancing Transaction. The Refinancing Transaction is subject to customary terms and conditions, including consummation of this offering. We expect to close the Refinancing Transaction simultaneously with the closing of this offering. The proceeds from the Refinancing Transaction and the proceeds from this offering will be used for the purposes described under "Use of Proceeds."

#### **CAPITALIZATION**

The following table sets forth our cash and capitalization as of April 2, 2005 on an actual and pro forma basis to give effect to the offering and Pre-Offering Transactions, as if they had occurred on that date.

This table should be read in conjunction with "Use of Proceeds," "Summary Financial Data," "Selected Consolidated Historical Financial Data" and the historical financial statements and related notes thereto included elsewhere in this prospectus. See also "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Liquidity and Capital Resources," "Description of Certain Indebtedness," "Pre-Offering Transactions" and "Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements."

		As of April 2, 2005			
		Actual	P	ro Forma	
		(in tho	usands)		
Cash	\$	2,635	\$	6,802	
	_				
Debt					
Term loan	\$	109,175	\$	149,175	
Revolving credit facility <sup>(1)</sup>		5,000		5,000	
Discount debentures		37,949		_	
Second lien term loan		45,000		_	
Other debt <sup>(2)</sup>		22,955		22,955	
Total debt		220,079		177,130	
Stockholders' equity <sup>(3)</sup>					
Preferred stock		2		_	
Common stock		62		155	
Additional paid-in capital		34,252		85,293	
Deferred compensation		(349)		4,519	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2,532)		(2,532)	
Accumulated deficit		(39,194)		(40,933)	
	_				
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)	_	(7,759)	_	46,502	
Total capitalization	\$	212,320	\$	223,632	
	_				

- (1) The amount shown for the Revolving Credit Facility excludes \$20.3 million of letters of credit drawn under our \$25.0 million letter of credit subfacility under our Senior Credit Facility.
- (2) Other debt consists of \$6.2 million outstanding under the Swiss Term Loan, \$16.7 million aggregate principal amount of our industrial revenue bonds and other debt of \$0.1 million.
- (3) Reflects the filing of our amended and restated certificate of incorporation upon completion of this offering, authorizing 60.0 million shares of common stock, 15,458,833 of which will be issued and outstanding after the consummation of this offering, and 10.0 million shares of undesignated preferred stock, none of which will be issued or outstanding as of the consummation of this offering. As of April 2, 2005, there were 6,202,519 shares of our Class A common stock and 250 shares of our Class B common stock outstanding. Additionally, as of such date, there were outstanding (a) warrants and options to purchase up to an additional 1,911,235 shares of our Class A common stock, (b) warrants and options to purchase 1,372,865 shares of our Class B common stock, and (c) 240,000 shares of our Class B exchangeable convertible participating preferred stock, or Class B preferred stock. All of our then outstanding classes of Class A and Class B common stock and Class B preferred stock will be converted into common stock, redeemed or repurchased for cash or for common stock in connection with the Pre-Offering Transactions. See "Pre-Offering Transactions."

#### **DILUTION**

Our pro forma net tangible book value as of April 2, 2005 was approximately (\$65.9) million, or (\$7.18) per share of common stock. Pro forma net tangible book value per share represents total tangible assets less total liabilities, divided by the number of outstanding shares of common stock after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions and the exercise of options and warrants pursuant to a net share settlement by the selling stockholders. See "Pre-Offering Transactions." After giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, the exercise of options and warrants by the selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement, the sale of the shares of common stock offered by us at an assumed initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share, the midpoint of the range on the front cover of this prospectus, after deducting underwriting discounts and estimated offering expenses, and giving effect to the use of proceeds from this offering, the pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value as of April 2, 2005 would have been \$18.0 million, or approximately \$1.16 per share of common stock. This represents an immediate increase in net tangible book value of \$8.34 per share to existing stockholders and an immediate dilution in net tangible book value of \$13.84 per share to new investors in this offering. The following table illustrates this dilution on a per share basis:

Assumed initial public offering price per share			\$15.00
Pro forma net tangible book value per share as of April 2, 2005	(	\$7.18)	
Increase per share attributable to new investors		8.34	
	_		
Pro forma as adjusted net tangible book value per share after this offering			1.16
Dilution per share to new investors			\$13.84

The following table summarizes, as of April 2, 2005, and, after giving pro forma effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, the exercise of options and warrants by the selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement and this offering as if these transactions had occurred as of such date, the differences between existing stockholders and the new investors with respect to the number of shares of common stock purchased from us, the total consideration paid and the average price per share paid before deducting the underwriting discount and commissions and our estimated offering expenses, at an assumed initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share.

	Shares Purchased		Total Consideration		
	Number	Percent	Amount	Percent	Average Price Per Share
Existing Stockholders	9,185,833	59.4% \$	83,936,264	47.1% \$	9.14
New Investors	6,273,000	40.6%	94,095,000	52.9%	15.00
Total	15,458,833	100.0% \$	178,031,264	100.0%	

If the underwriters' overallotment option is exercised in full:

- the percentage of our shares of common stock held by our existing holders of capital stock will decrease to approximately 41.9% of the total number of common shares outstanding immediately after this offering; and
- the number of shares of common stock held by investors purchasing common stock in this offering will increase to 9,531,200 shares, or approximately 58.1% of the total number of shares of common stock outstanding immediately after this offering; in each case, based upon shares outstanding as of April 2, 2005 and calculated on a pro forma basis as described above.

The discussion and tables above assume no exercise of stock options or warrants, or the options to be granted to Dr. Hartnett under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan simultaneously with the closing of this offering, outstanding as of April 2, 2005, other than options and warrants exercised on a net share

settlement basis, in each case by the selling stockholders in connection with this offering. After giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions and this offering and the options to be granted to Dr. Hartnett under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan simultaneously with the closing of this offering, we will have options and warrants outstanding to purchase a total of 3,071,653 shares of common stock, with a weighted average exercise price of \$5.42 per share. Assuming the exercise in full of these stock options and warrants, the number of shares purchased by existing stockholders would increase to 12,257,486, total consideration paid by them would increase to \$100.6 million and the average price per share paid by them would be decreased to \$8.20 per share.

#### UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated financial statements are based on our historical consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this prospectus, adjusted to give effect to the following transactions:

- Pre-Offering Transactions, including the Refinancing Transaction, pursuant to which we will amend and restate our Senior Credit Facility to increase borrowings under our Term Loan by \$40.0 million and lower our interest rate under such facility;
- sale of 6,273,000 shares of common stock by us in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$15.00 per share, less the underwriting discount and estimated offering expenses payable by us;
- application of net proceeds from this offering, together with net proceeds from the Refinancing Transaction, to (i) redeem all of our \$38.6 million in aggregate principal amount 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures plus redemption premium; (ii) repay all of our outstanding indebtedness, plus prepayment fee, under our \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan; and (iii) redeem all of our Class C preferred stock for \$30.5 million, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, and repurchase 50% of our Class D preferred stock for \$4.0 million, in connection with the Pre-Offering Transactions. See "Use of Proceeds" and "Pre-Offering Transactions"; and
- exercise of 895,949 employee stock options and warrants by certain selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement, resulting in 870,000 newly issued shares of common stock at an assumed public offering price of \$15.00 per share, all of which are sold in this offering by the selling stockholders.

The unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated balance sheet as of April 2, 2005 and the unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated statement of operations for the year ended April 2, 2005 give effect to the transactions described above as if they had occurred on April 2, 2005 and April 4, 2004, respectively.

The pro forma adjustments are based upon available information and certain assumptions that we believe are reasonable. The unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated financial statements do not purport to represent what our financial condition or results of operations would actually have been had these transactions in fact occurred as of the dates indicated above or to project our results of operations for these periods indicated or for any other period. This unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated financial information should be read in conjunction with "Prospectus Summary—The Offering," "Use of Proceeds," "Pre-Offering Transactions," "Selected Consolidated Historical Financial Data," "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our consolidated financial statements and related notes appearing elsewhere in this prospectus.

# **RBC Bearings Incorporated**

# Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

## April 2, 2005

	I	Iistorical		Pro Forma Adjustments	Pro Forma
				(in thousands)	
ASSETS					
Current assets:					
Cash	\$	2,635	\$	4,167(1)(2)(3)\$	6,802
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$628		53,967			53,967
Inventory		95,654			95,654
Deferred income taxes		4,509		5,902(4)(5)	10,411
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		2,226			2,226
Total current assets		158,991		10,069	169,060
Property, plant and equipment, net		55,343			55,343
Goodwill		25,150			25,150
Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$949		3,333			3,333
Deferred financing costs, net of accumulated amortization of \$1,280		4,755		1,243(6)	5,998
Other assets		2,597			2,597
	_		_		
Total assets	\$	250,169	\$	11,312 \$	261,481

See accompanying notes.

Pro Forma Historical Adjustments Pro Forma

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)  ${f r}$ 

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDEI	RS' E	QUITY (DEI	(ICIT		
Current liabilities:		•	,		
Accounts payable	\$	19,243		\$	19,243
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		10,621			10,621
Current portion of long-term debt		8,245	\$	400 (7)	8,645
Capital lease obligations		226			226
	_				
Total current liabilities		38,335		400	38,735
Long-term debt, less current portion		211,834		$(43,349)^{(7)(8)}$	168,485
Capital lease obligations, less current portion		205			205
Other non-current liabilities		7,554			7,554
	_				
Total liabilities		257,928		(42,949)	214,979
Class C redeemable preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares:					
900,000; none issued and outstanding					
Stockholders' equity (deficit):					
Class A preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares: 15,500; none					
issued and outstanding					
Class B exchangeable convertible participating preferred stock, \$0.01 par				(0)(9)	
value; authorized shares: 240,000; issued and outstanding shares: 240,000		2		$(2)^{(9)}$	_
Class D preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares: 240,000;					
none issued and outstanding		_			_
Class A voting common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares:		62		$(62)^{(9)}$	
20,000,000; issued and outstanding shares: 6,202,519		62		(62)(3)	_
Class B super voting common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares: 2,500,000; issued and outstanding shares: 250					
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares: 60,000,000; issued		<del>_</del>			<del></del>
and outstanding shares: 15,458,833				155 <sup>(9)</sup>	155
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized shares: 10,000,000; none		_		100 1	133
issued and outstanding					
Additional paid-in capital		34,252		51,041 <sup>(9)</sup>	85,293
Deferred compensation		(349)		4,868 (4)	4,519
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2,532)		4,000	(2,532)
Accumulated other comprehensive 1035		(2,332)		) <sup>(5)</sup>	(2,332)
Accumulated deficit		(39,194)		(1,739(10)	(40,933)
Accumulated deficit	_	(55,154)		(1,755(10)	(40,933)
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)		(7,759)		54,261	46,502
Total Stockholders equity (deficit)		(7,755)		J <del>1</del> ,201	70,502
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity (deficit)	\$	250,169	\$	11,312 \$	261,481
Total habilities and stochholders equity (deficit)	Ψ		Ψ	11,512 Ψ	

See accompanying notes.

# **RBC Bearings Incorporated**

# Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations

# Fiscal Year Ended April 2, 2005

	Historical	Pro Forma Adjustments	Pro Forma
	(in thousands	s, except share and per share a	mounts)
Net sales	\$243,016		\$243,016
Cost of sales	174,602		174,602
Gross margin	68,414	_	68,414
Operating expenses:			
Selling, general and administrative	32,749	\$ 1,500 <sup>(11)</sup>	34,249
Other, net	3,526	$(474)^{(12)}$	3,052
Total operating expenses	36,275		37,301
Operating income	32,139	_	31,113
Interest expense, net	19,669	(9,389) <sup>(13)</sup>	10,280
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	6,950	2,773 <sup>(10)</sup>	9,723
Other non-operating (income)	(355)	2,773	(355)
		_	(222)
Income before income taxes	5,875		11,465
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	(1,385)	2,085 <sup>(14)</sup>	700
	(=,000)		
Net income	7,260	3,505	10,765
Preferred stock dividends	(2,280)	2,280 <sup>(15)</sup>	_
Participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings	(1,142)	1,142 (15)	_
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 3,838	\$ 6,927	\$ 10,765
Net income per common share:			
Basic:			
Class A common stock	\$ 0.62		
Class B common stock	\$ 0.62		
Common stock			\$ 0.70
Diluted:			
Class A common stock	\$ 0.40		
Class B common stock	\$ 0.00		
Common stock			\$ 0.62
Weighted average common shares:			
Basic:	6 202 20 <del>2</del>		
Class A common stock	6,202,365		
Class B common stock	250		15 450 000
Common stock Diluted:			15,458,833
Class A common stock	9,552,579		
Class B common stock	1,302,005		
Common stock	1,502,005		17,421,506
Common stock			17,721,000

See accompanying notes.

#### Notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated financial statements (in thousands, except share and per share amounts):

- 1. Reflects the estimated net proceeds from the issuance of 6,273,000 shares of common stock by us in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$15.00 per share, after deducting the underwriting discount and estimated fees and expenses of collectively approximately \$8,427.
- 2. Reflects the estimated net proceeds to us from the Refinancing Transaction of approximately \$38,300, after deducting estimated fees and expenses of approximately \$1,700.
- 3. Reflects the use of net proceeds by us from this offering, together with net proceeds from the Refinancing Transaction, to: (i) redeem all of our \$38,562 in aggregate principal amount 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures plus redemption premium of \$1,253; (ii) repay all of our outstanding indebtedness, plus prepayment fee of \$450, under our \$45,000 Second Lien Term Loan; and (iii) redeem all of our Class C preferred stock for \$30,536, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, and repurchase 50% of our Class D preferred stock for \$4,000.
- 4. Reflects a balance sheet adjustment for the income tax benefit of \$4,868 in connection with compensation expense related to exercise of employee non-qualified stock options and warrants by the selling stockholders via a net share settlement.
- 5. Reflects the income tax benefit of \$1,034 related to the loss on early extinguishment of debt as described in Note (10) below.
- 6. Reflects new deferred financing fees of \$1,700 in connection with the Refinancing Transaction and the write-off of remaining deferred financing fees of \$457 related to our 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures and Second Lien Term Loan.
- 7. Reflects the Refinancing Transaction to increase our Term Loan borrowings under our Senior Credit Facility by \$40,000.
- 8. Reflects the redemption of all of our \$38,562 in aggregate principal amount 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures with a carrying value of \$37,949 as of April 2, 2005, and repayment of all of our outstanding indebtedness under our \$45,000 Second Lien Term Loan.
- 9. Reflects adjustments related to the Pre-Offering Transactions, exercise of employee stock options and warrants by the selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement, this offering and the use of proceeds as described in Note (3) above. Specifically, such adjustments consist of the following:
  - conversion of 240,000 shares of Class B preferred stock with \$0.01 par value into 1,846,396 shares of Class A common stock with \$0.01 par value;
  - redemption of Class C preferred stock, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, for an aggregate cash redemption price of \$30,536;
  - repurchase of all outstanding Class D preferred stock for an aggregate repurchase price of \$8,000, \$4,000 of which will be paid in cash with proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction, and the remainder will be paid in shares of Class A common stock based on the offering price before giving effect to underwriters' discount or commissions. Based on an assumed offering price of \$15.00, the midpoint of the range on the front cover of this prospectus, we will issue in aggregate 266,668 shares of Class A common stock for the portion of the repurchase price funded with common stock;
  - reclassification of all of our outstanding Class A and Class B common stock (including shares of Class A common stock issued upon conversion of the Class B preferred stock and repurchase of the Class D preferred stock) as common stock on a 1-for-1 basis;

- exercise of 895,949 employee stock options and warrants by certain selling stockholders pursuant to a net share settlement, resulting in 870,000 newly issued shares of common stock at an assumed public offering price of \$15.00 per share;
- sale of 6,273,000 shares of common stock with \$0.01 par value by us in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$15.00 per share; and
- deduction of the underwriting discount and estimated fees and expenses of collectively approximately \$8,427. The following table illustrates these adjustments to each related stockholders' equity account.

	Class B Preferred Stock	Class A Common Stock	Comm		_	Additional Paid-in Capital
Conversion of Class B preferred stock	\$(2)	\$ _	\$	18	\$	(16)
Redemption of Class C preferred stock	_	_		_		(30,536)
Repurchase of Class D preferred stock	_	_		3		(4,003)
Reclassification of Class A common stock and Class B common stock	_	(62)		62		_
Exercise of employee stock options and warrants pursuant to a net share						
settlement	_	_		9		(9)
Sale of common stock by us in this offering	_			63		94,032
Deduction of underwriting discount and estimated fees and expenses	_	_		_		(8,427)
Total adjustments	\$(2)	\$ (62)	\$	155	\$	51,041

- 10. Reflects \$1,253 redemption premium and write-off of \$613 unamortized bond discount related to the redemption of our 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures, \$450 prepayment fee related to repayment of all of our \$45,000 Second Lien Term Loan and the write-off of the remaining \$457 deferred financing fees.
- 11. Reflects an income statement adjustment for the estimated annual incremental costs of \$1,500 to operate as a public company, consisting of the following: (i) an increase in directors and officers insurance premium of approximately \$400; (ii) professional services fees incurred in connection with the implementation of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of approximately \$400; (iii) an increase in legal and public company audit fees of approximately \$200; (iv) public company listing and investor relations services fees of approximately \$200; (v) an increase in compensation expense of approximately \$200 for additional accounting personnel; and (vi) financial printing and other professional services fees of approximately \$100. These amounts are based on actual market quotations and management's estimates.
- 12. Reflects the elimination of management fees payable to Whitney, which will terminate upon consummation of this offering.

13. The following table illustrates the adjustments to interest expense after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, including the Refinancing Transaction, this offering and the use of proceeds thereof.

	Fiscal Year Ended April 2, 2005
Elimination of historical interest expense:	
Interest on 13% senior subordinated discount debentures	\$ (5,013)
Interest on second lien term loan with an average interest rate of 11.2%	(3,782)
Interest on 9 <sup>5</sup> /8% senior subordinated notes	(2,559)
Interest on prior and existing senior credit facilities	(5,745)
Amortization of related deferred financing costs and discounts	(1,076)
	(18,175)
Interest on new borrowings:	
Interest on \$150,000 borrowings under amended and restated Term Loan	8,503
Amortization of related deferred financing costs	283
Net interest expense adjustment	\$ (9,389)

For computing interest expense on \$150,000 borrowings under our amended and restated Term Loan, we assumed an interest rate of 5.67%. On a proforma basis as of April 2, 2005 after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions, including the Refinancing Transaction, and this offering, our total outstanding debt would have been \$177,130. If our weighted average interest rate increases by 0.125%, our interest expense will increase by \$221, lowering net income by \$139 at an assumed tax rate of 37.3%.

- 14. Reflects the tax provision related to the pro forma adjustments for this offering at an assumed tax rate of 37.3%.
- 15. Reflects the elimination of preferred stock dividends and participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings after giving effect to the conversion of all outstanding Class B preferred stock and the redemption and repurchase of all of the outstanding Class C and Class D preferred stock with cash or common stock in connection with the Pre-Offering Transactions. See "Pre-Offering Transactions."

#### SELECTED CONSOLIDATED HISTORICAL FINANCIAL DATA

The following table sets forth our selected consolidated historical financial and other data as of the dates and for the periods indicated. The selected financial data as of and for the years ended March 30, 2002, March 29, 2003, April 3, 2004 and April 2, 2005 have been derived from our historical consolidated financial statements audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm. The selected financial data as of and for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2001 have been derived from our historical consolidated financial statements. Historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results expected in the future. You should read the data presented below together with, and qualified by reference to, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this prospectus.

	Fiscal Year Ended									
		March 31, 2001		March 30, 2002		March 29, 2003		April 3, 2004		april 2, 2005
				(in thousand	ls, ex	cept share and per	share	e amounts)		
atement of Operations Data:										
Net sales <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	176,435	\$	168,331	\$	172,860	\$	187,331		\$243,01
Cost of sales		116,245		114,575		124,086		135,433		174,60
Gross margin		60,190		53,756		48,774		51,898		68,41
Selling, general and administrative		27,043		25,641		26,647		28,107		32,74
Other, net		776		937		1,424		1,662		3,52
Operating income	_	32,371		27,178		20,703		22,129		32,13
operating meome		02,071		27,170		20,708		22,123		<b>52,</b> 15
Interest expense, net		23,335		23,440		21,023		20,380		19,66
Financing costs		3,600		_		_		_		-
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt <sup>(2)</sup>		_		_		(780)		_		6,95
Other non-operating expense (income)		16		17		298		16		(35
Income before income taxes		5,420		3,721		162		1,733		5,87
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		2,326		2,052		113		1,070		(1,38
	_		_		_		_			
Income before extraordinary gain		3,094		1,669		49		663		7,26
Extraordinary gain, net		521								
Net income		3,615		1,669		49		663		7,26
Preferred stock dividends		_		_		(1,313)		(2,144)		(2,28
Participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings		_		_		_		_		(1,14
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders	\$	3,615	\$	1,669	\$	(1,264)	\$	(1,481)	\$	3,83
Net income (loss) per common share:										
Basic:										
Class A common stock	\$	1.04	\$	0.27	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.6
Class B common stock	\$	1.04	\$	0.27		(0.20)		(0.24)		0.6
Diluted:						, ,		, ,		
Class A common stock	\$	0.48		0.22		(0.20)		(0.24)		0.4
Class B common stock	\$	0.25	\$	0.00	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.0
Weighted average number of common and common										
equivalent shares outstanding:										
Basic: Class A common stock		2,788,107		6 100 6E2		£ 100 £E2		6 100 GED		6,202,36
Class B common stock		674,573		6,188,653 250		6,188,653 250		6,188,653 250		0,202,3
Diluted:		0/4,3/3		230		230		230		۷.
Class A common stock		6,045,762		7,607,418		6,188,653		6,188,653		9,552,57
Class B common stock		2,775,001		1,284,227		250		250		1,302,00
(2)										
o Forma Data: <sup>(3)</sup> Pro forma net income									\$	10,76
Pro forma net income per common share:									•	20,7
Basic									\$	0.7
Diluted									\$	0.6
Pro forma weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding:										
Basic										15,458,83
Diluted										17,421,50

			March 31, 2001		March 30, 2002		March 29, 2003		April 3, 2004	April 2005	
						(in t	housands)				
Other Financial Data:											
EBITDA <sup>(4)</sup>			\$ 37,917	\$	36,266	\$	29,224	\$	31,295 \$	4	1,279
Capital expenditures			6,619		5,941		6,522		4,951		9,526
			As of	f							
	-								As of April	2, 200	)5
		March 31, 2001	March 30, 2002		March 29, 2003		April 3, 2004		Actual	Pı	o Forma <sup>(3</sup>
					(in thousan	ds)					
Balance Sheet Data:											
Cash	\$	4,071	\$ 7,185	\$	3,553	\$	3,250	\$	2,635	\$	6,80
Working capital		56,980	70,957		89,411		105,550		120,656		130,32
Total assets		209,372	219,376		232,356		234,746		250,169		261,48
Total debt		218,249	226,713		210,933		215,224		220,079		177,13
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)		(38,134)	(37,567)		(17,649)		(16,285)		(7,759)		46,50

Fiscal Year Ended

(1) Net sales were \$168.3 million in fiscal 2002 compared to \$176.4 million in fiscal 2001, a decrease of \$8.1 million, or 4.6%. Net sales related to the RBC Oklahoma acquisition, which was effective on August 20, 2001, were \$3.7 million in fiscal 2002. Net sales, excluding the RBC Oklahoma acquisition, decreased \$11.8 million or 6.7% from fiscal 2001, primarily due to softness in the OEM heavy truck market, the industrial aftermarkets and the aerospace market after September 11, 2001.

Net sales were \$172.9 million in fiscal 2003 compared to \$168.3 million in fiscal 2002, an increase of \$4.6 million, or 2.7%. Net sales in the compared periods included net sales totaling \$2.1 million in fiscal 2003 for RBC France, which was acquired in December 2002, and \$5.2 million in fiscal 2003 and \$3.7 million in fiscal 2002 generated by RBC Oklahoma, which was acquired effective August 2001. Excluding RBC France and RBC Oklahoma's sales, our net sales increased \$1.0 million or 0.6% from period to period.

Net sales were \$243.0 million in fiscal 2005 compared to \$187.3 million in fiscal 2004, an increase of \$55.7 million. Net sales in the compared periods included net sales of \$19.3 million in fiscal 2005 and \$6.1 million in fiscal 2004 for RBC-API, which was acquired in December 2003.

- (2) Loss on extinguishment of debt of \$7.0 million in fiscal 2005 included \$4.3 million for non-cash write-off of deferred financing fees associated with retired debt, \$1.8 million of redemption premium and \$0.9 million of accrued interest for the 30 day call period related to the early extinguishment of \$110.0 million of 9<sup>5</sup>/8% senior subordinated notes in July 2004.
- (3) Assumes the following transactions were effected as of April 4, 2004 with respect to the Pro Forma Statement of Operations Data, and as of April 2, 2005 with respect to the Pro Forma Balance Sheet Data, presented above: (1) the Pre-Offering Transactions, (2) the sale by us of 6,273,000 shares in this offering at an assumed initial public offering price of \$15.00 per share, (3) the repayment of all of our \$38.6 million in aggregate principal amount of 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures due 2009, (4) the repayment of all outstanding indebtedness under our \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan and (5) the Refinancing Transaction. In addition, pro forma amounts have been adjusted to reflect the exercise of options and warrants by some of the selling stockholders with respect to shares to be sold in the offering. These selling stockholders will exercise these options or warrants through a net share settlement. See "Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements," "Pre-Offering Transactions," "Use of Proceeds" and "Prospectus Summary—The Offering."
- (4) EBITDA consists of net income (loss), plus interest expense, net, loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt, provision for (benefit from) income taxes and depreciation and amortization. EBITDA is not a measure of operating performance under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP, and should not be considered as an alternative or substitute for GAAP profitability measures such as operating earnings (loss) from continuing operations, discontinued operations, extraordinary items and net income (loss). EBITDA as an operating performance measure has material limitations since it excludes, among other things, the statement of operations impact of depreciation and amortization expense, loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt and the provision for (benefit from) income taxes and therefore does not necessarily represent an accurate measure of profitability, particularly in situations where a company is highly leveraged or has a disadvantageous tax structure. We use a significant amount of capital assets and depreciation and amortization expense is a necessary element of our costs and ability to generate revenue and therefore its exclusion from EBITDA is a material limitation. We generally incur significant U.S. federal, state and foreign income taxes each year and the provision for (benefit from) income taxes is a necessary element of the our costs and

therefore its exclusion from EBITDA is a material limitation. As a result, EBITDA should be evaluated in conjunction with net income (loss) for a more complete analysis of our profitability, as net income (loss) includes the financial statement impact of these items and is the most directly comparable GAAP operating performance measure to EBITDA. As EBITDA is not defined by GAAP, our definition of EBITDA may differ from and therefore may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies, thereby limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure. Because of the limitations that EBITDA has as an analytical tool, investors should not consider it in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our operating results as reported under GAAP.

We use EBITDA as a supplementary non-GAAP operating performance measure to assist with our overall evaluation of our and our subsidiaries' operating performance (including the performance of subsidiary management) relative to outside peer group companies. In addition, we use EBITDA as an operating performance measure in financial presentations to our board of directors, stockholders, the banks participating in our credit facility and rating agencies, among others, as a supplemental non-GAAP operating measure to assist them in their evaluation of our performance. We are also active in mergers, acquisitions and divestitures and use EBITDA as an additional operating performance measure to assess our, our subsidiaries' and potential acquisition target enterprise value and to assist in the overall evaluation of our, our subsidiaries' and potential acquisition target performance on an internal basis and relative to peer group companies. We use EBITDA in conjunction with traditional GAAP operating performance measures as part of our overall assessment of potential valuation and relative performance and therefore do not place undue reliance on EBITDA as our only measure of operating performance. We believe EBITDA is useful for our management and investors as it is a commonly used analytical measurement for comparing company profitability, which eliminates the effects of financing, differing valuations of fixed and intangible assets and tax structure decisions. We believe that EBITDA is specifically relevant to us, due to the different degrees of leverage among our competitors. We have included EBITDA as a supplemental operating performance measure, which should be evaluated by investors in conjunction with the traditional GAAP performance measures for a complete evaluation of our operating performance. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to

		Fiscal Year Ended										
		March 31, 2001		March 30, 2002		March 29, 2003		April 3, 2004		April 2, 2005		
					(in	thousands)						
Net income	\$	3,615	\$	1,669	\$	49	\$	663	\$	7,260		
Add:												
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		2,326		2,052		113		1,070		(1,385)		
Interest expense, net		23,335		23,440		21,023		20,380		19,669		
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt		_		_		(780)		_		6,950		
Depreciation and amortization		8,641		9,105		8,819		9,182		8,785		
	_		_				_		_			
EBITDA	\$	37,917	\$	36,266	\$	29,224	\$	31,295	\$	41,279		
									_			

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the "Selected Consolidated Historical Financial Data," "Description of Certain Indebtedness" and our consolidated financial statements and the related notes included elsewhere in this prospectus. This prospectus contains, in addition to historical information, forward-looking statements that include risks, uncertainties and assumptions. See "Disclosure Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" for information about our presentation of forward-looking information in this prospectus. Factors that could cause such differences include those described under "Risk Factors."

#### Overview

We are a well known international manufacturer of highly engineered precision plain, roller and ball bearings. Our precision solutions are integral to the manufacture and operation of most machines and mechanical systems, reduce wear to moving parts, facilitate proper power transmission and reduce damage and energy loss caused by friction. While we manufacture products in all major bearing categories, we focus primarily on the higher end of the bearing market where we believe our value added manufacturing and engineering capabilities enable us to differentiate ourselves from our competitors and enhance profitability. We estimate that approximately two-thirds of our net sales during fiscal 2005 were generated by products for which we hold the number one or two market position. We have been providing bearing solutions to our customers since 1919. Over the past ten years, under the leadership of our current management team, we have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach. We currently operate 16 manufacturing facilities in three countries.

Demand for bearings generally follows the market for products in which bearings are incorporated and the economy as a whole. Purchasers of bearings include industrial equipment and machinery manufacturers, producers of commercial and military aerospace equipment such as missiles and radar systems, agricultural machinery manufacturers, construction and specialized equipment manufacturers and automotive and commercial truck manufacturers. The markets for our products are cyclical, and general market conditions could negatively impact our operating results. We have endeavored to mitigate the cyclicality of our product markets by entering into sole-source relationships and long-term purchase orders, through diversification across multiple market segments within the aerospace, defense and diversified industrial segments, by increasing sales to the aftermarket and by focusing on developing highly customized solutions.

During fiscal 2005, the world economy continued to emerge from the slowdown experienced from 2000 to 2003, and we experienced favorable conditions across our three major markets: diversified industrial, aerospace and defense. In particular the economy of our diversified industrial market has been driven by strong requirements in non-residential construction, mining and the oil and gas sectors. These conditions have resulted in robust demand for bearings for both OEM and replacement markets. In the aerospace market a very strong recovery began, and we believe it is at its early stages. Expansion of the commercial aircraft sector, in response to increased passenger demand and the need of the carriers to upgrade the worldwide fleet, drove increased build schedules at Boeing and Airbus. In addition, demand for corporate aircraft remained strong. The defense sector continued to replace and develop its weapons and cargo platforms. This sector demonstrated increased requirements for replacement bearings for combat systems strained by extensive use in harsh environments over the past 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> years. For fiscal year 2005, approximately one-fifth of our revenues were derived from sales directly or indirectly outside the U.S. We expect this component of our business to increase in response to our emphasis on continued penetration of foreign markets, particularly those in aerospace and defense. These factors have resulted in favorable customer order volume resulting in total order bookings for fiscal 2005 of \$281.8 million, an increase of \$91.3 million, or 47.9%, compared to \$190.5 million for the

comparable period last year. Excluding our RBC-API unit acquired from The Timken Company in December 2003, total order bookings for fiscal 2005, were \$256.2 million, an increase of \$68.0 million, or 36.1%, compared to \$188.2 million for fiscal 2004.

Approximately 30% of our costs are attributable to raw materials, a majority of which are related to steel and related products. During the past 24 months, steel prices have increased to historically high levels, responding to unprecedented levels of world demand. To date, we have generally been able to pass through these costs to our customers through price increases and the assessment of surcharges, although there can be a time lag of up to 12 weeks.

Competition in specialized bearing markets is based on engineering design, brand, lead times and reliability of product and service. These markets are generally not as price sensitive as the markets for standard bearings.

We have demonstrated expertise in acquiring and integrating bearing and precision-engineered component manufacturers that have complementary products or distribution channels and provide significant potential for margin enhancement. We have consistently increased the profitability of acquired businesses through a process of methods and systems improvement coupled with the introduction of complementary and proprietary new products. Since October 1992 we have completed 12 acquisitions which have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach.

#### **Sources of Revenue**

Revenue is generated primarily from sales of bearings to the diversified industrial market, the aerospace market and the defense market. Sales are often made pursuant to sole-source relationships, long-term agreements and purchase orders with our clients. We recognize revenues principally from the sale of products at the point of passage of title, which is at the time of shipment. In certain instances, however, we recognize revenues under the contract method of accounting.

Sales to the diversified industrial market accounted for 64% of our net sales for fiscal 2005. Sales to the aerospace and defense markets accounted for 36% of our net sales for the same period. We anticipate that sales to the aerospace and defense markets will increase as a percentage of our net sales.

Aftermarket sales of replacement parts for existing equipment platforms represented approximately 56% of our net sales for fiscal 2005. We continue to develop our OEM relationships which have established us as a leading supplier on many important aerospace and defense platforms. Over the past several years, we have experienced increased demand from the replacement parts market, particularly within the aerospace and defense sectors; one of our business strategies has been to increase the proportion of sales derived from this segment. We believe these activities increase the stability of our revenue base, strengthen our brand identity and provide multiple paths for revenue growth.

Approximately one-fifth of our sales were derived from sales directly or indirectly outside the U.S. for fiscal 2005, an increase from 19% in fiscal 2004. We expect that this proportion will increase as we seek to increase our penetration of foreign markets, particularly within the aerospace and defense sectors. In fiscal 2005, our top ten customers, six of which were OEMs and the remaining four were distributors, generated 32% of our net sales. Out of the 32% of net sales generated by our top ten customers during fiscal 2005, 19% was generated by our top four customers. No single customer was responsible for generating more than 5% of our net sales for the same period.

#### **Cost of Revenues**

Cost of sales includes employee compensation and benefits, materials, outside processing, depreciation of manufacturing machinery and equipment, supplies and manufacturing overhead.

During fiscal 2005 our gross margin was impacted by rising raw material prices, in particular, steel and related products. In response, we have, to date, managed to pass on the majority of these price increases of raw materials to our customers through steel surcharges assessed on, or price increases of, our bearing products. However, we have from time to time experienced a time lag of up to 12 weeks in our ability to pass through steel surcharges to our customers, which has negatively impacted our gross margin. We will continue to pass on raw material price increases as competitive conditions allow.

We have not been significantly impacted by recent increases in energy prices because energy costs, the most significant component of which is natural gas used in heat treating operations, represent less than 4% of our overall costs.

We monitor gross margin performance through a process of monthly operation management reviews. We will develop new products to target certain markets allied to our strategies by first understanding volume levels and product pricing and then constructing manufacturing strategies to achieve defined margin objectives. We only pursue product lines where we believe that the developed manufacturing process will yield the targeted margins. Management monitors gross margins of all product lines on a monthly basis to determine which manufacturing processes or prices should be adjusted.

#### Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative, or SG&A, expenses relate primarily to the compensation and associated costs of selling, general and administrative personnel, professional fees, insurance, facility costs and information technology. We expect SG&A expenses will increase in absolute terms as we increase our sales efforts and incur increased costs related to the anticipated growth of our business and the additional costs associated with operating as a public company.

#### **Results of Operations**

The following table sets forth the various components of our consolidated statements of operations, expressed as a percentage of net sales, for the periods indicated that are used in connection with the discussion herein.

	Fisc	al Year Ended	
	March 29, 2003	April 3, 2004	April 2, 2005
Statement of Operations Data:			
Net sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Gross margin	28.2	27.7	28.2
Selling, general and administrative	15.4	15.0	13.5
Other, net	8.0	0.9	1.5
Operating income	12.0	11.8	13.2
Interest expense, net	12.2	10.9	8.1
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt	(0.5)	_	2.9
Other non-operating expense (income)	0.2	0.0	(0.2)
Income before income taxes	0.1	0.9	2.4
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	0.1	0.6	(0.6)
Net income	0.0	0.3	3.0

#### **Segment Information**

We have four reportable product segments: Plain Bearings, Roller Bearings, Ball Bearings and Other. Other consists primarily of precision ball screws and machine tool collets. The following table shows our net sales and operating income with respect to each of our reporting segments plus Corporate for the last three fiscal years:

		Fiscal Year Ended									
	Ma	rch 29, 2003	A	pril 3, 2004	A	pril 2, 2005					
			(in	thousands)							
Net External Sales											
Plain	\$	67,448	\$	77,578	\$	93,250					
Roller		60,788		63,106		92,281					
Ball		34,038		35,801		41,881					
Other		10,586		10,846		15,604					
Total	\$	172,860	\$	187,331	\$	243,016					
	_										
Operating Income											
Plain	\$	16,782	\$	18,573	\$	22,647					
Roller		8,459		11,259		17,030					
Ball		7,009		6,676		9,070					
Other		1,779		378		797					
Corporate		(13,326)		(14,757)		(17,405)					
			_		_						
Total	\$	20,703	\$	22,129	\$	32,139					

#### **Geographic Information**

The following table summarizes our sales, by destination, for the periods shown:

	Fiscal Year Ended								
	March 29, 2003 April 3, 2004 (in thousands)			Aj	pril 2, 2005				
Geographic Revenues									
Domestic	\$	155,579	\$	166,763	\$	215,381			
Foreign		17,281		20,568		27,635			
Total	\$	172,860	\$	187,331	\$	243,016			

For additional information concerning our business segments see Note 20 to our Consolidated Financial Statements.

### Fiscal 2005 Compared to Fiscal 2004

Net Sales. Our net sales for fiscal 2005 were \$243.0 million, an increase of \$55.7 million, or 29.7%, compared to \$187.3 million for fiscal 2004. During fiscal 2005, we experienced net sales growth in each of our four segments, driven by strong demand across our end markets as well as our continued efforts to supply new products to existing and new customers. Overall, we experienced significant growth in net sales to our diversified industrial and aerospace customers, driven principally by increased build rates of industrial machinery and commercial and military aircraft, respectively. We believe these trends will continue for the near future and we believe opportunities exist for our expansion within each of these markets. In particular, we expect to benefit from the current acceleration in aerospace build rates and anticipate that net sales from the aerospace market will represent a larger percentage of our overall net sales going forward.

Our Plain Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$93.3 million for fiscal 2005, an increase of \$15.7 million, or 20.2%, compared to \$77.6 million for the prior year. Net sales to our diversified industrial customers accounted for \$9.0 million of the increase, driven primarily by strong demand in the construction and mining heavy equipment sectors, strong aftermarket demand for rail products, and several new product introductions we made during the year targeted at both existing and new customers. The commercial and military aerospace market accounted for \$8.2 million of the increase due to an increase in airframe and aerospace engine bearing shipments resulting from better penetration of existing customers and a number of new contract wins as well as recovering build rates and maintenance requirements for commercial aircraft. Direct sales to the defense market decreased by \$1.5 million due to exceptionally strong demand in the last six months of fiscal 2004 compared to the same period for fiscal 2005.

Our Roller Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$92.3 million for fiscal 2005, an increase of \$29.2 million, or 46.2%, compared to \$63.1 million for the prior year. \$13.2 million of the increase was attributable to the inclusion of a full year of results for the RBC-API business unit which was purchased in December 2003. Excluding RBC-API, net sales for the Roller Bearing segment were \$73.0 million for fiscal 2005, an increase of \$16.0 million, or 28.1%, compared to \$57.0 million for fiscal 2004. \$14.8 million of this increase was attributable to sales to our customers in the industrial market, where we have selectively increased our penetration of the class 8 truck market, and benefited from strong demand from mining, construction equipment and general industrial applications. The aerospace market accounted for the remaining \$1.2 million of the increase, driven primarily by increasing build rates and maintenance requirements for military aircraft.

Our Ball Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$41.9 million for fiscal 2005, an increase of \$6.1 million, or 17.0%, compared to \$35.8 million for the prior year. \$3.4 million of the increase was attributable to sales to our customers in the industrial market, driven primarily by increased demand from semiconductor applications and by increased demand from industrial distributors for aftermarket parts. Commercial and military aerospace accounted for the remaining \$2.7 million of the increase, driven principally by increased demand from airframe, electro-optical, and satellite and communications applications and our increased penetration of the airframe market.

Our Other segment, which is focused mainly on the sale of precision ball screws and machine tool collets, achieved net sales of \$15.6 million, an increase of \$4.8 million, or 43.9%, compared to \$10.8 million for the same period last year. This increase was primarily due to increased sales of our machine tool collets as a result of our increased penetration of the U.S. machine tool collet market and due to increasing overall market demand.

*Gross Margin.* Our gross margin was \$68.4 million, or 28.2% of net sales, for fiscal 2005, versus \$51.9 million, or 27.7% of net sales, for fiscal 2004. The increase in our gross margin as a percentage of net sales was primarily the result of an overall increase in volume, slightly higher prices, and a shift in mix toward higher margin products, partially offset by increased raw material and labor costs which negatively impacted gross margin by 4.0%. We were able to grow our gross margin percentage through price increases and raw material surcharges to customers which offset the impact of raw material price increases of up to 40%.

Selling, General and Administrative. Our SG&A expenses increased by \$4.6 million, or 16.5%, to \$32.7 million for fiscal 2005 compared to \$28.1 million for fiscal 2004. Excluding the RBC-API acquisition, SG&A increased by \$4.1 million in fiscal 2005, or 14.7%, compared to fiscal 2004. The \$4.1 million increase was primarily due to an increase in personnel necessary to support our increased volume, higher professional service fees and \$0.4 million of compensation expense recorded for the intrinsic value of options issued during fiscal 2005. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A declined to 13.5% for fiscal 2005 compared to 15.0% for fiscal 2004. The decline was primarily due to continued control of fixed costs and controlled expansion of headcount. We expect our SG&A to remain relatively

constant as a percentage of net sales over the next few years, including the anticipated costs associated with operating as a public company.

Other, net. Other, net for fiscal 2005 was \$3.5 million compared to \$1.7 million for fiscal 2004. For fiscal 2005, other, net included an expense of \$2.0 million for the disposal of manufacturing fixed assets, \$0.5 million of Whitney management fees, \$0.5 million of bad debt expense and \$0.6 million of other expenses. For fiscal 2004, other, net consisted of \$0.5 million of Whitney management fees, fixed asset disposals of \$0.2 million, \$0.4 million of acquisition costs and \$0.5 million of other expenses.

Operating Income. Operating income was \$32.1 million, or 13.2% of net sales, for fiscal 2005 compared to \$22.1 million, or 11.8% of net sales for fiscal 2004. Operating income for the Plain Bearing segment was \$22.6 million, or 24.3% of net sales, compared to the prior year's \$18.6 million, or 23.9% of net sales. Our Roller Bearing segment achieved an operating income of \$17.0 million, or 18.5% of net sales, compared to \$11.3 million, or 17.8% of net sales, for the prior year, owing primarily to the full year inclusion of RBC-API. Our Ball Bearing segment achieved an operating income of \$9.1 million, or 21.7% of net sales, for fiscal 2005, compared to \$6.7 million, or 18.6% of net sales, for fiscal 2004. Our Other segment achieved an operating income of \$0.8 million, or 5.1% of net sales, for fiscal 2005, compared to \$0.4 million, or 3.5% of net sales, for fiscal 2004. The increase in operating income in each of our segments was driven primarily by an increase in net sales. In addition, our operating income as a percentage of net sales increased for each of our segments primarily as a result of leveraging our fixed cost base over higher net sales.

*Interest Expense*, *net*. Interest expense, net decreased by \$0.7 million to \$19.7 million for fiscal 2005 compared to \$20.4 million for fiscal 2004. Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount are recorded as a component of net interest expense. Amortization expenses included in interest expense, net were \$1.1 million for fiscal 2005 compared to \$1.6 million for fiscal 2004.

Loss on Early Extinguishment of Debt. For fiscal 2005, loss on extinguishment of debt of \$7.0 million included \$4.3 million for non-cash write-off of deferred financing fees associated with retired debt, \$1.8 million of redemption premium and \$0.9 million in interest expense for the 30 day call period related to the early extinguishment of our \$110.0 million of  $9^5/8\%$  senior subordinated notes in July of 2004.

*Income Before Income Taxes.* Income before taxes increased by \$4.2 million, to \$5.9 million in fiscal 2005 compared to \$1.7 million in fiscal 2004 primarily as a result of higher gross margin, partially offset by higher operating expenses, disposal of manufacturing fixed assets, and loss on extinguishment of debt.

Income Taxes. Income tax for fiscal 2005 provided a benefit of \$1.4 million compared to an expense of \$1.1 million for fiscal 2004. Our effective income tax rate for fiscal 2005 was a benefit of 23.6% compared to an effective rate of 61.7% for fiscal 2004. In fiscal 2005, the income tax benefit was impacted predominantly by the reduction of income tax expense by \$3.8 million for the undistributed earnings of our foreign subsidiaries on which income taxes were previously recorded. We have reassessed our needs internationally and have determined that our undistributed foreign earnings of approximately \$18.0 million as of April 2, 2005 will be re-invested indefinitely as further described in Note 15 to our consolidated financial statements. Additionally, our effective tax rate for fiscal 2005 was impacted by a foreign tax rate differential of \$0.4 million and adjustments of taxes to correspond to tax returns as filed of \$0.8 million. Our effective tax rate for fiscal 2004 was impacted predominantly by the adjustments of taxes to correspond to tax returns as filed and other miscellaneous permanent differences. As of April 2, 2005, net operating loss carry forwards were approximately \$5.5 million (federal) and \$7.0 million (state) to offset future income taxes, which expire at various dates through 2024. Alternative minimum tax credit carry forwards totaled approximately \$1.9 million as of April 2, 2005.

Net Income. Net income increased by \$6.6 million to \$7.3 million for fiscal 2005 compared to \$0.7 million for fiscal 2004.

#### Fiscal 2004 Compared to Fiscal 2003

*Net sales.* Our net sales for fiscal 2004 were \$187.3 million, an increase of \$14.4 million, or 8.4%, compared to \$172.9 million for fiscal 2003. We acquired RBC-API in December 2003, which contributed \$6.1 million to the Roller Bearing segment in fiscal 2004. Overall we began experiencing increased demand from our diversified industrial and aerospace customers in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2004.

Our Plain Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$77.6 million for fiscal 2004, an increase of \$10.1 million, or 15.0%, compared to \$67.4 million in fiscal 2003. \$6.4 million of this increase was due to the inclusion of a full year of net sales for the RBC France business unit which was acquired in December 2002. Net sales to our commercial and military aerospace customers accounted for \$4.2 million of the increase due to an increase in aerospace engine bearing shipments, mainly for military applications. Net sales to our diversified industrial customers declined \$0.5 million, driven mainly by low industrial activity in the first nine months of the year.

Our Roller Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$63.1 million for fiscal 2004, an increase of \$2.3 million, or 3.8%, compared to \$60.8 million for fiscal 2003. Included in fiscal 2004 were net sales for the RBC-API business unit which was acquired in December 2003. Excluding RBC-API, net sales for the Roller Bearing segment decreased by \$3.8 million in fiscal 2004 due principally to the continued contraction in the industrial and heavy truck markets for these bearings in the first nine months of the fiscal year.

Our Ball Bearing segment achieved net sales of \$35.8 million for fiscal 2004, an increase of \$1.8 million, or 5.2%, compared to \$34.0 million for fiscal year 2003. Net sales to our diversified industrial customers accounted for \$1.0 million of the increase, driven by increased demand from industrial distributors for aftermarket parts and increased penetration of the industrial distributor market. The remaining \$0.8 million of the increase was driven by increased demand for airframe applications.

Our Other segment achieved net sales of \$10.8 million for fiscal 2004, an increase of \$0.2 million, or 2.5%, compared to \$10.6 million for fiscal year 2003. This increase was primarily due to increased sales of our machine tool collets to the machine tool industry.

*Gross Margin.* Our gross margin was \$51.9 million in fiscal 2004, or 27.7% of net sales, versus \$48.8 million, or 28.2% of net sales, for fiscal 2003. Gross margins for fiscal 2004 and fiscal 2003 reflected one-time expenses associated with the start-up of our Mexican manufacturing operations, the reengineering of manufacturing operations at our Tyson facility, and the relocation of our Bremen, Indiana manufacturing facility to Plymouth, Indiana. These charges totaled \$1.7 million in fiscal 2004 and \$2.3 million in fiscal 2003. Excluding these costs, and the additive gross margin in fiscal 2004 from our RBC-API acquisition, our gross margin decreased \$0.5 million, primarily the result of a shift in mix toward lower margin products.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses. SG&A expenses increased by approximately 5.5%, or \$1.5 million, to \$28.1 million in fiscal 2004 from \$26.6 million in fiscal 2003. The increase of \$1.5 million was mainly due to the addition of RBC-API in December 2003. Excluding the effects of the RBC-API acquisition in fiscal year 2004, SG&A expenses increased \$0.7 million, or 2.6%. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A expenses were 15.0% for fiscal 2004 compared to 15.4% for fiscal 2003.

*Other, net.* Other, net for fiscal 2004 was \$1.7 million compared to \$1.4 million for fiscal 2003. Fiscal 2004 expenses consisted of Whitney management fees of \$0.5 million, fixed asset disposals of \$0.2 million, acquisition expenses of \$0.4 million and \$0.6 million of other expenses. Fiscal 2003 expenses included Whitney management fees of \$0.4 million, fixed asset disposals of \$0.9 million

associated with the relocation of our Bremen, Indiana manufacturing facility and \$0.2 million of other expenses.

Operating Income. Operating income was \$22.1 million, or 11.8% of net sales, for fiscal 2004 compared to \$20.7 million, or 12.0% of net sales in fiscal 2003. Operating income for the Plain Bearing segment was \$18.6 million, or 23.9% of sales, compared to the prior year's \$16.8 million, or 24.9% of net sales. Our Roller Bearing segment achieved an operating income of \$11.3 million, or 17.8% of net sales, compared to the prior year's \$8.5 million, or 13.9% of net sales. Our Ball Bearing segment achieved an operating income of \$6.7 million, or 18.6% of net sales, compared to the prior year's \$7.0 million, or 20.6% of net sales. Our Other segment achieved an operating income of \$0.4 million, or 3.5% of net sales, compared to the prior year's \$1.8 million, or 16.8% of sales. Changes in operating income in our Plain Bearing and Roller Bearing segments were driven primarily by changes in net sales. Changes in operating income in our Ball Bearing and Other segments were driven by changes in net sales, offset by increased SG&A expenses and a shift in mix toward lower margin products.

Interest Expense, net. Interest expense, net decreased by \$0.6 million to \$20.4 million in fiscal 2004 as compared to \$21.0 million in fiscal 2003. Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount are recorded as a component of net interest expense. Amortization expenses included in interest expense, net were \$1.6 million in fiscal 2004 and \$3.3 million in fiscal 2003. Excluding the amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount, interest expense, net increased by \$1.1 million.

Gain on Early Extinguishment of Debt. In fiscal 2003 we retired early \$28.8 million of debentures which resulted in a gain of \$0.8 million.

*Income Before Income Taxes.* Income before income taxes increased by \$1.5 million to \$1.7 million in fiscal 2004 from \$0.2 million in fiscal 2003. This increase was primarily due to fiscal 2004 higher operating income of \$1.4 million.

*Income Taxes.* Income tax expense was \$1.1 million for fiscal 2004 as compared to \$0.1 million for the comparable period last year. As a percentage of pre-tax income, the fiscal 2004 effective tax rate was 61.7% compared to 69.8% for fiscal year 2003. For fiscal 2004, the difference between the statutory and effective tax rates was primarily due to the adjustment of taxes to correspond to tax returns filed and other miscellaneous permanent differences. For fiscal 2003 the rate differential related to various minor permanent differences. As of April 3, 2004, we had net operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$9.9 million to offset future federal and state income taxes, which expire at various dates through 2024. In addition, we had an alternative minimum tax credit carryforwards of approximately \$1.6 million as of April 3, 2004.

Net Income. Net income increased \$0.6 million in fiscal 2004 to \$0.7 million compared to \$0.1 million in fiscal 2003.

#### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Our business is capital intensive. Our capital requirements include manufacturing equipment and materials. In addition, we have historically fueled our growth in part through acquisitions. We have historically met our working capital, capital expenditure requirements and acquisition funding needs through our net cash flows provided by operations, various debt arrangements and sale of equity to private investors.

#### Liquidity

On June 29, 2004, we entered into the \$165.0 million Senior Credit Facility, comprised of a \$55.0 million Revolving Credit Facility and a \$110.0 million Term Loan. In addition, on June 29, 2004, we entered into a \$45.0 million Second Lien Term Loan. Each loan is secured by a lien against substantially all of our assets and subjects us to standard affirmative and negative covenants, as well as financial leverage tests. As of April 2, 2005, we were in compliance with all such covenants and

leverage tests. The Second Lien Term Loan also contains a covenant that limits our capital expenditures to \$10.0 million per annum and requires that a portion of the proceeds from this offering is used to repay outstanding indebtedness under the Second Lien Term Loan. The Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan bear interest at floating rates. As of April 2, 2005, the blended interest rate for the Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan was equal to 7.6%. As of April 2, 2005, we had outstanding borrowings of \$5.0 million and outstanding letters of credit of \$20.3 million under the Revolving Credit Facility and borrowing availability of \$26.1 million. See "Description of Certain Indebtedness—Senior Credit Facility."

Mandatory prepayments in respect of the Term Loan or permanent reductions to the commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility, as applicable, are required in an amount equal to (a) 100% of the net cash proceeds from all asset sales and dispositions by RBCI and its subsidiaries, subject to certain exceptions, (b) 100% of the net cash proceeds from extraordinary receipts (including, without limitation, proceeds from certain key-man life policies) and (c) 100% of the net cash proceeds from equity issuances by us and our subsidiaries, subject to certain exceptions; provided that in the event of certain qualified public offerings of equity securities by us, net cash proceeds thereof shall be used first to repay our outstanding 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures, or Discount Debentures, until paid in full, second 50% of any remaining proceeds must be used to repay our Second Lien Term Loan and third, any remaining proceeds, up to 50% may be used to make restricted payments, including redemptions of our common and preferred stock, and up to 50% may be used to repay our Second Lien Term Loan and any remaining unused balance may be used for general corporate purposes. This offering will constitute a qualified public offering as defined under the Senior Credit Facility. Accordingly, all of the outstanding Discount Debentures will be paid in full out of the proceeds from this offering. In addition, a change of control will result in a default under the Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan. Because this offering is a qualified public offering, as defined in the Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan, this offering will not constitute a change of control under either of these agreements.

On December 8, 2003, Schaublin entered into a bank credit facility, or Swiss Credit Facility, with Credit Suisse providing for 10.0 million Swiss Francs, or approximately \$8.0 million, of term loan, or Swiss Term Loan, and up to 2.0 million Swiss Francs, or approximately \$1.6 million, of revolving credit loans and letters of credit, or the Swiss Revolver. The credit agreement for the Swiss Credit Facility contains affirmative and negative covenants regarding the Schaublin financial position and results of operations and other terms customary to such financings. As of April 2, 2005, we were in compliance with all such covenants. On November 8, 2004, we amended the Swiss Credit Facility to increase the Swiss Revolver to 4.0 million Swiss Francs, or approximately \$3.5 million. As of April 2, 2005, \$6.2 million was outstanding under the Swiss Term Loan, and no loans or letters of credit were outstanding under the Swiss Revolver.

In connection with this offering and the Refinancing Transaction, we expect to amend and restate our Senior Credit Facility to provide for additional borrowings under our Term Loan in an amount of \$40.0 million. See "Pre-Offering Transactions—Refinancing Transaction."

We will be required to make a cash payment of \$5.2 million to our CEO in the first half of fiscal 2006 in connection with the payment of the settlement bonus as described under the heading "Related Party Transactions—Dr. Hartnett Settlement Bonus." We will fund this payment with either cash on hand or borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facility.

We believe that after giving effect to this offering and the Refinancing Transaction, our cash and cash equivalents, cash flow from operations and capacity under the Revolving Credit Facility and Swiss Revolver will provide adequate cash to fund our working capital, capital expenditure, debt service and other cash requirements for our existing businesses for the foreseeable future. Our ability to meet future working capital, capital expenditure and debt service requirements will depend on our future financial performance, which will be affected by a range of economic, competitive and business factors, particularly interest rates, cyclical changes in our end markets and prices for steel and our ability to pass through price increases on a timely basis, many of which are outside of our control. In addition, future acquisitions could have a significant impact on our liquidity position and our need for additional funds.

From time to time we evaluate our existing facilities and operations and their strategic importance to us. If we determine that a given facility or operation does not have future strategic importance, we may sell, partially or completely, relocate production lines, consolidate or otherwise dispose of those operations. Although we believe our operations would not be materially impaired by such dispositions, relocations or consolidations, we could incur cash or non-cash charges in connection with them.

#### Cash Flows

Fiscal 2005 Compared to Fiscal 2004

In fiscal 2005, we generated cash of \$9.9 million from operating activities compared to \$7.5 million for fiscal 2004. The increase of \$2.4 million was mainly a result of an increase of \$6.7 million in net income, net of non-cash charges over fiscal 2004, offset by a change in working capital investment of \$4.4 million over fiscal 2004. The change in working capital investment was primarily the result of an increase in accounts receivable due to strong fourth quarter net sales and a build in inventory in the fourth quarter to service increasing demand.

Cash flow from investing activities in fiscal 2005 was in-line with fiscal 2004. Cash required for acquisitions decreased by \$5.2 million due to the impact of the RBC-API acquisition in fiscal 2004. Capital expenditures increased \$4.6 million in fiscal 2005 compared to fiscal 2004 due to increased investment in manufacturing assets to expand capacity and improvements in leaseholds.

Financing activities used \$0.3 million in fiscal 2005 and provided \$2.9 million in fiscal 2004, both related to debt refinancing transactions.

Fiscal 2004 Compared to Fiscal 2003

In fiscal 2004, we generated cash of \$7.5 million from operating activities compared to \$4.0 million for fiscal 2003. The increase of \$3.5 million was mainly driven by a decrease in working capital investment of \$3.0 million as a result of a decrease in inventory investment of approximately \$8.8 million and a decrease in prepaids and other assets of approximately \$1.3 million offset by an increase of \$5.5 million in accounts receivable due to strong fourth quarter net sales and an increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of approximately \$7.6 million.

Cash flow from investing activities in fiscal 2004 increased by \$2.6 million due to higher investment in acquisitions, the RBC-API transaction, over fiscal 2003. Capital expenditures decreased by \$1.6 million in fiscal 2004 compared to fiscal 2003.

Financing activities used approximately \$1.0 million more in fiscal 2004 than in fiscal 2003 mainly to finance the acquisition of RBC-API.

#### Capital Expenditures

We expect to make capital expenditures of approximately \$12.0 million during fiscal 2006 in connection with our existing business. We intend to fund our fiscal 2006 capital expenditures principally through existing cash, internally generated funds and borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facility. We generally expect capital expenditures to remain at higher levels than fiscal 2005 as we invest in new manufacturing capability. We may also make substantial additional capital expenditures in connection with acquisitions. Although there are no present understandings, commitments or agreements with respect to the acquisition of any other businesses, we do evaluate acquisition opportunities regularly.

#### **Obligations and Commitments**

The following tables outline what we regard as our significant contractual obligations and commercial commitments as of April 2, 2005, on (a) an actual basis and (b) a pro forma basis after giving effect to this offering, the Pre-Offering Transactions and repayments of indebtedness using the proceeds thereof. The tables do not represent all of our contractual obligations and commercial commitments that we have entered into.

#### Actual

	Payments Due By Period											
Significant Contractual Obligations		Total		Less than 1 Year		1 to 3 Years		3 to 5 Years		More than 5 Years		
					(in	thousands)						
Total debt <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	220,079	\$	8,245	\$	5,315	\$	41,188	\$	165,331		
Capital lease obligations		431		226		205		_		_		
Operating leases		13,033		2,863		4,727		2,438		3,005		
Interest payments <sup>(2)</sup>		110,451		19,782		38,904		34,542		17,223		
Pension and post-retirement benefits <sup>(3)</sup>		8,293		1,948		3,208		1,354		1,783		
			_		_		_		_			
Total significant contractual cash obligations	\$	352,287	\$	33,064	\$	52,359	\$	79,522	\$	187,342		

#### Pro Forma

	Payments Due By Period													
Significant Contractual Obligations	Total		Less than 1 Year		1 to 3 Years		3 to 5 Years			More than 5 Years				
					(in	thousands)								
Total debt <sup>(4)</sup>	\$	177,130	\$	8,645	\$	6,115	\$	4,039	\$	158,331				
Capital lease obligations		431		226		205		_		_				
Operating leases		13,033		2,863		4,727		2,438		3,005				
Interest payments <sup>(2)</sup>		65,659		10,774		20,846		20,190		13,849				
Pension and post-retirement benefits <sup>(3)</sup>		8,293		1,948		3,208		1,354		1,783				
			_				_		_					
Total significant contractual cash obligations	\$	264,546	\$	24,456	\$	35,101	\$	28,021	\$	176,968				

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes (a) the Senior Credit Facility, including \$5.0 million outstanding under the Revolving Credit Facility, excluding amounts drawn under our letter of credit subfacility, (b) the Second Lien Term Loan, (c) Discount Debentures and (d) other senior debt consisting of the Swiss Term Loan, industrial revenue bonds and other debt of \$23.0 million.

<sup>(2)</sup> Interest payments are calculated based on beginning of period debt balances that reflect contractual debt amortization over the term of the instruments and assume constant LIBOR of 3.4%. On a pro forma basis, interest payments reflect a reduction in interest rates of 1.00% under our amended and restated Senior Credit Facility.

- (3) Includes minimum cash contribution to pension plans and post-retirement health care benefit payments. See Notes 13 and 14 to our Consolidated Financial Statements.
- (4) Reflects repayment of all of our outstanding Discount Debentures and the Second Lien Term Loan and the increase in our borrowings under our Senior Credit Facility resulting from the Refinancing Transaction. See "Pre-Offering Transactions—Refinancing Transaction."

#### **Quarterly Results of Operations**

Quarter	Findad

	 June 28, 2003	Sept 27, 2003		Dec 27, 2003		April 3, 2004			Oct 2, 2004		Jan 1, 2005		April 2, 2005
				(in th	ous	ands, except pe	r sh	nare data)					
Net sales	\$ 39,737 \$	42,449	\$	42,901	\$	62,244	\$	56,195 \$	56,391	\$	58,145	\$	72,285
Gross margin	10,966	11,708		11,668		17,556		15,293	15,381		16,732		21,008
Operating income	4,572	5,107		4,185		8,265		5,916	7,360	1	8,405		10,458
Net income (loss)	\$ (185) \$	(40)	\$	(720)	\$	1,608	\$	(3,822) \$	1,668	\$	2,462	\$	6,952
Net income (loss) per common share:													
Basic: <sup>(1)(2)</sup>													
Class A common stock	\$ (0.11) \$	(0.09)	\$	(0.20)	\$	0.13	\$	(0.71) \$	0.14	\$	0.23	\$	0.77
Class B common stock	\$ (0.11) \$	(0.09)	\$	(0.20)	\$	0.13	\$	(0.71) \$	0.14	- \$	0.23	\$	0.77
Diluted: <sup>(1)(2)</sup>													
Class A common stock	\$ (0.11) \$	(0.09)	\$	(0.20)	\$	0.09	\$	(0.71) \$	0.09	\$	0.15	\$	0.71
Class B common stock	\$ (0.11) \$	(0.09)	\$	(0.20)	\$	0.00	\$	(0.71) \$	0.00	\$	0.00	\$	0.00

- (1) See Note 2 to the Consolidated Financial Statements for a discussion of net income (loss) per common share.
- (2) Net income (loss) per common share is computed independently for each of the quarters presented. Therefore, the sum of the quarterly earnings per share may not necessarily equal the total for the year.

#### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In November 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 151, "Inventory Costs, an amendment of ARB No. 43, Chapter 4." The amendments made by SFAS No. 151 clarify that abnormal amounts of idle facility expense, freight, handling costs and wasted materials (spoilage) should be recognized as current-period charges and require the allocation of fixed production overheads to inventory based on the normal capacity of the production facilities. The guidance is effective for inventory costs incurred during fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2005. It is not believed that the adoption of SFAS No. 151 will have a material impact on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), "Share-Based Payment." SFAS No. 123(R) that will require that the compensation cost relating to share-based payment transactions be recognized in financial statements. That cost will be measured based on the fair value of the equity or liability instruments issued. SEAS No. 123(R) covers a wide range of share-based compensation arrangements including share options, restricted share plans, performance-based awards, share appreciation rights and employee share purchase plans. SFAS No. 123(R) replaces FASB Statement No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation", and supersedes APB Opinion No. 25, "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees." SFAS No. 123, as originally issued in 1995, established as preferable a fair value-based method of accounting for share-based payment transactions with employees. However, that Statement permitted entities the option of continuing to apply the guidance in APB Opinion No. 25 as long as the footnotes to financial statements disclosed what net income would have been had the preferable fair value-based method been used. Public entities will be required

to apply SFAS No. 123(R) as of the beginning of the first fiscal year beginning after June 15, 2005. SFAS No. 123(R) permits public companies to adopt its requirements using one of two methods:

- 1. A "modified prospective" method in which compensation cost is recognized beginning with the effective date (a) based on the requirements of SFAS No. 123(R) for all share-based payments granted after the effective date and (b) based on requirements of SFAS No. 123 for all awards granted to employees prior to the effective date of SFAS No. 123(R) that remain unvested on the effective date.
- 2. A "modified retrospective" method which includes the requirements of the modified prospective method described above, but also permits entities to restate based on the amount previously recognized under SFAS No. 123 for purpose of pro forma disclosures either (a) all prior periods presented or (b) prior interim periods of the year of adoption.

We are currently evaluating these transition methods and determining the effect on our consolidated results of operations and whether the adoption will result in amounts that are similar to the current pro forma disclosures under SFAS No. 123. For fiscal 2005, we will continue to disclose stock-based compensation information in accordance with SFAS No. 148, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation—Transition and Disclosure—an Amendment of FASB Statement No. 123," and SFAS No. 123.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies**

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to product returns, bad debts, inventories, recoverability of intangible assets, income taxes, financing operations, pensions and other post-retirement benefits and contingencies and litigation. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

We believe the following critical accounting policies affect our more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of our consolidated financial statements.

*Revenue Recognition.* We recognize revenue in accordance with SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin 101 "Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements as amended by Staff Accounting Bulletin 104. The SEC requires that the following four basic criteria must be met before the Company recognizes revenue:

- Persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists;
- Delivery has occurred or services have been rendered;
- The seller's price to the buyer is fixed or determinable; and
- Collectibility is reasonably assured.

We recognizes revenue upon the passage of title on the sale of manufactured goods, which is at time of shipment, and under the units-of-delivery method in a limited number of aerospace long-term projects.

Accounts Receivable. We are required to estimate the collectability of our accounts receivable, which requires a considerable amount of judgment in assessing the ultimate realization of these

receivables, including the current credit-worthiness of each customer. Changes in required reserves may occur in the future as conditions in the marketplace change.

*Inventory.* Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market value. Cost is principally determined by the first-in, first-out method. We account for inventory under a full absorption method. We record adjustments to the value of inventory based upon past sales history and forecasted plans to sell our inventories. The physical condition, including age and quality, of the inventories is also considered in establishing its valuation. These adjustments are estimates, which could vary significantly, either favorably or unfavorably, from actual requirements if future economic conditions, customer inventory levels or competitive conditions differ from our expectations.

Goodwill and Intangible Assets. We adopted the provisions of SFAS No. 141, "Business Combinations," and Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142, "Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets," ("SFAS No. 142") at the beginning of fiscal 2003. These standards require that all business combinations be accounted for using the purchase method and that goodwill (representing the excess of the amount paid to acquire a company over the estimated fair value of the net assets acquired) and intangible assets with indefinite useful lives not be amortized but instead be tested for impairment annually (performed by us during the fourth quarter of each fiscal year), or when events or circumstances indicate that its value may have declined. This determination of any goodwill impairment is made at the reporting unit level and consists of two steps. First, we determine the fair value of a reporting unit and compare it to our carrying amount. Second, if the carrying amount of the reporting unit exceeds its fair value, an impairment loss is recognized for any excess of the carrying amount of the reporting unit's goodwill over the goodwill's implied fair value. The fair value of our reporting units is calculated by comparing the weighted average of the net present value of future cash flows and a market approach based on our reporting units' carrying value. We utilized a discount rate of 12.1% based on a weighted average cost of capital. The discount rate was derived using an analysis of similar companies which we believe have a comparable level of risk. Although no changes are expected, if the assumptions management makes regarding estimated cash flows are less favorable than expected, we may be required to record an impairment charge in the future. Goodwill had been amortized by the straight-line method over a 40-year period through March 30, 2002. Effective with fiscal 2003, goodwill amortization was suspended in conjunction with the adoption of SFAS No. 142. The determination of impairment for intangible assets with indefi

Definite-lived intangible assets are being amortized over their useful lives of 5 to 15 years. Also included in intangible assets is an asset relating to our minimum pension liability.

Income Taxes. As part of the process of preparing the consolidated financial statements, we are required to estimate the income taxes in each jurisdiction in which we operate. This process involves estimating the actual current tax liabilities together with assessing temporary differences resulting from the differing treatment of items for tax and financial reporting purposes. These differences result in deferred tax assets and liabilities, which are included in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. We must then assess the likelihood that the deferred tax assets will be recovered, and to the extent that we believe that recovery is not more than likely, we are required to establish a valuation allowance. If a valuation allowance is established or increased during any period, we are required to include this amount as an expense within the tax provision in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. Significant judgment is required in determining our provision for income taxes, deferred tax assets and liabilities and any valuation allowance recognized against net deferred tax assets.

We have determined that a valuation allowance against deferred tax assets is not necessary based on our estimates of taxable income in the jurisdictions that we operate and over the period in which the deferred tax assets will be recoverable. We estimate that we will need to generate approximately \$13.2 million of taxable income in the future to fully realize our net deferred tax asset.

Pension Plans and Post-retirement Health Care. We have noncontributory defined benefit pension plans covering union employees in our Heim division plant in Fairfield, Connecticut, in our Nice subsidiary plant in Kulpsville, Pennsylvania, in our Bremen subsidiary plant in Plymouth, Indiana and in our Tyson subsidiary plant in Glasgow, Kentucky. Our funding policy is to make the minimum annual contribution required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. Plan obligations and annual pension expense are determined by independent actuaries using a number of assumptions provided by us including assumptions about employee demographics, retirement age, compensation levels, pay rates, turnover, expected long-term rate of return on plan assets, discount rate and the amount and timing of claims. Each plan assumption reflects our best estimate of the plan's future experience. The most sensitive assumption in the determination of plan obligations for pensions is the discount rate. The discount rate used in determining the funded status as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 was 5.9% and 6.25%, respectively. In developing the overall expected long-term rate of return on plan assets assumption, a building block approach was used in which rates of return in excess of inflation were considered separately for equity securities and debt securities. The excess returns were weighted by the representative target allocation and added along with an appropriate rate of inflation to develop the overall expected long-term rate of return on plan assets assumption.

The discount rate that we use for determining future pension obligations is based on a review of long-term bonds that receive one of the two highest ratings given by a recognized rating agency. The discount rate determined on this basis has decreased from 6.50% at March 29, 2003 to 6.25% at April 3, 2004, and to 5.90% at April 2, 2005.

Lowering the expected long-term rate of return on the assets of our pension plans by 1.00% (from 9.00% to 8.00%) would have increased our pension expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$108,000. Increasing the expected long-term rate of return on the assets of our pension plans by 1.00% (from 9.00% to 10.00%) would have reduced our pension expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$108,000.

Lowering the discount rate assumption used to determine net periodic pension cost by 1.00% (from 6.25% to 5.25%) would have increased our pension expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$205,000. Increasing the discount rate assumption used to determine net periodic pension cost by 1.00% (from 6.25% to 7.25%) would have reduced our pension expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$165,000.

Lowering the discount rate assumption used to determine the funded status as of April 2, 2005 by 1.00% (from 5.90% to 4.90%) would have increased the projected benefit obligation of our pension plans by approximately \$2.1 million. Increasing the discount rate assumption used to determine the funded status as of April 2, 2005 by 1.00% (from 5.90% to 6.90%) would have reduced the projected benefit obligation of our pension plans by approximately \$1.8 million.

We recorded a minimum pension liability of \$3.4 million and \$4.6 million as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively. This liability represented the amount by which the accumulated benefit obligation exceeded the sum of the fair market value of plan assets. The additional minimum pension liability as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 of \$3.3 million and \$4.0 million, respectively, was offset by an intangible asset to the extent of previously unrecognized prior service cost. The intangible assets of \$0.6 million and \$0.6 million as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively, were included on the line item entitled "Intangible assets" in our consolidated balance sheet. The remaining amounts of \$1.7 million and \$2.0 million, net of deferred income taxes of \$1.0 million and \$1.4 million, respectively, were recorded as a component of stockholders' deficit on the line item titled "Accumulated other comprehensive loss" in our consolidated balance sheet as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively. The intangible asset in 2005 and 2004 was greater than the unrecognized prior service cost because two of our plans had an unrecognized negative prior service cost.

Our investment program objective is to achieve a rate of return on plan assets which will fund the plan liabilities and provide for required benefits while avoiding undue exposure to risk to the plan and

increases in funding requirements. Our target allocation of plan assets was 100 percent equity investments as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004.

For the benefit of employees at our Heim, West Trenton, Nice, Tyson and Bremen facilities, we sponsor contributory defined benefit health care plans that provide post-retirement medical and life insurance benefits to union employees who have attained certain age and/or service requirements while employed by us. The plans are unfunded and costs are paid as incurred. Post-retirement benefit obligations as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 were \$3.7 million and \$4.2 million, respectively, and are included in "Other non-current liabilities" in our consolidated balance sheet.

We use a March 31 measurement date for our plans. We expect to contribute approximately \$0.3 million to our post-retirement benefit plans in fiscal year 2006.

On December 8, 2003, the Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003 (the "Act") was signed into law. Our prescription drug benefit for all post-retirement plans is capped at a set amount each month, which is paid to the retirees so they can obtain prescription drug coverage. As such, we are not self-insured for prescription drugs, and the Act has no impact on the recorded obligation.

During fiscal 2004, the plans were amended to contractually limit the benefit to be provided for certain groups of current and future retirees. As a result, there is no health care trend associated with these groups. The discount rate used in determining the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation was 5.9% as of April 2, 2005 and 6.25% as of April 3, 2004. The discount rate used in determining the net periodic benefit cost was 6.25% for fiscal 2005, 6.50% for fiscal 2004 and 7.25% for fiscal 2003.

The discount rate that we use for determining net periodic benefit cost for these benefits is based on a review of long-term bonds that receive one of the two highest ratings given by a recognized rating agency. The discount rate determined on this basis has decreased from 6.50% at March 31, 2003 to 6.25% at April 3, 2004, and to 5.90% at April 2, 2005.

Lowering the discount rate assumption used to determine net periodic benefit cost by 1.00% (from 6.25% to 5.25%) would have increased our post-retirement expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$25,000. Increasing the discount rate assumption used to determine net periodic benefit cost by 1.00% (from 6.25% to 7.25%) would have reduced our post-retirement expense for fiscal 2005 by approximately \$28,000.

Lowering the discount rate assumption used to determine the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation as of April 2, 2005 by 1.00% (from 5.90% to 4.90%) would have increased the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation of our post-retirement plans by approximately \$425,000. Increasing the discount rate assumption used to determine the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation, as of April 2, 2005 by 1.00% (from 5.90% to 6.90%) would have reduced the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation of our post-retirement plans by approximately \$357,000.

*Stock-Based Compensation.* We account for our stock compensation arrangements with employees under the provisions of Accounting Principles Board (APB) Opinion No. 25 "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees."

We have granted to our employees options and warrants to purchase our common stock at exercise prices determined by our management and board of directors. We record stock-based compensation as necessary to the extent that the deemed value of the stock at the date of grant exceeds the exercise price of the option. These valuations depend upon our determination of the fair value of our stock and can vary based upon the value of our company and liquidity assumptions over time. In the event we issue options at below fair value, we would be required to record an additional charge.

Management employed the intrinsic value method pursuant to APB No. 25 under which compensation cost is recognized only if the exercise price of grants issued is below the fair value of our

common stock at the date of grant as determined by the board of directors. Had compensation cost for option grants and warrant grants to employees been determined based on the fair value at the grant dates consistent with SFAS No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation," our net income would have been reduced to the following pro forma amounts:

	Fiscal Year Ended						
	March 29, 2003			April 3, 2004	April 2, 2005		
Net income, as reported	\$	49	\$	663	\$	7,260	
Plus: stock-based compensation expense included in reported net income, net of the tax (see further discussion below)		_		_		264	
Less: stock-based compensation expense determined under fair value method, net of tax		(56)		(131)		(540)	
Pro forma net income (loss)	\$	(7)	\$	532	\$	6,984	
Net income (loss) per common share, as reported: Basic:							
Class A common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.62	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.62	
Diluted:		ì		Ì			
Class A common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.40	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.00	
Net income (loss) per common share, pro forma:							
Basic:							
Class A common stock	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.57	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.57	
Diluted:							
Class A common stock	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.37	
Class B common stock	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.00	

For purposes of the pro forma disclosures, the estimated fair value of the options and warrants is amortized to be expensed over the service period that generally is the option or warrant vesting period. The weighted average fair value per share of options and warrants granted was \$8.17 in fiscal 2005, \$1.58 in fiscal 2004 and \$1.18 in fiscal 2003.

The fair value for our options and warrants was estimated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions:

	Fiscal Year Ended					
	March 29, 2003	April 3, 2004	April 2, 2005			
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
life	3.0	3.0	3.0			
rate	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%			
volatility	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%			

The Black-Scholes option pricing model was developed for use in estimating the fair value of traded options and warrants which have no vesting restrictions and are fully transferable. In addition, option and warrant valuation models require the input of highly subjective assumptions, including the expected stock price volatility. Because our options and warrants have characteristics significantly different from those of traded options and warrants, and because changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate, the existing models do not necessarily provide a reliable single measure of the fair value of our options and warrants.

We awarded 179,575 options to purchase common stock at an exercise price of \$8.00 per share during the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005. Contemporaneous with the first option grant on April 4, 2004, we performed a valuation analysis to estimate the fair value of our common stock. We considered each of the valuation methodologies outlined in the AICPA Technical Practice Aid "Valuation of Privately-Held-Company Equity Securities Issued as Compensation" and determined that the market-multiple approach was the most relevant method to use for our company. We employed this approach by focusing on multiples of enterprise value to EBITDA for comparable public companies at the time of the April 4, 2004 grant date. This methodology resulted in an estimate of our enterprise value, from which we subtracted the book value of our outstanding indebtedness and the estimated redemption value of our preferred stock, in order to arrive at an estimate of the value of our common stock. We then estimated a 17% lack of marketability discount to reflect the illiquid nature of private company equity securities such as our common stock. The resulting valuation approximated \$8.00 per share and provided the basis for our board's approval of the April 4, 2004 option grant at an exercise price of \$8.00 per share. At each of the subsequent seven option grant dates during fiscal year 2005, we relied on the valuation analysis performed as of April 4, 2004 as the basis for our establishing an exercise price of \$8.00 per share for each such option grant because management believed the business continued to perform in line with its projections.

In connection with the preparation of our audited financial statements for fiscal year 2005 in anticipation of this offering, and solely for the purposes of accounting for employee stock-based compensation, we considered whether the stock options granted during fiscal year 2005 had compensatory elements that should be reflected in our financial statements. This review resulted in our determination that the fair value of our common stock as of each of the option grant dates during fiscal year 2005 was likely higher than the \$8.00 per share exercise price established for all such options. As a result, we decided to retrospectively estimate the fair value of our common stock as of each option grant date during fiscal year 2005.

In conducting our retrospective analysis, we considered the valuation methodologies that investment banking firms were discussing with us in connection with our preparations for this offering. We also considered the likelihood of our proceeding with this offering and the changes in our business and capital structure during the course of fiscal 2005. Based on such considerations, we determined that the contemporaneous analysis we performed as of April 4, 2004 should be modified as follows in order to more accurately apply the market-multiple approach in arriving at an estimated fair value of our common stock as of each grant date:

- We broadened the group of comparable public companies against which we benchmarked our valuation;
- In benchmarking our financial metrics against the group of comparable public companies, we shifted our focus to valuation multiples of net income rather than valuation multiples of EBITDA;
- We gave pro forma effect to the anticipated issuance of common stock in this offering and the Pre-Offering Transactions as described in the prospectus;
- We concluded that it was not appropriate to apply an illiquidity discount factor to our valuation; and
- We concluded that it was appropriate to apply a discount of between 0% to 15% to the valuation multiples of our group of comparable public companies in order to account for the relative strength of the IPO new issue market as of each grant date.

We incorporated these adjustments to the market-multiple approach and performed a retrospective analysis initially as of the April 2004 option grant date, and we determined that the fair value of our common stock approximated \$15.00 per share. Given that our annual planning and budgeting cycle

concludes during our fiscal fourth quarter, our financial projections for fiscal years 2005 and 2006 had been recently completed as of the April 2004 option grant date. As of each subsequent option grant date, we concluded that our actual and expected financial performance as of each such date was in line with our financial projections and that the outlook for our future financial performance had not changed since we originally established our financial projections. As a result, we determined that, as of each option grant date, there was no need to modify our financial projections for fiscal 2005 and 2006. Therefore, any changes in our estimated fair value between option grant dates were driven by changing market factors, including, principally, the valuation multiples for the group of comparable companies and short-term interest rates. During the course of fiscal 2005, the average of the net income based valuation multiples for our group of comparable companies increased modestly. At the same time, short-term interest rates also increased, resulting in an increase in our projected interest expense due to the fact that a high percentage of our debt bears interest at floating rates. This resulted in a corresponding decrease to our projected net earnings. These two market factors largely offset each other and therefore resulted in minimal changes in our estimated fair value between option grant dates. As a result, we determined to use the same fair value of our common stock, \$15.00 per share, as of each grant date during fiscal year 2005.

In July 2005, we reviewed our retrospective analysis and further considered whether it met all of the guidelines set forth by the AICPA Technical Practice Aid. Noting the Practice Aid's recommendation to engage an unrelated valuation specialist, we decided to retain Valuation Research Corporation, or VRC, as an independent third party to perform a valuation of our common stock as of each of the option grant dates during fiscal 2005. VRC's independent valuation of our common stock determined that the fair value of our common stock as of each of the option grant dates during fiscal year 2005 exceeded the \$8.00 per share as determined in our contemporaneous analysis, but was less than the \$15.00 per share as determined in our initial retrospective determination. For purposes of its analysis, VRC used our financial projections for fiscal 2005 and 2006 which, as previously noted, we determined did not need to be modified as of each option grant date. As a result, the different fair value estimates calculated by VRC resulted from VRC employing different methodologies and assumptions compared to those employed by us in our prior analyses, including the following:

- Valuation approach: VRC relied primarily upon the market-multiple approach, but supplemented this with the income approach in order to support the indications of value obtained under the market-multiple approach. Our prior analyses relied exclusively on the market-multiple approach.
- Comparable public company benchmarks: VRC used a slightly different group of comparable public companies than the group we used in our contemporaneous and retrospective valuations, against which to benchmark our valuation of the Company. In addition, VRC used a slightly different benchmarking methodology. Specifically, our analyses used an average of the multiples of the comparable companies whereas VRC applied a premium to the median of the multiples observed for our publicly traded peers to reflect several factors, including our relatively higher margins and growth prospects versus the median of our peers, as determined by VRC.
- Multiple selection: VRC's analysis applied multiples of enterprise value to EBITDA to our projected fiscal 2005 and 2006 EBITDA to arrive at an
  enterprise value, from which VRC subtracted the book value of our outstanding indebtedness and the estimated redemption value of our preferred
  stock. Our contemporaneous analysis also focused on a multiple of enterprise value to EBITDA but applied such multiple only to our projected
  fiscal 2005 EBITDA. Our initial retrospective analysis focused on multiples of equity value to our projected fiscal 2005 net income.
- Capital structure: VRC estimated the value of our common equity by subtracting from enterprise value the book value of our debt and the
  estimated redemption value of our preferred stock as

of each grant date. Our debt balances changed over time, particularly between the June 2004 and August 2004 grant dates due to our debt refinancing which occurred during this period. Our Class C preferred stock redemption value increased over time due to the accrual of pay-in-kind dividends since it was redeemable at a fixed price plus accrued dividends. Our Class D preferred stock redemption value is calculated based upon our enterprise value rather than a fixed price and, as such, changed over time as a result of changes to the estimates of our enterprise value generally as a result of fluctuations in the valuation multiples of our group of comparable companies. Our contemporaneous analysis valued our common equity by subtracting from enterprise value the book value of our debt and the estimated redemption value of our preferred stock as of the April 2004 grant date. Unlike our contemporaneous analysis and the revised retrospective analysis which considered the VRC report, our initial retrospective analysis took into account a capital structure pro forma as adjusted for the offering, the Pre-Offering Transactions and the use of proceeds thereof.

- Discount rate: In estimating the present redemption value of our preferred stock in connection with our revised retrospective analysis, VRC applied a discount rate to account for the timing and risk associated with the redemption of our preferred stock as well as the lack of marketability associated with our preferred stock in general. The discount rate consists of two components, a required market yield based on comparable publicly traded preferred instruments of approximately 8% and a lack of marketability discount of approximately 15%.
- Valuation date: VRC made an assessment of the fair value of our common stock as of each grant date, similar to our own retrospective analysis.
   By contrast, our contemporaneous valuation of fair value was made as of the April 2004 grant date and we relied on such fair valuation for each subsequent option grant date.
- Lack of marketability discount/IPO new issue discount: VRC applied lack of marketability discounts, ranging from 14% to 16%, to the value of our common equity, to reflect the illiquid nature of private company equity securities such as our common stock. This discount range was determined by VRC based on an analysis of a hypothetical put option on our common stock with different volatility and discount factor assumptions as of each grant date. In our contemporaneous valuation, we applied a 17% lack of marketability discount, based upon our good faith judgment as to the appropriate discount to account for the illiquid nature of our common stock. In our initial retrospective valuation we did not apply a lack of marketability discount, but included a discount of between 0% and 15% to the valuation multiples of our group of comparable public companies in order to account for the relative strength of the IPO new issue market as of each grant date.

Based on our thorough review of the independent valuation, we determined that the assumptions and methods employed by VRC were more appropriate and consistent with accepted valuation methods and with the practices recommended in the AICPA Technical Practice Aid than those employed by either our contemporaneous analysis or our initial retrospective analysis. We concluded that it was appropriate to reassess the fair value of our common stock underlying the fiscal 2005 equity awards,

upon analyzing VRC's independent valuation. In accordance with our revised retrospective assessment, the following table sets forth information related to our option grants during fiscal 2005:

Grant Date	Number of Options Granted	Exercise Price	Fair Value			Deferred Compensation
4/4/04	50,000	\$8.00	\$ 11.20	\$ 3.20	\$	160,000
6/6/04	8,325	8.00	11.20	3.20		26,640
8/27/04	2,500	8.00	10.80	2.80		7,000
9/7/04	31,250	8.00	11.60	3.60		112,500
10/12/04	62,500	8.00	13.60	5.60		350,000
11/4/04	6,250	8.00	14.40	6.40		40,000
1/13/05	12,500	8.00	11.20	3.20		40,000
2/17/05	6,250	8.00	13.20	5.20		32,500
Total	179,575				\$	768,640

As noted above, the same financial projections for fiscal years 2005 and 2006 were used for each valuation assessment date during fiscal 2005. As a result, any changes in our estimated fair value between option grant dates were driven principally by changing market factors, including valuations of comparable public companies, stock price volatilities and interest rates. In addition, the book value of our debt and the estimated redemption value of our preferred stock changed over time due to the reasons stated above. The following is a description of our revised retrospective determination, which considered the VRC analysis, of the fair value of our common stock with respect to each option grant date during fiscal 2005.

April 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of April 2004, we noted that the VRC valuation applied multiples of enterprise value to EBITDA, based on a premium to the median enterprise value to EBITDA multiples of a group of comparable companies, to our projected fiscal 2005 and 2006 EBITDA, to arrive at an enterprise value. From this figure, VRC subtracted the book value of our debt and the estimated redemption value of our preferred stock as of April 2004 to arrive at an aggregate common equity value. VRC then applied a 15% lack of marketability discount and divided this figure by the number of diluted shares of our common stock to arrive at a common equity value approximating \$11.20 per share. Consistent with the independent valuation, we retrospectively determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in April 2004 approximated \$11.20 per share.

June 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of June 2004, we evaluated the events that occurred between April 2004 and June 2004. We examined our financial performance since the April 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. In addition, VRC noted that the median valuations of our publicly traded comparable companies remained relatively unchanged between April 2004 and June 2004. Given that minimal changes were made to the underlying assumptions used in the market-multiple approach, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in June 2004 continued to approximate \$11.20 per share.

August 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of August 2004, we evaluated the events that occurred between June 2004 and August 2004. We examined our financial performance since the June 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. VRC also noted that the median valuations of our comparable companies improved slightly between June 2004 and August 2004. This expansion in the multiples of our comparable companies resulted in a slight increase in our estimated enterprise value

derived under the market-multiple approach. However, during this period we completed a refinancing of our debt which resulted in a slightly higher debt balance versus the June 2004 grant date. This higher debt balance partially offset the increase in our estimated enterprise value. In addition, VRC determined that it was appropriate to increase the lack of marketability discount factor by 1.00% due primarily to an increase in the median stock price volatility of our publicly traded peers, resulting in a slight reduction in our estimated fair value. As a result of these factors, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in August 2004 approximated \$10.80 per share.

September 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of September 2004, we evaluated the events that occurred between August 2004 and September 2004. We examined our financial performance since the August 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. In addition, VRC noted that the median valuations of comparable companies improved slightly between August 2004 and September 2004. This expansion in the multiples of comparable companies resulted in a slight increase in our estimated enterprise value derived under the market-multiple approach. As a result, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in September 2004 approximated \$11.60 per share.

October 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of October 2004, we evaluated the events that occurred between September 2004 and October 2004. We examined our financial performance since the September 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. VRC also noted that the median valuations of comparable companies improved between September 2004 and October 2004, and more significantly than the increase in valuation exhibited in the August 2004 to September 2004 time period. As a result, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in October 2004 approximated \$13.60 per share.

November 2004. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of November 2004, we evaluated the events that occurred between October 2004 and November 2004. We examined our financial performance since the October 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. VRC also noted that the median valuations of comparable companies improved slightly between October 2004 and November 2004. In addition, VRC determined that it was appropriate to decrease the lack of marketability discount factor by 1.00% due primarily to a reduction in the median stock price volatility of our publicly traded peers, resulting in a slight increase in our estimated fair value. As a result of these factors, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in November 2004 approximated \$14.40 per share.

January 2005. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of January 2005, we evaluated the events that occurred between November 2004 and January 2005. We examined our financial performance since the November 2004 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. VRC also noted that the median valuations of comparable companies decreased between November 2004 and January 2005. In addition, VRC determined that it was appropriate to increase the lack of marketability discount factor by 1.00% primarily due to an increase in the median stock price volatility of our group of publicly traded peers, resulting in a reduction in our estimated fair value. As a result of these factors, consistent with the

independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in January 2005 approximated \$11.20 per share.

February 2005. In retrospectively determining the fair value of our common stock as of February 2005, we evaluated the events that occurred between January 2005 and February 2005. We examined our financial performance since the January 2005 evaluation date and concluded that our past and expected future performance was consistent with our projected operating results and, therefore, it was not necessary to modify our operating projections. VRC also noted that the median valuations of our comparable companies increase between January 2005 and February 2005. In addition, VRC determined that it was appropriate to increase the lack of marketability discount factor by 1.00% primarily due to an increase in the median stock price volatility of our group of comparable companies, resulting in a slight reduction in our estimated fair value. As a result of these factors, consistent with the independent valuation, we determined that the fair value of our common stock for purposes of the stock option grants in February 2005 approximated \$13.20 per share.

#### Impact of Inflation and Changes in Prices of Raw Materials and Supplies

To date, inflation in the economy as a whole has not significantly affected our operations. However, we purchase steel at market prices, which during the past 24 months have increased to historical highs as a result of a relatively low level of supply and a relatively high level of demand, and we have recently received notices of additional price increases from our suppliers. To date, we have generally been able to pass through these price increases through price increases on our products, the assessment of steel surcharges on our customers or entry into long-term agreements with our customers which often contain escalator provisions tied to our invoiced price of steel. However, even if we are able to pass these steel surcharges or price increases to our customers, there may be a time lag of up to 12 weeks between the time a price increase goes into effect and our ability to implement surcharges or prices increases, particularly for orders already in our backlog. As a result, our gross margin percentage may decline, and we may not be able to implement other price increases for our products.

Competitive pressures and the terms of certain of our long-term contracts may require us to absorb at least part of these cost increases, particularly during periods of high inflation. Our principal raw material is 440c and 52100 wire and rod steel (types of stainless and chrome steel), which has historically been readily available. Recently, because of extraordinarily high demand for certain grades of steel, suppliers have in some instances allocated certain types of steel in limited quantities to customers. However, to date, we have never experienced a work stoppage due to a supply shortage. We maintain multiple sources for raw materials including steel and have various supplier agreements. Through sole-source arrangements, supplier agreements and pricing, we have been able to minimize our exposure to fluctuations in raw material prices.

Our suppliers and sources of raw materials are based in the U.S., Europe and Asia. We believe that our sources are adequate for our needs in the foreseeable future, that there exist alternative suppliers for our raw materials and that in most cases readily available alternative materials can be used for most of our raw materials.

#### **Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure About Market Risk**

We are exposed to market risks, which arise during the normal course of business from changes in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates.

Interest Rates. We are exposed to market risk from changes in the interest rates on a significant portion of our outstanding indebtedness. Outstanding balances under our Senior Credit Facility bear interest at a variable rate based on prime (for any day, a floating rate equal to the higher of (1) the rate publicly posted as the base rate posted by at least 75% of the nation's 30 largest banks or (2) the Federal Funds Rate plus 50 basis points per year) or LIBOR (the London inter-bank offered rate for

deposits in U.S. dollars for the applicable LIBOR Period) ranging from 30 to 120 days as adjusted each interest period. As of April 2, 2005, based on the aggregate amount of \$159.2 million outstanding under our Senior Credit Facility and the Second Lien Term Loan, as of such date, a 100 basis point change in interest rates would have changed our interest expense by approximately \$1.6 million per year.

We continually evaluate our exposure to interest rate fluctuations and follow established policies and procedures to implement strategies designed to manage the amount of variable rate indebtedness outstanding at any point in time in an effort to mitigate the effect of interest rate fluctuations on our earnings and cash flow. On December 31, 2004, we entered into a Rate Cap Transaction Agreement capping LIBOR at 5.0% on a notional amount of \$50.0 million. This agreement expires on December 31, 2005.

Interest rate fluctuations affect the fair market value of our fixed rate debt, but with respect to such fixed rate instruments, do not impact our earnings or cash flow.

Foreign Currency Exchange Rates. As a result of increased sales in Europe, our exposure to risk associated with fluctuating currency exchange rates between the U.S. dollar, the Euro and the Swiss Franc has increased. Our Swiss operations utilize the Swiss franc as the functional currency and our French operations utilize the Euro as the functional currency. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses are included in earnings. Approximately 12% of our net sales were denominated in foreign currencies for fiscal 2005. We expect that this proportion is likely to increase as we seek to increase our penetration of foreign markets, particularly within the aerospace and defense markets. Foreign currency transaction exposure arises primarily from the transfer of foreign currency from one subsidiary to another within the group, and to foreign currency denominated trade receivables. Unrealized currency translation gains and losses are recognized upon translation of the foreign subsidiaries' balance sheets to U.S. dollars. Because our financial statements are denominated in U.S. dollars, changes in currency exchange rates between the U.S. dollar and other currencies have had, and will continue to have, an impact on our earnings. We currently do not have exchange rate hedges in place to reduce the risk of an adverse currency exchange movement. Although currency fluctuations have not had a material impact on our financial performance in the past, such fluctuations may materially affect our financial performance in the future. The impact of future exchange rate fluctuations on our results of operations cannot be accurately predicted.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

#### **BUSINESS**

#### **RBC** Bearings Incorporated

We are a well known international manufacturer and marketer of highly engineered precision plain, roller and ball bearings. Bearings, which are integral to the manufacture and operation of most machines and mechanical systems, reduce wear to moving parts, facilitate proper power transmission and reduce damage and energy loss caused by friction. While we manufacture products in all major bearing categories, we focus primarily on highly technical or regulated bearing products for specialized markets that require sophisticated design, testing and manufacturing capabilities. We believe our unique expertise has enabled us to garner leading positions in many of the product markets in which we primarily compete. We estimate that over one-fourth of our net sales are derived from products for which we are the sole supplier and the only manufacturer able to provide the required bearing solution. We believe that being the sole supplier for these products provides us with a competitive advantage due to the lengthy and rigorous certification processes and/or approvals required by a majority of these customers or government agencies, which typically take anywhere from six months to six years to complete, and due to our long track record with most of these customers of delivering high quality and uniquely designed and engineered products in a timely manner. We estimate that approximately two-thirds of our net sales during fiscal 2005 were generated by products for which we hold the number one or two market position. We have been providing bearing solutions to our customers since 1919. Over the past ten years, under the leadership of our current management team, we have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach. We currently operate 16 manufacturing facilities in three countries.

#### The Bearing Industry

The bearing industry is a highly fragmented multi-billion dollar market. Purchasers of bearings include producers of commercial and military aerospace equipment, automotive and commercial truck manufacturers, industrial equipment and machinery manufacturers, agricultural machinery manufacturers and construction, mining and specialized equipment manufacturers.

Demand for bearings generally follows the market for products in which bearings are incorporated and the economy as a whole. In general, the bearing industry grew through the 1990's and peaked in 1998. A number of factors, including an economic downturn and reduced capital investment, led to a historic reduction in bearing demand between 1998 and 2002. In 2003, the industry began to experience a turnaround, with bearing shipments increasing over the previous year.

According to The Freedonia Group, Inc., demand for bearings in the U.S. is projected to increase 5.2% per year through 2008. We believe many of the end markets we serve will grow at a higher rate over the comparable period. The increased demand for bearings in the diversified industrial market is being influenced by growth in industrial machinery and equipment shipments and increasing nonresidential construction activity. In addition, increased usage of existing machinery will significantly improve aftermarket demand for replacement bearing products. In the aerospace market, aging of the existing commercial aircraft fleet along with carrier traffic growth is expected to continue to expand demand for our bearing solutions. Lastly, strong growth in the defense market is being influenced by modernization programs necessitating increased spending on new equipment, as well as continued utilization of deployed equipment supporting robust aftermarket demand for replacement bearings.

#### **Our Competitive Strengths**

We believe that for the majority of our products, the principal competitive factors affecting our business are product qualifications, product line breadth, service and price. Although some of our current and potential competitors have greater financial, marketing, personnel and other resources than us, we believe that we are well positioned to compete with regard to each of these factors in each of the markets in which we operate.

Leading Market Positions. We compete in specialized markets where we believe we are often the only supplier with the manufacturing expertise, business plan and engineering resources required to provide the required bearing solution. We estimate that approximately two-thirds of our net sales during fiscal 2005 were generated by products for which we hold the number one or two market position. Most of our products undergo lengthy and rigorous customer certification processes and/or approvals, while our aerospace and defense products generally require additional FAA and military certification, respectively. We often participate in our customers' product design and/or certification process which typically takes anywhere from six months to six years to complete, and, in many cases, our bearings are the only products that are certified for use with the product. This is evidenced by our strong customer relationships, many of which are greater than 20 years.

**Diversified Revenue Base.** We sell a wide array of bearing products to customers across many diverse end markets, each of which is influenced by different fundamental economic factors. Our products are sold both to OEMs and to aftermarket distributors and service providers. In addition, we currently sell our products to more than 6,100 customers, and no single customer represented more than 5% of our net sales during fiscal 2005. Our diversified revenue base mitigates the impact of any single product or customer on our financial performance.

Large Installed Product Base with Recurring Aftermarket Revenue Stream. We provide bearings to a large and growing number of applications for which our products have been tested and certified. Our bearing products are approved for over 32,000 applications, many of which are part of aerospace, defense and industrial platforms that can be in service for as long as several decades, thereby requiring continuing aftermarket support. Many of our products are critical to the performance of the equipment in which they are installed but represent a small percentage of the ongoing maintenance expense of the equipment.

Aftermarket sales of replacement parts for existing equipment platforms represented approximately 56% of our net sales for fiscal 2005. We believe we are well positioned to continue to capture recurring revenue from these product lines in the future due to the high customer switching costs and our high service levels associated with most of the equipment in which our products are installed.

**Proprietary Design and Manufacturing Capabilities.** We believe that our bearing engineering and manufacturing expertise, including our dedicated team of engineers and proprietary manufacturing capabilities, positions us to provide high quality, innovative solutions to our targeted markets in a timely way. We also believe that our design and manufacturing capabilities will allow us to maintain a leadership position as our customers continue to rely on us to develop new bearing solutions that can be manufactured cost effectively. However, our strength in this area is dependent upon our ability to continue to attract and retain skilled engineers, and many of our competitors have more resources than us to devote to human and technology development.

Disciplined Acquisition Program with History of Successful Integration. We have demonstrated expertise in acquiring and integrating bearing and precision-engineered component manufacturers that have complementary products or distribution channels and provide significant potential for margin enhancement. We have consistently increased the profitability of acquired businesses through a process of methods and systems improvement coupled with the introduction of complementary and proprietary new products. Since October 1992 we have completed 12 acquisitions which have significantly broadened our end markets, products, customer base and geographic reach. However, we may find it difficult to identify complementary businesses at attractive prices and may not be able to successfully integrate any businesses that we do acquire.

**Experienced Management Team.** Our management team possesses extensive managerial experience in the bearing industry, with our top five operating executives averaging over 20 years of bearing industry experience. We intend to retain and attract experienced professionals by leveraging our reputation as a premier provider of precision bearing solutions. However, we cannot assure you that we will be successful in attracting and retaining top management in the future as many of our competitors have more resources than us.

### **Our Growth Strategy**

We intend to grow our business while continuing to focus on specialized markets for highly engineered bearing solutions. Key elements of our growth strategy include:

Continue to Develop Innovative Bearing Solutions. We intend to leverage our design and manufacturing expertise and our extensive customer relationships to continue to develop new products for markets where we believe there are substantial growth opportunities. We analyze new product opportunities carefully by taking into account projected market prices and volumes and expected manufacturing costs, only pursuing new product lines that we believe will achieve our gross margin targets. Recent examples of our new product and process innovation include lightweight aircraft structural components that integrate bearing products for the Airbus series of aircraft, corrosion resistant materials for aircraft bearings and patented new designs that improve the service performance of cam followers for the oil and gas, packaging and material handling industries. Our ability to develop new custom engineered products strengthens existing customer relationships and creates new business opportunities for us.

Expand Customer Base and Penetrate End Markets. We continually seek opportunities to penetrate new customers, geographic locations and bearing platforms with existing products or profitable new product opportunities. For example, we have been expanding our sales to foreign aerospace manufacturers and foreign defense manufacturers that support the U.S. government. In addition, in the last three years we have added sales support in the following 9 locations: Chicago, the greater New York City area, Syracuse, Charlotte, Dallas/Forth Worth, Detroit, Southern California, Montreal, Canada and Paris, France and have been able to increase aftermarket sales in these regions. We currently have sales offices in over 10 other U.S. cities as well as other international locations such as Aachen, Germany, Cheltenham, England and Delemont, Switzerland. We intend to continue to expand our sales force, customer base and end markets and have identified a number of attractive growth opportunities domestically and abroad, including current projects in semiconductor machinery, airframe controls and missile guidance systems. In addition, our OEM relationships, coupled with our design expertise, provide us with extensive cross-selling opportunities on platforms that we do not currently supply.

Increase Aftermarket Sales. Aftermarket sales accounted for approximately 56% of our net sales for fiscal 2005. Such sales included both sales to third party distributors and a portion of our sales to OEMs for replacement bearings. We intend to increase the percentage of our revenues derived from the replacement market by continuing to implement several initiatives. First, we will continue to seek opportunities to increase our sales to key existing distributors as well as expand our base of third party customers. Second, our new product and new end market initiatives are focused on high-growth platforms, such as 300 millimeter semiconductor manufacturing systems and the U.S. government's Joint Strike Fighter program that we expect will be in service for long periods and therefore create significant demand for replacement parts. Additionally, we will seek opportunities to develop new products that can be used as replacement parts for existing platforms. For example, we have been approved recently to supply replacement bearings on the U.S. Navy's fleet of Harrier aircraft. We believe that increasing our aftermarket sales of replacement parts will further enhance the continuity and predictability of our revenues and increase our profitability.

**Pursue Selective Acquisitions.** We believe that there will continue to be consolidation within the bearing industry that may present us with acquisition opportunities, particularly within the industrial and aerospace markets. This consolidation is being driven by an ongoing trend among OEMs to utilize fewer suppliers in order to simplify procurement, increase manufacturing efficiency and reduce costs; and, because we are one of the more well known and established suppliers of high quality specialty bearing products, it is a trend that has often worked in our favor. We regularly evaluate opportunities, some of which may be material, to acquire bearing and precision-engineered component manufacturers which have complementary products, customers or distribution channels, provide significant potential for margin enhancement and further expand the breadth of our product portfolio.

#### **Customers and Markets**

We serve a broad range of end markets where we can add value with our specialty, precision bearing products and applications. We classify our customers into three principal categories: diversified industrial, aerospace and defense. These principal end markets utilize a large number of both commercial and specialized bearing products. Although we provide a relatively small percentage of total bearing products supplied to each of our overall principal markets, we believe we have leading market positions in many of the specialized bearing product markets in which we primarily compete.

### Diversified Industrial Market (64% of fiscal 2005 net sales)

We manufacture bearing products for a wide range of diversified industrial markets, including construction and mining, heavy truck, packaging and semiconductor machinery. Nearly all mechanical devices and machinery require bearings to relieve friction where one part moves relative to another. Our products target existing market applications in which our engineering and manufacturing capabilities provide us with a competitive advantage in the marketplace.

Our largest diversified industrial customers include Applied Materials, Caterpillar, Chicago Rawhide, Eaton, Hitachi Construction Machinery, Parker-Hannifin Corporation and various aftermarket distributors including Applied Industrial, Motion Industries and McMaster Carr. We believe that the diversification of our sales among the various markets of the industrial bearings market reduces our exposure to downturns in any individual market. We believe opportunities exist for growth and margin improvement in this market as a result of increasing demand for industrial machinery, the introduction of new products and the expansion of aftermarket sales.

## • Aerospace Market (28% of fiscal 2005 net sales)

We supply bearings for use in commercial and private aircraft. We supply bearings for many of the commercial aircraft currently operating worldwide and are the primary supplier for many of our product lines. This includes military contractors for airplanes, helicopters and missile systems. Commercial aerospace customers generally require precision products, often of special materials, made to unique designs and specifications. Many of our aerospace bearing products are designed and certified during the original development of the aircraft being served, which often makes us the primary bearing supplier for the life of the aircraft.

Our largest aerospace customers include Airbus, Boeing, General Electric, Lockheed Martin, Raytheon, Rolls Royce, Pratt and Whitney and various aftermarket channels. We estimate that over 60% of commercial aerospace net sales are actually used as replacement parts, as bearings are regularly replaced on aircraft in conjunction with routine maintenance procedures. We believe our strong relationships with OEMs help drive our aftermarket sales since a portion of OEM sales are ultimately intended for use as replacement parts. We believe that growth and margin expansion in this segment will be driven primarily by expanding our international presence and the refurbishment and maintenance of existing commercial aircraft.

### • Defense Market (8% of fiscal 2005 net sales)

We manufacture bearing products used by the U.S. Department of Defense and certain foreign governments for use in fighter jets, troop transports, naval vessels, helicopters, gas turbine engines, armored vehicles, guided weaponry and satellites. We manufacture an extensive line of standard products that conform to many domestic military application requirements, as well as customized products designed for unique applications. We specialize in the manufacture of high precision ball and roller bearings, commercial ball bearings and metal-to-metal and self-lubricating plain bearings for the defense market. Our bearing products are manufactured to conform to U.S. military specifications and are typically custom designed during the original product design phase, which often makes us the sole or primary bearing supplier for the life of the product. In addition to products that meet military specifications, these customers often require precision products made of specialized materials to custom designs and specifications. Product approval for use on military equipment is often a lengthy process ranging from six months to six years.

Our largest defense customers include the U.S. Department of Defense and all branches of the U.S. military. Sales consist primarily of replacement bearings on programs for which we are the sole-source supplier. We believe that our current installed base of bearing products and our sophisticated engineering and manufacturing capabilities position us to benefit from growing replacement part demand caused by increased equipment utilization as well as the introduction of new weapons and transport systems. Appropriations for maintenance and repairs for product platforms serviced by us have generally remained relatively stable, even during periods where defense spending was in relative decline, such as the early to mid-1990s. With increased government spending on defense, demands for the repair and maintenance of the product platforms serviced by us have strengthened in the past year.

We have long-term supply agreements that serve to establish the scope of the supply arrangements with many of our larger customers. The primary purpose of these agreements is to allow the customer to secure favorable pricing and capacity while providing us with the opportunity to effectively plan production. The majority of these agreements are for three year terms, however longer terms are occasionally agreed upon. Typically, large OEM customers are in the three-year category while defense contractors and their programs are likely to involve longer terms. These agreements generally establish the price (typically including material escalation), the product being supplied, the term of the agreement, minimum quantities and general terms and conditions. However, shipments are based solely upon the purchase orders placed by the customer under the long-term supply agreement. No single customer represented more than 5% of our net sales in fiscal 2005.

#### **Products**

Bearings are employed to fulfill several functions including reduction of friction, transfer of motion and carriage of loads. We design, manufacture and market a broad portfolio of bearing products. The following table provides a summary of our product segments:

Segment	I	FY 2005 Sales	Representative Applications				
Plain Bearings	\$	93,250 (38%)	•	Aircraft engine controls and landing gear Helicopter rotors and missile launchers Mining and construction equipment			
Roller Bearings	\$	92,281 (38%)	•	Aircraft hydraulics Military and commercial truck chassis Packaging machinery and gear pumps			
Ball Bearings	\$	41,881 (17%)	•	Radar and night vision systems Airframe control and actuation Semiconductor equipment			
Other	\$	15,604 (7%)	•	Precision ground ball screws for robotic handling and missile guidance Collets for machine tools			

*Plain Bearings.* Plain bearings are primarily used to rectify inevitable misalignments in various mechanical components, such as aircraft controls, helicopter rotors, or in heavy mining and construction equipment. Such misalignments are either due to machining inaccuracies or result when components change position relative to each other. Plain bearings are produced with either self-lubricating or metal-to-metal designs and consist of several sub-classes, including rod end bearings, spherical plain bearings and journal bearings. Sales of plain bearings accounted for 38% of our net sales in fiscal 2005.

Roller Bearings. Roller bearings are anti-friction products that utilize cylindrical rolling elements. We produce three main designs: tapered roller bearings, needle roller bearings and needle bearing track rollers and cam followers. We produce medium sized tapered roller bearings used primarily in heavy truck axle applications. We offer several needle roller bearing designs that are used in both

industrial applications and certain U.S. military aircraft platforms. These products are generally specified for use where there are high loads and the design is constrained by space considerations. A significant portion of the sales of this product is to the aftermarket. Needle bearing track rollers and cam followers have wide and diversified use in the industrial market and are often prescribed as a primary component in articulated aircraft wings. We believe we are the world's largest producer of aircraft needle bearing track rollers. The sale of roller bearings accounted for 38% of our net sales in fiscal 2005.

Ball Bearings. Ball bearings are devices which utilize high precision ball elements to reduce friction in high speed applications. We specialize in four main types of ball bearings: high precision aerospace, airframe control, thin section and industrial ball bearings. High precision aerospace bearings are primarily sold to customers in the defense industry that require more technically sophisticated bearing products, such as missile guidance systems, providing higher degrees of fault tolerance given the criticality of the applications in which they are used. Airframe control ball bearings are precision ball bearings that are plated to resist corrosion and are qualified under a military specification. Thin section ball bearings are specialized bearings that use extremely thin cross sections and give specialized machinery manufacturers many advantages. We produce a general line of industrial ball bearings sold primarily to the aftermarket. Ball bearings accounted for 17% of our net sales in fiscal 2005.

Other. Our other products consist primarily of precision linear precision products and machine tool collets. Linear products are precision ground ball bearing screws that offer repeatable positioning accuracy in defense, machine tools, robotic handling and semiconductor equipment. We also have several application development programs for linear precision products in progress in guided missile, unmanned aircraft, and "smart bomb" applications. Machine tool collets are cone-shaped metal sleeves, used for holding circular or rodlike pieces in a lathe or other machine, that provide effective part holding and accurate part location during machining operations. Our other products accounted for approximately 7% of our net sales in fiscal 2005.

### **Product Design and Development**

We produce specialized bearings which are often tailored to the specifications of a customer or application. Our sales professionals are highly experienced engineers who collaborate with our customers on a continual basis to develop bearing solutions. The product development cycle can follow many paths which are dependent on the end market or channel. The process normally takes between 3-6 years from concept to sale depending upon the application and the market. A common route that is used for major OEM projects begins when our design engineers meet with their customer counterparts at the machine design conceptualization stage and work with them through the conclusion of the product development.

Often, at the early stage, a bearing design concept is produced that addresses the expected demands of the application. Environmental demands are many but normally include load, stress, heat, thermal gradients, vibration, lubricant supply, corrosion resistance, with one or two of these environmental constraints being predominant in the design consideration. A bearing design must perform reliably for a period of time specified by the customer's product objectives.

Once a bearing is designed, a mathematical simulation is created to replicate the expected application environment and thus allow optimization with respect to these design variables. Upon conclusion of the design and simulation phase, samples are produced and laboratory testing commences at one of our test laboratories. The purpose of this testing phase is not only to verify the design and the simulation model but also to allow further design improvement where needed. Finally, upon successful field testing by the customer, the product is ready for sale.

For the majority of our products, the culmination of this lengthy process is the receipt of a product approval or certification, generally obtained from either the OEM, the Department of Defense or the FAA which allows us to supply the product to the customer. We currently have in excess of 32,000 such

approvals, which often gives us a significant competitive advantage, and in many of these instances we are the only approved supplier of a given bearing product.

### **Manufacturing and Operations**

Our manufacturing strategies are focused on product reliability, quality and service. Custom and standard products are produced according to manufacturing schedules that ensure maximum availability of popular items for immediate sale while carefully considering the economies of lot production and special products. Capital programs and manufacturing methods development are focused on quality improvement and low production costs. A monthly review of product line production performance assures an environment of continuous attainment of profitability goals.

*Capacity.* Our plants currently run on a single shift, and light second and third shifts at selected locations, to meet the demands of our customers. We believe that current capacity levels and future annual estimated capital expenditures on equipment up to approximately 4% of sales should permit us to effectively meet demand levels for the foreseeable future. We also believe that we have the ability to increase capacity and move to full second or third shifts when required.

Inventory Management. Our increasing emphasis on the distributor/aftermarket sector has required us to maintain greater inventories of a broader range of products than the OEM market historically demanded. We operate an inventory management program designed to balance customer delivery requirements with economically optimal inventory levels. In this program, each product is categorized based on characteristics including order frequency, number of customers and sales volume. Using this classification system, our primary goal is to maintain a sufficient supply of standard items while minimizing warehousing costs. In addition, production cost savings are achieved by optimizing plant scheduling around inventory levels and customer delivery requirements. This leads to more efficient utilization of manufacturing facilities and minimizes plant production changes while maintaining sufficient inventories to service customer needs.

### Sales, Marketing and Distribution

Our marketing strategy is aimed at increasing sales within our three primary markets, targeting specific applications in which we can exploit our competitive strengths. To effect this strategy, we seek to expand into geographic areas not previously served by us and we continue to capitalize on new markets and industries for existing and new products. We employ a technically proficient sales force and utilize marketing managers, product managers, customer service representatives and product application engineers in our selling efforts.

We have accelerated the development of our sales force through the hiring of sales personnel with prior bearing industry experience, complemented by an inhouse training program. We intend to continue to hire and develop expert sales professionals and strategically locate them to implement our expansion strategy. Today, our direct sales force is located to service North America, Europe and Latin America and is responsible for selling all of our products. This selling model leverages our relationship with key customers and provides opportunities to market multiple product lines to both established and potential customers. We also sell our products through a well-established, global network of industrial and aerospace distributors. This channel primarily provides our products to smaller OEM customers and the end users of bearings that require local inventory and service. In addition, specific larger OEM customers are also serviced through this channel to facilitate requirements for "Just In Time" deliveries or "Kan Ban" systems. Our worldwide distributor network provides our customers with more than 1,500 points of sale for our products. We intend to continue to focus on building distributor sales volume.

The sale of our products is supported by a well-trained and experienced customer service organization. This organization provides customers with instant access to key information regarding their bearing purchase and delivery requirements. We also provide customers with updated information

through our web site, and we have developed on-line integration with specific customers, enabling more efficient ordering and timely order fulfillment for those customers.

We store product inventory in four company-owned and operated warehouses located on the East and West coasts of the U.S., and in France and Switzerland. The inventory is located in these warehouses based on thorough analysis of customer demand to provide superior service and product availability to our customers.

#### Competition

Our principal competitors include Kaydon Corporation, New Hampshire Ball Bearings and McGill Manufacturing Company, Inc., although we compete with different companies for each of our product lines. We believe that for the majority of our products, the principal competitive factors affecting our business are product qualifications, product line breadth, service and price. Although some of our current and potential competitors may have greater financial, marketing, personnel and other resources than us, we believe that we are well positioned to compete with regard to each of these factors in each of the markets in which we operate.

*Product Qualifications.* Many of the products we produce are qualified for the application by the OEM, the U.S. Department of Defense, the FAA or a combination of these agencies. These credentials have been achieved for thousands of distinct items after years of design, testing and improvement. In many cases patent protection presides, in all cases there is strong brand identity and in numerous cases we have the exclusive product for the application.

*Product Line Breadth.* Our products encompass an extraordinarily broad range of designs which often create a critical mass of complementary bearings and components for our markets. This position allows many of our industrial and aircraft customers the ability for a single manufacturer to provide the engineering service and product breadth needed to achieve a series of OEM design objectives or aftermarket requirements. This ability enhances our value to the OEM considerably while strengthening our overall market position.

Service. Product design, performance, reliability, availability, quality, technical and administrative support are elements that define the service standard for this business. Our customers are sophisticated and demanding, as our products are fundamental and enabling components to the construction or operating of their machinery. We maintain inventory levels of our most popular items for immediate sale and service well over 15,000 voice and electronic contacts per month. Our customers have high expectations regarding product availability, and the primary emphasis of our service efforts is to ensure the widest possible range of available products and delivering them on a timely basis.

*Price.* We believe our products are priced competitively in the markets we serve. We continually evaluate our manufacturing and other operations to maximize efficiencies in order to reduce costs, eliminate unprofitable products from our portfolio and maximize our profit margins. While we compete with larger bearing manufacturers who direct the majority of their business activities, investments and expertise toward the automotive industries, our sales in this industry are only a small percentage of our business. We invest considerable effort to develop our price to value algorithms and we price to market levels where required by competitive pressures.

## **Suppliers and Raw Materials**

We obtain raw materials, component parts and supplies from a variety of sources and generally from more than one supplier. Our principal raw material is steel. Our suppliers and sources of raw materials are based in the U.S., Europe and Asia. We purchase steel at market prices, which during the past 24 months have increased to historical highs as a result of a relatively low level of supply and a relatively high level of demand, and we have recently received notices of additional price increases from our suppliers. To date, we have generally managed to pass through these raw material price

increases to our customers by assessing steel surcharges on, or price increases of, our bearing products. However, we have from time to time experienced a time lag of up to 12 weeks in our ability to pass through steel surcharges to our customers which has negatively impacted our gross margins. We will continue to pass on raw material price increases as competitive conditions allow.

Recently because of extraordinarily high demand for certain grades of steel, suppliers have in some instances allocated certain types of steel in limited quantities to customers. However, to date, we have never experienced a work stoppage due to a supply shortage. We believe that our sources for raw materials, including steel, are adequate for our needs in the foreseeable future, that there exist alternative suppliers for our raw materials and that in most cases readily available alternative materials can be used for most of our raw materials. However, we cannot provide any assurances of the availability or the prices thereof. We do not believe that the loss of any one supplier would have a material adverse effect on our financial condition or results of operations.

We have not been significantly impacted by recent increases in energy prices because energy costs, the most significant component of which is natural gas used in heat treating operations, represent less than 4% of our overall costs.

### **Backlog**

As of April 2, 2005, we had an order backlog of \$134.8 million, as compared to a backlog of \$102.4 million at the end of fiscal 2004. The amount of backlog includes orders which we estimate will be fulfilled within the next 12 months; however, orders included in our backlog are subject to cancellation, delay or other modifications by our customers prior to fulfillment. We sell many of our products pursuant to contractual agreements, single source relationships or long-term purchase orders, each of which may permit early termination by the customer. However, due to the nature of many of the products supplied by us and the lack of availability of alternative suppliers to meet the demands of such customers' orders in a timely manner, we believe that it is not practical or prudent for most of our customers to shift their bearing business to other suppliers.

# **Employees**

We had approximately 1,184 hourly employees and 501 salaried employees as of April 2, 2005, of whom 260 were employed in our European and Mexican operations. We believe that our employee relations are satisfactory.

We are subject to several collective bargaining agreements covering unionized workers, as follows:

- collective bargaining agreements with the United Auto Workers covering substantially all of the hourly employees at our West Trenton, New Jersey, Fairfield, Connecticut and Bremen, Indiana plants. These agreements expire on June 30, 2007, January 31, 2008 and October 29, 2005, respectively;
- collective bargaining agreements with the United Steelworkers covering substantially all the hourly employees at our Glasgow, Kentucky and Kulpsville, Pennsylvania plants. These agreements expire on June 13, 2008 and January 31, 2008, respectively; and
- a labor agreement with the Association of Swiss Engineering Employers covering substantially all of the hourly employees at our Delemont, Switzerland plant. This agreement expires on December 31, 2005.

As of April 2, 2005, approximately 837 of our hourly employees, or 71%, were non-unionized.

### **Intellectual Property**

We own U.S. and foreign patents and trademark registrations and U.S. copyright registrations, and have U.S. trademark and patent applications pending. We currently have approximately 10 U.S. patents and patent applications and a few foreign patents. We file patent applications and maintain patents to

protect certain technology, inventions and improvements that are important to the development of our business, and we file trademark applications and maintain trademark registrations to protect product names that have achieved brand-name recognition among our customers. We also rely upon trade secrets, know-how and continuing technological innovation to develop and maintain our competitive position. We believe our trade-secrets, know-how, innovations and product approvals are significantly more important to the success of our business and ability to maintain our competitive position than our patents. Many of our brands are well recognized by our customers and are considered valuable assets of our business. We currently have approximately 40 U.S. trademark registrations and applications and a significant number of foreign trademark registrations. We do not believe, however, that any individual item of intellectual property is material to our business. See "Risk Factors."

### Regulation

*Product Approvals.* Essential to servicing the aerospace market is the ability to obtain product approvals. We have in excess of 32,000 product approvals, which enable us to provide products used in virtually all domestic aircraft platforms presently in production or operation. Product approvals are typically issued by the FAA to designated OEMs who are Production Approval Holders of FAA approved aircraft. These Production Approval Holders provide quality control oversight and generally limit the number of suppliers directly servicing the commercial aerospace aftermarket. Regulations enacted by the FAA provide for an independent process (the Parts Manufacturer Approval, or PMA, process), which enables suppliers who currently sell their products to the Production Approval Holders, to sell products to the aftermarket. We have received over 2,400 PMA approvals to date and have approximately 633 active PMA applications in process. The costs of obtaining required product approvals are not directly tracked, but are included in our manufacturing overhead and SG&A costs. We do not directly pass these costs on to our customers, but they are reflected indirectly in our overall product pricing.

With respect to military government contracts, and in accordance with 10 U.S.C. 2534, current DoD regulations (the Department of Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement, also known as the "DFARS") contain a domestic source preference for ball and roller bearings and bearing components that are manufactured in the United States or Canada. In general, these regulations prohibit the DoD, with limited exceptions, from procuring ball and roller bearings and bearing components unless they are manufactured in the U.S. or Canada. The DoD has only a limited authority to waive this prohibition. This prohibition, however, does not apply to contracts or subcontracts for commercial items, except for when commercial ball and roller bearings are being acquired as end items. It also does not apply to ball and roller bearings manufactured in the U.K. This current domestic source preference is set to expire in October 2005. We do not know whether Congress will take any action to extend this preference beyond this period.

We are subject to various other federal laws, regulations and standards. Although we are not presently aware of any pending legal or regulatory changes that may have a material impact on us, new laws, regulations or standards or changes to existing laws, regulations or standards could subject us to significant additional costs of compliance or liabilities, and could result in material reductions to our results of operations, cash flow or revenues.

#### **Environmental Matters**

We are subject to federal, state and local environmental laws and regulations, including those governing discharges of pollutants into the air and water, the storage, handling and disposal of wastes and the health and safety of employees. We also may be liable under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act or similar state laws for the costs of investigation and clean-up of contamination at facilities currently or formerly owned or operated by us, or at other facilities at which we have disposed of hazardous substances. In connection with such contamination, we may also be liable for natural resource damages, government penalties and claims by

third parties for personal injury and property damage. Agencies responsible for enforcing these laws have authority to impose significant civil or criminal penalties for non-compliance. We believe we are currently in material compliance with all applicable requirements of environmental laws. We do not anticipate material capital expenditures for environmental controls in fiscal 2006.

Investigation and remediation of contamination is ongoing at some of our sites. In particular, state agencies have been overseeing groundwater monitoring activities at our facilities in Hartsville, South Carolina and Fairfield, Connecticut. At Hartsville, we are monitoring low levels of contaminants in the groundwater caused by former operations. The state will permit us to cease monitoring activities after two consecutive sampling periods demonstrate contaminants are below action levels. In connection with the purchase of our Fairfield, Connecticut facility in 1996, we agreed to assume responsibility for completing clean-up efforts previously initiated by the prior owner. We submitted data to the state that we believe demonstrates that no further remedial action is necessary although the state may require additional clean-up or monitoring. Although there can be no assurance, we do not expect any of those to be material.

We received notice in 2003 from the U.S. EPA that we had been named a potentially responsible *de minimis* party for past disposal of hazardous substances at the Operating Industries, Inc.'s landfill in Monterey, California. Any such disposal would have been conducted prior to our ownership, and we notified the former owners of a potential claim for indemnification pursuant to the terms of our asset purchase agreements. We are currently negotiating a *de minimis* settlement with the U.S. EPA and expect that any settlement, even if we are unsuccessful in obtaining indemnification, will not be material to our results of operations or to our business.

#### **Properties**

Our principal executive offices are located at One Tribology Center, Oxford, Connecticut 06478. We also use this facility for manufacturing our plain bearing products, both Teflon® lined and metal-to-metal, and commercial ball bearings.

In addition, we own facilities in Hartsville, South Carolina; Fairfield, Connecticut; Kulpsville, Pennsylvania; Rancho Dominguez, California; Santa Ana, California; Walterboro, South Carolina; Bremen, Indiana; and Scionzier Cedex, France, as well as a small parcel of real property in Oxford, Connecticut which may be used for expansion of our manufacturing operations at that location. We also have leases in effect with respect to facilities in the following locations until the following dates: West Trenton, New Jersey, February 10, 2009; Oxford, Connecticut, September 30, 2014; Torrington, Connecticut, December 22, 2006; Plymouth, Indiana, May 15, 2022; Glasgow, Kentucky, June 30, 2005; Delemont, Switzerland, December 31, 2009; Reynosa, Tamaulipas, Mexico, September 20, 2005; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, December 31, 2008, Les Ulis Cedex, France, July 1, 2010, and Chatsworth, California, November 11, 2006.

We believe that our existing property, facilities and equipment are generally in good condition, are well maintained and adequate to carry on our current operations. We also believe that our existing manufacturing facilities have sufficient capacity to meet increased customer demand. Substantially all of our owned domestic properties and most of our other assets are subject to a lien securing our obligations under our Senior Credit Facility and Second Lien Term Loan.

## **Legal Proceedings**

From time to time, we are involved in litigation and administrative proceedings which arise in the ordinary course of our business. We do not believe that any litigation or proceeding in which we are currently involved, either individually or in the aggregate, is likely to have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, operating results, cash flow or prospects.

#### MANAGEMENT

The following table sets forth certain information concerning our directors and executive officers. Each director is elected for a one-year term or until such person's successor is duly elected and qualified.

Name	Age	Positions
Dr. Michael J. Hartnett	60	Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer
Daniel A. Bergeron	46	Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Phillip H. Beausoleil	62	General Manager, ITB and TDC
Thomas C. Crainer	48	General Manager, Heim, RBC-API and Schaublin SA
Richard J. Edwards	50	Vice President and General Manager, RBC Divisions
Robert Anderson	84	Director
Richard R. Crowell	50	Director
Dr. Amir Faghri	54	Director
William P. Killian	70	Director
Michael Stone	42	Director

Dr. Michael J. Hartnett has been the President and Chief Executive Officer since April 1992 and Chairman of the board of directors since June 1993. Prior to that, Dr. Hartnett served as Vice President and General Manager of our Industrial Tectonics Bearings Corporation, or ITB, subsidiary from 1990, following eighteen years at The Torrington Company, one of the three largest bearings manufacturers in the U.S. While at Torrington Company, Dr. Hartnett held the position of Vice President and General Manager of the Aerospace Business Unit and was, prior to that, Vice President of the Research and Development Division. Dr. Hartnett holds an undergraduate degree from University of New Haven, a Masters degree from Worcester Polytechnic Institute and a Ph.D. in Applied Mechanics from the University of Connecticut. Dr. Hartnett has also developed numerous patents, authored more than two dozen technical papers and is well known for his contributions to the field of tribology, the study of friction. Dr. Hartnett currently serves as a director of Aftermarket Technology Corp., a publicly-held company in the business of re-manufacturing aftermarket components for automobiles.

*Daniel A. Bergeron* joined us in May 2003 as Vice President, Finance. On August 5, 2003, he was appointed Vice President and Chief Financial Officer. From November 2002 through May 2003, he served as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Allied Healthcare International, Inc., a publicly-held provider of healthcare staffing services. Mr. Bergeron served as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer at Paragon Networks International, Inc., a telecommunications company, from June 2000 to October 2002. From April 1998 to February 2000, he served as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Tridex Corporation, a publicly-held software company. From July 1987 to March 1998, Mr. Bergeron held various financial reporting positions with Dorr-Oliver Inc., an international engineering and manufacturing company, including Vice President and Chief Financial Officer from 1994 to March 1998. Mr. Bergeron holds a B.S. in Finance from Northeastern University and a M.B.A. from the University of New Haven.

*Phillip H. Beausoleil* spent three years as Plant Manager for the SKF Kulpsville, Pennsylvania facility before joining us in 1993 as Plant Manager of the Santa Ana, California division, Transport Dynamics. In 1995, the general manager responsibilities at Industrial Tectonics Bearings, or ITB, in California were given to Mr. Beausoleil. He also spent 23 years at New Hampshire Ball Bearing, the last five years as General Manager of its Astro Division.

*Thomas C. Crainer* joined us in 1986 as Plant Manager at the ITB division in California and was promoted to General Manager in 1995. In 2000, Mr. Crainer became General Manager for RBC Schaublin. In 2003, he returned to the U.S. to assume additional responsibilities for our Heim Bearings, Engineered Component and Aircraft Products facilities. He had previously been employed for six years at TRW Bearing in Falconer, NY as Manufacturing Supervisor, Production Control Manager and Manufacturing Manager. His undergraduate degree in Business Administration is from St. Bonaventure University. In 1991 he received an M.B.A. from the University of Phoenix.

*Richard J. Edwards* joined us as Manufacturing Manager for the Hartsville, South Carolina facility in 1990. After holding the positions of Plant Manager for the Hartsville Plant, and Director of Operations for the RBC Divisions, he was named Vice President and General Manager for the RBC Divisions in 1996. Prior to joining us, Mr. Edwards spent six years with the Torrington Company as Materials Manager, and later Plant Superintendent in the Tyger River plant. He holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Management from Arizona State University.

**Robert Anderson** has been a director since June 1998. Mr. Anderson has served as Chairman Emeritus of Rockwell Corporation since February 1990. He also serves as a director of Aftermarket Technology Corporation and is a member of the Caltech Board of Trustees and a graduate of the Anderson School of the University of California, Los Angeles.

*Richard R. Crowell* has been a director since June 2002. Mr. Crowell is a Managing Partner of Aurora Capital Group, a private equity investment firm. Prior to establishing Aurora in 1991, Mr. Crowell was a Managing Partner of Acadia Partners, a New York-based investment fund. From 1983 to 1987, he was a Managing Director, Corporate Finance for Drexel Burnham Lambert. He serves on the board of directors of several private companies including Impaxx, Inc., Tartan Textile Services, Inc., and ADCO Global, Inc. Mr. Crowell earned a B.A. from the University of California, Santa Cruz and an M.B.A. from the Anderson School of the University of California, Los Angeles.

*Dr. Amir Faghri* has been a director since July 2004. Dr. Faghri is presently the Dean of the School of Engineering of the University of Connecticut. He joined the university in 1994 as Head of the Mechanical Engineering Department. Dr. Faghri is published extensively in the area of heat transfer and is the sole inventor of six U.S. patents. He has been a consultant for several major research centers, including Los Alamos, Oak Ridge National Laboratories and Intel Corporation. He is a Fellow of ASME. He received a B.S. from Oregon State University and an M.S. and a Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.

*William P. Killian* has been a director since October 2001. Mr. Killian has reported directly to and advised CEOs of Fortune 500, NYSE corporations on strategy, corporate growth, acquisitions and divestitures for 25 years. From 1986 until his retirement in 2000, Mr. Killian was Corporate Vice President, Development and Strategy for Johnson Controls, Inc. a \$20 billion global market leader in automotive systems and facility management and controls. Currently, he serves as a member of the board of directors of Aqua-Chem, Inc. and Premix, Inc. Mr. Killian holds a Bachelor of Chemical Engineering from Georgia Tech and a Master of Engineering Administration from the University of Utah.

*Michael Stone* has been a director since April 2002. Mr. Stone is a Managing Partner of Whitney. He has been with Whitney since 1989 and has been a senior investor in each of Whitney's outside equity funds. Previously, he was with Bain & Company where he worked with manufacturing and pharmaceutical clients and Bain Capital-owned entities. He received a B.A. from Duke University and a M.B.A. from Harvard Business School. Mr. Stone is a director of several private companies.

### **Board of Directors**

Our board of directors will consist of up to 9 members. We currently have 6 members on our board of directors. A majority of our board of directors are independent. Our directors are elected by our stockholders at an annual meeting. Nominees for director are designated by the then constituted board of directors, and stockholders vote on whether each nominee should be elected as a director.

Upon the completion of this offering, our board of directors will be divided into three classes serving staggered three-year terms: Class I will consist of Robert Anderson and Michael Stone, Class II will consist of William P. Killian and Richard R. Crowell and Class III will consist of Dr. Michael J. Hartnett and Dr. Amir Faghri. Class I, Class II and Class III directors will serve until our annual meetings of stockholders in 2006, 2007 and 2008, respectively. At each annual meeting of stockholders, directors will be elected to succeed the class of directors whose terms have expired. This classification of our board of directors could have the effect of increasing the length of time necessary to change the composition of a majority of our board of directors. In general, at least two annual meetings of stockholders will be necessary for stockholders to effect a change in a majority of the members of our board of directors. One of our board members will serve as an independent financial expert on our audit committee prior to the completion of this offering.

### **Committees of Our Board of Directors**

The standing committees of our board of directors consist of an audit committee, a compensation committee and a corporate governance and nominating committee. Mr. Stone, Dr. Faghri and Dr. Hartnett currently serve on our audit committee, Messrs. Crowell, Anderson and Killian serve on our compensation committee, and Mr. Stone, Dr. Hartnett and Dr. Faghri serve on our corporate governance and nominating committee. Within one year of the consummation of this offering, all the members of our corporate governance and nominating and audit committees will be "independent" as defined by applicable Nasdaq rules. One of our current independent directors has been added to our audit committee, and two members will be independent within 90 days after consummation of this offering.

### Audit Committee

The principal duties and responsibilities of our audit committee are as follows:

- to monitor our financial reporting process and internal control system;
- to appoint and replace our independent outside auditors from time to time, determine their compensation and other terms of engagement and oversee their work;
- to oversee the internal audit function; and
- to oversee our compliance with legal, ethical and regulatory matters.

The audit committee has the power to investigate any matter brought to its attention within the scope of its duties. It also has the authority to retain counsel and advisors to fulfill its responsibilities and duties. We intend to comply with future audit committee requirements as they become applicable to us.

### Compensation Committee

The principal duties and responsibilities of our compensation committee are as follows:

- to provide oversight on the development and implementation of the compensation policies, strategies, plans and programs for our key employees and outside directors and disclosure relating to these matters;
- · to review and approve the compensation of our chief executive officer and the other executive officers of us and our subsidiaries; and
- to provide oversight concerning selection of officers, management succession planning, performance of individual executives and related matters.

Each member of our compensation committee will be an "outside" director as that term is defined in 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and a "non-employee" director within the meaning of Rule 16b-3 of the rules under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee

The principal duties and responsibilities of our corporate governance and nominating committee are as follows:

- to establish criteria for board and committee membership and recommend to our board of directors proposed nominees for election to the board of directors and for membership on committees of the board of directors;
- to make recommendations regarding proposals submitted by our stockholders; and
- to make recommendations to our board of directors regarding corporate governance matters and practice.

### **Compensation of Directors**

Independent members of our board of directors are paid \$20,000 per year, payable quarterly, and are entitled to annual stock option grants at the discretion of the compensation committee of the board of directors for their services. In addition, we expect to revise our compensation policy to provide for payments for service on any board committee and reimbursements for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with attendance at board meetings or of any committee thereof.

#### Code of Ethics

Our board of directors has adopted a code of business conduct and ethics applicable to our directors, officers and employees.

## **Corporate Governance Guidelines**

To help discharge its responsibilities, our board of directors has adopted corporate governance guidelines in accordance with applicable Nasdaq National Market listing standards on significant corporate governance issues prior to the consummation of this offering. These guidelines address such matters as director independence, committee membership and structure, meetings and executive sessions, director selection, retirement and training, among other things.

### Limitation on Directors' Liability and Indemnification

Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation will limit the liability of directors to the maximum extent permitted by Delaware law. Delaware law provides that directors of a corporation will not be personally liable for monetary damages for breach of their fiduciary duties as directors, except liability for:

- any breach of their duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders;
- acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law;
- unlawful payments of dividends or unlawful stock repurchases or redemptions; or
- any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.

The limitation of liability does not apply to liabilities arising under the federal securities laws and does not affect the availability of equitable remedies such as injunctive relief or rescission.

Our restated certificate of incorporation provides that we will indemnify our directors and officers and may indemnify our employees and other agents to the fullest extent permitted by law. We believe that indemnification under our restated certificate of incorporation covers at least negligence and gross negligence on the part of indemnified parties. Our restated certificate of incorporation also permits us to secure insurance on behalf of any officer, director, employee or other agent for any liability arising out of his or her actions in his or her capacity as an officer, director, employee or other agent.

The limited liability and indemnification provisions in our restated certificate of incorporation may discourage stockholders from bringing a lawsuit against our directors for breach of their fiduciary duty

and may reduce the likelihood of derivative litigation against our directors and officers, even though a derivative action, if successful, might otherwise benefit us and our stockholders. A stockholder's investment in us may be adversely affected to the extent we pay the costs of settlement or damage awards against our directors and officers under these indemnification provisions.

At present, there is no pending litigation or proceeding involving any of our directors, officers or employees in which indemnification is sought, nor are we aware of any threatened litigation that may result in claims for indemnification.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted for directors, officers and controlling persons of us pursuant to the foregoing provisions or otherwise, we have been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable.

### **Executive Compensation**

The following table sets forth the cash and other compensation paid by us in fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003 to Dr. Hartnett, our Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, and our next four most highly paid executive officers, or the Named Executive Officers.

### SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

			Annual Con	npensation	Long-Term Compensation Awards	
Name and Principal Position	Fiscal Year	Salary(a)	Bonus	Other Annual Compensation	Securities Underlying Options/SARs	All Other Compensation
Dr. Michael J. Hartnett Chairman, President & Chief Executive Officer Phillip H. Beausoleil	2005 2004 2003 2005	\$ 591,744 560,442 521,924 206,970	\$ 578,817 481,757 66,547 100,000	\$ 9,211(b) 8,685(b) 11,832(b)		\$ 15,000(g) 15,000(g) 
General Manager, ITB and TDC	2004 2003	204,269 189,371	50,000 45,000	_ _	12,500(f)	7,605(h) 7,854(h)
Daniel A. Bergeron Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	2005 2004 2003	189,000 152,769 —	40,000	6,000(c) 6,000(c)	25,000(f) — —	4,500(i) 
Thomas C. Crainer General Manager, Heim, RBC-API and Schaublin SA	2005 2004 2003	185,000 211,835 224,228	42,096 — 37,000	12,311(d) 5,702(d) 6,960(d)	12,500(f)	5,329(j) 5,708(j) 5,329(j)
Richard J. Edwards Vice President and General Manager, RBC Divisions	2005 2004 2003	207,741 202,448 172,917	30,000 35,000 30,000	10,261(e) 12,800(e) 9,573(e)	25,000(f) 12,500(f)	3,750(k)  3,750(k)

- (a) Includes amounts deferred by the executive pursuant to our 401(k) Plan.
- (b) Consists of leased vehicles for use by Dr. Hartnett.
- (c) Consists of \$6,000 car allowance for Mr. Bergeron.
- (d) Consists of a leased vehicle for use by Mr. Crainer.
- (e) Consists of a leased vehicle for use by Mr. Edwards.
- (f) Options granted under the 2001 Stock Option Plan.
- (g) Consists of employer match contributed to Dr. Hartnett's SERP account.
- (h) Consists of employer match contributed to Mr. Beausoleil's SERP account.
- (i) Consists of employer match contributed to Mr. Bergeron's SERP account.
- $\label{eq:consists} \mbox{Consists of employer match contributed to Mr. Crainer's SERP account.}$
- (k) Consists of employer match contributed to Mr. Edwards' SERP account.

### **Option Grants in Last Fiscal Year**

The following table provides information with respect to stock options granted to our named executive officers during fiscal 2005:

		Potential Realizable Value At Assumed Annual Rates of Stock								
	Number of Securities Underlying	% of Total Options Granted to	Exercise or				ice Ap	preciation for n Term(b)		
Name	Options/SARs Granted	Employees in 2005	Base Price per Share	Expiration Date		0%		5%	_	10%
Daniel A. Bergeron	25,000	13.9% \$	8.00	April 4, 2014	\$	175,000	\$	410,835	\$	772,653
Phillip H. Beausoleil	25,000	13.9% \$	8.00	April 4, 2014		175,000		410,835		772,653

- (a) Based on an aggregate of 179,575 shares subject to options granted to our employees in 2005, including the named executive officers.
- (b) Potential realizable values are computed by: (1) multiplying the number of shares of common stock subject to a given option by an assumed initial public offering price per share of \$15.00, (2) assuming that the aggregate stock value derived from that calculation compounds at the annual rate of 0%, 5% or 10% shown in the table for the entire 10-year term of the option; and (3) subtracting from that result the aggregate option exercise price. The 0%, 5% and 10% assumed annual rates of stock price appreciation are mandated by the rules of the SEC and do not reflect our estimate or projection of future stock prices. These values do not take into account amounts required to be paid as income taxes under the Internal Revenue Code and any applicable state laws or option provisions providing for termination of an option following termination of employment, non-transferability or vesting. Actual gains, if any, on stock option exercises will depend on the future performance of the common stock and the date on which the options are exercised.

## Aggregated Stock Option Exercises in Last Fiscal Year and Fiscal Year-end Option Values

The following table sets forth the number of exercisable and unexercisable options and warrants held by each of the Named Executive Officers as of April 2, 2005. None of our common stock was acquired during fiscal 2005 upon the exercise of stock options and warrants by the Named Executive Officers.

### **Fiscal Year-End Option and Warrant Values**

	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options and Warrants at Fiscal Year-End			Value of Unexercised In-the-Money Options and Warrants at Fiscal Year-End(a)			
Name	Exercisable	Unexercisable	Exercisable		Unexercisable		
Dr. Michael J. Hartnett(b)	1,812,658	_	\$	25,907,669	\$		
Daniel A. Bergeron	16,500	8,500		115,500		59,500	
Phillip H. Beausoleil	87,625	8,500		967,425		59,500	
Richard J. Edwards	193,800	_		2,452,980		_	
Thomas C. Crainer	58,100	_		661,760		_	

- (a) Based upon a per share price of \$15.00.
- (b) The options and warrants are held by Dr. Hartnett and by Hartnett Family Investments, L.P.

There was no public market for any of our common stock underlying the options and warrants reflected on the table.

### Securities Authorized for Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans

The following table summarizes information about securities authorized for issuance under our equity compensation plans and other agreements as of April 2, 2005:

Plan Category	(a)  Number of Securities to be Issued Upon Exercise of Outstanding Options and Warrants	_	(b)  Weighted Average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options and Warrants	Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans (Excluding Securities Reflected in Column (a))
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders	303,492	\$	11.32	842,183
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	1,463,068	\$	0.71	_
Total	1,766,560	\$	2.53	842,183

(c)

## **Stock Option Plans**

1998 Stock Option Plan

Effective February 18, 1998, we adopted the RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) 1998 Stock Option Plan. The terms of the 1998 option plan provide for the grant of options to purchase up to 8,413,900 shares of Class A common stock to officers and employees of, and consultants (including members of the board of directors) to us and our subsidiaries. Options granted may be either incentive stock options (under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code) or non-qualified stock options. The 1998 option plan, which expires on December 31, 2008, is to be governed by our board of directors or a committee to which the board delegates its responsibilities. As of April 2, 2005, there were outstanding options to purchase 252,375 shares of Class A common stock granted under the 1998 option plan, all of which were exercisable. The 1998 Stock Option Plan will be frozen and no additional stock options will be awarded pursuant to the plan.

The exercise price of options granted under the 1998 option plan shall be determined by our board of directors, but in no event less than 100% of the Fair Market Value (as defined in the 1998 option plan) of the Class A common stock on the date of grant. Options granted under the 1998 option plan may be exercised during the period set forth in the agreement pursuant to which the options are granted, but in no event more than ten years following grant.

The number of shares of Class A common stock for which options may be granted under the 1998 option plan shall be increased, and the number of shares for which outstanding options shall be exercisable, and the exercise price thereof, shall be adjusted upon the happening of stock dividends, stock splits, recapitalizations and certain other capital events regarding our company or the Class A common stock. Upon any merger, consolidation or combination where shares of Class A common stock are converted into cash, securities or other property, outstanding options shall be converted into the right to receive upon exercise the consideration as would have been payable in exchange for the shares of Class A common stock underlying such options had such options been exercised prior to such event. The number and kind of shares holders of options will be entitled to receive will be adjusted in accordance with the terms of the plan in connection with the Pre-Offering Transactions consummated prior to this offering. See "Related Party Transactions—Pre-Offering Transactions."

Options granted under the 1998 option plan are not transferable by the holders thereof except by the laws of descent and distribution. Our board of directors has the right to establish such rules and regulations concerning the 1998 option plan and to make such determinations and interpretations of the terms thereof as it deems necessary or advisable.

### 2001 Stock Option Plan

The RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) 2001 Stock Option Plan was adopted in fiscal 2002 and amended and restated on October 24, 2003. The terms of the 2001 option plan provide for the grant of options to purchase up to 1,008,553 shares of Class A common stock to our officers and employees of, and consultants (including members of our board of directors) to, us and our subsidiaries selected by the CEO to participate in the plan. Options granted may be either incentive stock options (under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code) or non-qualified stock options. The 2001 option plan, which expires in July, 2011, is to be governed our board of directors or a committee to which the board of directors delegates its responsibilities. As of April 2, 2005, there were outstanding options to purchase 466,741 shares of Class A common stock granted under the 2001 option plan, 333,741 of which were exercisable. Upon consummation of this offering, the 2001 Stock Option Plan will be frozen and no additional stock options will be awarded pursuant to the plan.

The exercise price of options granted under the 2001 option plan shall be determined by the board of directors, but in no event less than 100% of the Fair Market Value (as defined in the 2001 option plan) of the Class A common stock on the date of grant. Options granted under the 2001 option plan may be exercised during the period set forth in the agreement pursuant to which the options are granted, but in no event more than ten years following grant.

The 2001 Stock Option Plan provides that the number of shares of Class A common stock for which options may be granted under the plan are to be increased, and the number of shares for which outstanding options shall be exercisable, and the exercise price thereof, shall be adjusted upon the happening of stock dividends, stock splits, recapitalizations and certain other capital events regarding our Company or the Class A common stock. Upon any merger, consolidation or combination where shares of Class A common stock are converted into cash securities or other property, outstanding options shall be converted into the right to receive upon exercise the consideration as would have been payable in exchange for the shares of Class A common stock underlying such options had such options been exercised prior to such event. The number and kind of shares holders of options will be entitled to receive will be adjusted in accordance with the terms of the plan in connection with our Pre-Offering Transactions consummated prior to this offering. See "Related Party Transactions—Pre-Offering Transactions."

Options granted under the 2001 option plan are not transferable by the holders thereof except (1) by the laws of descent and distribution, (2) transfers to members of any holder's immediate family (which for purposes of the 2001 option plan shall be limited to the participant's children, grandchildren and spouse), (3) to one or more trusts for the benefit of such family members, or (4) to partnerships or limited liability companies in which such family members and/or trusts are the only partners or members; provided, that options may be transferred pursuant to sections (2) through (4) hereof only if the option expressly so provides, or as otherwise approved by the CEO or the board of directors in their discretion. Our board of directors has the right to establish such rules and regulations concerning the 2001 option plan and to make such determinations and interpretations of the terms thereof as it deems necessary or advisable.

### 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan

We will adopt our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan effective upon the completion of this offering. The plan provides for grants of stock options, restricted stock and performance awards. Our directors, officers and other employees and persons who engage in services for us are eligible for grants under the plan. The purpose of the plan is to provide these individuals with incentives to maximize stockholder value and otherwise contribute to our success and to enable us to attract, retain and reward the best available persons for positions of responsibility.

1,139,170 shares of our common stock will be authorized for issuance under the plan, subject to adjustment in the event of a reorganization, stock split, merger or similar change in our corporate structure or the outstanding shares of common stock. Of this amount, 683,502 options will be awarded to Dr. Hartnett at the time of this offering at the offering price and the remainder will be reserved for grants to our employees (other than Dr. Hartnett) at the discretion of our compensation committee. In connection with this offering, we will not be granting any shares of restricted stock. Our compensation committee will administer the plan. Our board also has the authority to administer the plan and to take all actions that the compensation committee is otherwise authorized to take under the plan. The terms and conditions of each award made under the plan, including vesting requirements, will be set forth consistent with the plan in a written agreement with the grantee.

Stock Options. Under the plan, the compensation committee or the board may award grants of incentive stock options and other non-qualified stock options. The compensation committee also has the authority to grant options that will become fully vested and exercisable automatically upon a change in control. The compensation committee may not, however, award to any one person in any calendar year options to purchase common stock equal to more than 10% of the total number of shares authorized under the plan, and it may not award incentive options first exercisable in any calendar year whose underlying shares have a fair market value greater than \$100,000 determined at the time of grant.

The compensation committee will determine the exercise price and term of any option in its discretion, however, the exercise price may not be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of grant. In the case of any incentive stock option, the option must be exercised within 10 years of the date of grant. The exercise price of an incentive option awarded to a person who owns stock constituting more than 10% of our voting power may not be less than 110% of such fair market value on such date and the option must be exercised within five years of the date of grant.

*Restricted Stock.* Under the plan, the compensation committee may award restricted stock subject to the conditions and restrictions, and for the duration that it determines in its discretion.

Stock Appreciation Rights. Provided that our common stock is traded on an established securities market, the compensation committee may grant stock appreciation rights, or SARs, subject to the terms and conditions contained in the plan. Under the plan, the exercise price of an SAR must equal the fair market value of a share of our common stock on the date the SAR was granted. Upon exercise of a SAR, the grantee will receive an amount in shares of our common stock equal to the difference between the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of exercise and the exercise price of the SAR, multiplied by the number of shares as to which the SAR is exercised.

*Performance Awards.* The compensation committee may grant performance awards contingent upon achievement by the grantee or by us, of set goals and objectives regarding specified performance criteria, over a specified performance cycle. Awards may include specific dollar-value target awards, performance units, the value of which is established at the time of grant, and/or performance shares, the value of which is equal to the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of grant. The value of a performance award may be fixed or fluctuate on the basis of specified performance criteria. A performance award may be paid out in cash and/or shares of common stock or other securities.

Amendment and Termination of the Plan. The board may amend or terminate the plan in its discretion, except that no amendment will become effective without prior approval of our stockholders if such approval is necessary for continued compliance with the performance-based compensation exception of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code or any stock exchange listing requirements.

If not previously terminated by the board, the plan will terminate on the tenth anniversary of its adoption.

#### 401(k) Plan

We maintain the Roller Bearing Company of America 401(k) Retirement Plan, or the 401(k) Plan, a plan established pursuant to Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code, for the benefit of our non-union employees. All non-union employees who have completed six months of service with us are entitled to participate. Subject to various limits, employees are entitled to defer up to 25% of their annual salary on a pre-tax basis and up to an additional 10% of their annual salary on an after-tax basis. We previously matched 50% of an employee's pre-tax contribution up to 10% of annual salary. Effective October 1, 2001, we suspended matching contributions to the 401(k) Plan. Employees vest in our contributions ratably over three years.

Effective April 3, 2004, we resumed matching contributions to our 401(k) Plan at a rate of 25% of an employee's pre-tax contribution up to 4% of annual salary. We also maintain a smaller 401(k) plan for non-union employees at our Miller bearing facility. We also maintain three 401(k) plans for our union employees. Subject to various limits, union employees are entitled to defer up to 25% of their annual salary on a pre-tax basis. We make employer contributions (matching and, in some cases, non-elective contributions) based on requirements in applicable collective bargaining agreements.

### **Supplemental Retirement Plan**

Effective September 1, 1996, we adopted a non-qualified supplemental retirement plan, or SERP, for a select group of highly compensated and management employees designated by our board of directors. The SERP allows eligible employees to elect to defer until termination of their employment the receipt of up to 25% of their current salary. We make contributions equal to the lesser of 50% of the deferrals or 3.5% of the employee's annual salary, which vest in full after three years of service following the effective date of the SERP. Accounts are paid, either in a lump sum or installments, upon retirement, death or termination of employment. Accounts are generally payable from our general assets although it is intended that we set aside in a "rabbi trust" invested in annuity contracts amounts necessary to pay benefits. Employees' rights to receive payments are subject to the rights of our creditors.

### **Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation**

The current compensation of our executive officers, other than our Chief Executive Officer's, which was determined in accordance with his employment agreement with us, was determined by our Chief Executive Officer in consultations with our board of directors. Our compensation committee was formed on November 9, 2004, which has undertaken responsibility for oversight with respect to executive compensation issues. See "Management—Committees of our Board of Directors—Compensation Committee." No member of our compensation committee will serve as a member of the board of directors or compensation committee of an entity that has one or more executive officers serving as a member of our board of directors or compensation committee.

### **Dr. Hartnett Employment Agreement**

On July 1, 2005, we entered into a new employment agreement with Dr. Hartnett. Under the terms of the employment agreement, Dr. Hartnett was employed as our Chief Executive Officer. The term of Dr. Hartnett's employment agreement is set to expire on July 1, 2010.

Dr. Hartnett's current agreement provides for a base salary for the fiscal year 2006 of \$556,896 before giving effect to a one-time reduction of \$180,000 for nine-months in fiscal 2006 described below. Dr. Hartnett's base salary is subject to an automatic annual increase effective December 1 of each year

during the term in a percentage amount equal to the greater of (i) five percent (5%) or (ii) the percentage change in the consumer price index for the prior year. Dr. Hartnett is also entitled to an annual performance bonus with respect to each fiscal year during which he remains an employee in an amount determined as a percentage of Dr. Hartnett's base salary, based on the amount by which our performance exceeds (or fails to meet) EBITDA targets in an operating plan. Dr. Hartnett's employment agreement has been amended to effectuate the terms of a settlement agreement which, among other things, provides for the payment to Dr. Hartnett of a special cash bonus in the amount of \$45,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2010. The settlement agreement also provides for a one-time special bonus of \$5.2 million and a one-time reduction in his base salary of \$180,000 for nine-months in fiscal 2006. See "Related Party Transactions—Dr. Hartnett Settlement Bonus."

The employment agreement also contains non-competition provisions prohibiting Dr. Hartnett from competing against us during the term of the employment agreement and for two years thereafter without our prior written consent. Dr. Hartnett is also entitled to certain additional benefits (beyond those generally available to our employees) including medical and hospitalization insurance and additional life insurance. We are also required to maintain an apartment in Los Angeles for use by Dr. Hartnett while on business.

#### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Except as described below, since March 29, 2001, we have not been a party to, nor have we currently proposed, any transaction or series of similar transactions in which the amount exceeds \$60,000, and in which any director, executive officer, holder of more than 5% of our common stock or any member of the immediate family of any of the foregoing persons had or will have a direct or indirect material interest, other than compensation agreements and other agreements, which are described in the "Management" section of this prospectus. We believe that each of the following transactions, other than the loans to our executives, are on terms no less favorable than we could obtain from an unrelated third party.

Set forth below is a summary of certain agreements and arrangements, as well as other transactions between us and related parties which have taken place during our most recent fiscal year or agreements with respect to transactions entered into in our prior fiscal years among related parties and other material agreements which remain in effect as of April 2, 2005.

## Sale of Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock

On July 29, 2002, Dr. Hartnett purchased 10,000 shares and Whitney Investor, through an affiliate, purchased 230,000 shares of Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock of RBCI in exchange for gross proceeds of \$24.0 million, referred to as the 2002 Class B Sale. In connection with the purchase, we paid a closing fee of \$750,000, plus fees and expenses of approximately \$50,000 in connection with its investment in us, to Whitney, and we amended the terms of our management services agreement with Whitney. Following the closing of the sale, we utilized the proceeds from the sale and certain of our cash on hand to repurchase approximately \$30.4 million in principal amount at maturity of our 13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures. This repurchase satisfied our obligation to make a scheduled redemption payment relating to such debt in December 2002. For more information on Whitney Investor's beneficial ownership of our equity securities, see "Principal and Selling Stockholders."

The holders of our Class B preferred stock are entitled to an 8% per annum accumulating dividend and are further entitled to participate in any dividends paid to the holders of shares of our common stock. The Class B preferred stock is subject to conversion by us or exchange by the holders thereof. In either situation, each share of Class B preferred stock would yield a number of shares of our Class A common stock determined by reference to a formula set forth in our Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (which includes anti-dilution protections), a number of shares of our Class C redeemable preferred stock also determined by reference to a formula set forth in our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and one share of Class D preferred stock. Any holders of Class C preferred stock would be entitled to an 8% per annum accumulating dividend. The Class C preferred stock is subject to redemption by us at our option but is not subject to mandatory redemption. The Class D preferred stock entitles the holders thereof, upon liquidation, to a payment determined by reference to a formula set forth in our amended and restated certificate of incorporation.

#### Dr. Hartnett Loan

In connection with a recapitalization which took place in May of 1997, we loaned Dr. Hartnett, our President and Chief Executive Officer, \$500,000 to purchase shares of our capital stock. The loan does not bear interest and is due on the earlier of (i) June 23, 2007, (ii) the consummation of a sale of our company or (iii) the consummation of an initial public offering by us. The loan is secured by a pledge of Dr. Hartnett's shares of RBCI to us. The loan will be repaid in full upon the consummation of this offering.

#### **Dr. Hartnett Settlement Bonus**

#### Letter Agreement

On June 17, 2005 we entered into a Letter Agreement among us, Dr. Hartnett and Whitney which approved the terms of the Pre-Offering Transactions, including the termination of the Whitney Management Services Agreement upon consummation of this offering, the freezing of our existing stock option plans and the approval of our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan, and the terms of a Settlement Bonus (as described below) between us and Dr. Hartnett.

### Dr. Hartnett Settlement Bonus

We have agreed to pay Dr. Hartnett a one-time special cash bonus of \$5.2 million in the first half of fiscal 2006 to reimburse Dr. Hartnett for taxes owed by him in connection with a previous stock sale by Dr. Hartnett to Whitney. We will be required to take a charge equal to approximately \$5.2 million in the first half of 2006. In connection with such transaction, we expect to receive offsetting cash tax benefits equal to approximately \$5.2 million, and accordingly this transaction is expected to be cash neutral to us. Additionally, in connection with such arrangement, Dr. Hartnett's salary is reduced by \$180,000 for nine-months in fiscal 2006 to compensate us for interest expense to be incurred by us as a result of timing differences between the payment of the \$5.2 million to Dr. Hartnett and the offsetting tax benefits. We have also agreed to pay Dr. Hartnett a special cash bonus of \$45,000 in each of the fiscal years 2007 through 2010.

## Amended and Restated Stockholders Agreement; Registration Rights

On February 6, 2003, in connection with an investment in us by Dr. Hartnett and Whitney V, L.P., or Whitney V, we entered into an Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement with Dr. Hartnett, Hartnett Family Investments, L.P., or the Hartnett Partnership, Whitney V and the Whitney Investor. We will amend this agreement upon the consummation of this offering to make any necessary modifications in order to eliminate provisions related to transfer restrictions, information and observer rights and provisions with respect to seats on our board of directors as a result of the consummation of the Pre-Offering Transactions. The stockholders' agreement also contains provisions with respect to registration rights that will remain in place after this offering is consummated. The principal terms of this agreement include:

*Piggyback Registration.* Whenever we propose to register a public offering of our common stock, upon any request by Dr. Hartnett or Whitney Investor, we are required to include their shares in the offering, subject to customary cutback provisions.

Demand Registration. Commencing on the earlier of (1) 6 months after an effective date of an initial public offering of our common stock and (2) February 6, 2006, the holders of the majority of shares owned by Whitney Investor or permitted transferees shall have the right, on two occasions, to demand that we prepare and file with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement to permit the public offering of the shares owned by those parties demanding such registration. This right will be made subject to a lock-up agreement between Whitney Investor and our underwriters in connection with this offering which will prevent Whitney Investor from exercising this right until the applicable lock-up period of 180 days has either expired or been waived.

We will bear all registration expenses, except underwriting discounts and selling commissions, incurred in connection with the registrations described above. We have agreed with Dr. Hartnett and Whitney Investor (or their permitted transferees) to indemnify each other against certain liabilities, including liabilities under federal and state securities laws.

#### **Class A Preferred Stock Transaction**

In February 2003, we raised capital from Dr. Hartnett and Whitney V, an affiliate of Whitney Investor. On February 6, 2003, Dr. Hartnett and Whitney V bought an aggregate of 1,008.41 shares of our Class A preferred stock for \$3 per share, or an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$3.0 million. The Class A preferred stock was the most senior of our capital stock in terms of liquidation preference and was entitled to an accrued dividend at 8% per annum. In connection with the sale of the Class A preferred stock, we paid to Whitney closing fees in the amount of \$200,000, and reimbursed Whitney for expenses of approximately \$35,000 incurred in connection with the purchase. Pursuant to the terms of the Purchase Agreement for the Class A preferred stock, on February 10, 2003, we exercised our option to repurchase such stock for the purchase price plus all accrued dividends. Accordingly, no Class A preferred stock is outstanding as of the date hereof. The purpose of this transaction was to provide an infusion to our equity capital and to the equity capital of our subsidiary RBCA in order to cure defaults of certain covenants contained in our credit agreement and in the indentures governing our Discount Debentures and previously outstanding RBCA notes. These defaults resulted from RBCA having made certain restricted payments in the fourth quarter of 2002 at a time when it technically was not permitted to do so. Such payments included (1) advances in the amounts of \$519,000 and \$450,000 that RBCA made to our subsidiary, Schaublin Holding, on December 10, 2002 and December 13, 2002, respectively, in connection with an acquisition by Schaublin of Myonic, and (2) a dividend in the amount of approximately \$2.5 million that RBCA made to us on December 13, 2003 for purposes of financing an interest payment due on our Discount Debentures. As a result of the equity infusion, the defaults described above were cured or waived. This transaction was unanimously approved by the disinterested members of our board of directors a

### Amended and Restated Management Services Agreement

On July 29, 2002, in connection with the investment in us by Dr. Hartnett and an affiliate of Whitney Investor, we entered into an Amended and Restated Management Services Agreement with Whitney. Pursuant to the agreement, Whitney provides us certain services in exchange for an annual advisory fee of approximately \$500,000 (subject to reduction upon the occurrence of specified circumstances). In addition, on July 29, 2002 we paid Whitney a one-time fee of approximately \$750,000 as a closing fee in connection with Whitney's investment in our Class B preferred stock, plus fees and expenses of approximately \$50,000 in connection with its investment in us. Pursuant to the agreement, Whitney agreed to provide and has from time to time provided services which include, but are not limited to, general management consulting services, identification, support, negotiation and analysis of potential acquisitions and dispositions, monitoring compliance with financing agreements, strategic planning including evaluating major strategic alternatives. This agreement will be terminated upon consummation of this offering on terms agreeable to Whitney and us.

### **Pre-Offering Transactions**

As of April 2, 2005, prior to giving effect to our 5-for-2 stock split, there were 2,481,007 shares of our Class A common stock and 100 shares of our Class B common stock outstanding. Additionally, as of such date and prior to giving effect to our 5-for-2 stock split, there were outstanding (1) warrants and options to purchase up to an additional 764,494 shares of our Class A common stock, (2) warrants and options to purchase 549,146 shares of our Class B common stock, and (3) 240,000 shares of our Class B exchangeable convertible participating preferred stock, or Class B preferred stock, which was convertible into shares of Class A common stock, Class C preferred stock and Class D preferred stock. Dr. Hartnett owned all of our Class B common stock, options and warrants to purchase Class B

common stock, as well as 10,000 shares of our Class B preferred stock. Dr. Hartnett's shares of Class B common stock entitled him majority voting control with respect to our capital stock. The balance of 230,000 shares of Class B preferred stock was held by Whitney Investor.

The following transactions, referred to as the Pre-Offering Transactions, will occur prior to the completion of this offering:

### Recapitalization

We currently have three classes of capital stock outstanding: Class B preferred stock, Class A common stock and Class B common stock. Prior to the consummation of this offering, we will effectuate a series of transactions in order to, among other things, simplify our capital structure. Our simplified capital structure will have two classes of authorized capital stock (common stock and preferred stock), of which only shares of common stock will be outstanding after the offering. The recapitalization transaction will involve a number of steps to be effectuated contemporaneously with the consummation of the Refinancing Transaction (discussed below) and this offering. These steps will be as follows:

Stock Split. We will amend our certificate of incorporation to effect a 5-for-2 stock split of our common stock.

Conversion of Class B Preferred Stock. Immediately prior to the consummation of the Recapitalization, all outstanding shares of Class B preferred stock will be converted in accordance with their terms into 1,846,396 (on a post stock split basis) shares of Class A common stock, shares of Class C preferred stock and shares of Class D preferred stock. All shares of Class C and Class D preferred stock will be redeemed with cash or common stock as described below.

Redemption of Class C Preferred Stock. Immediately after the conversion of the Class B preferred stock, we shall use proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction to redeem all outstanding Class C preferred stock, including any accrued and unpaid dividends, for an aggregate redemption price determined in accordance with our pre-offering certificate of incorporation. Assuming a August 1, 2005 redemption date, the aggregate redemption price of the Class C preferred stock would be approximately \$30.5 million. This amount will increase at a rate of approximately 0.02% for each additional day that the Class C preferred stock remains outstanding as a result of preferred dividends which will continue to accrue thereon.

Repurchase of Class D Preferred Stock. Immediately after the conversion of the Class B preferred stock, we shall repurchase all of the outstanding Class D preferred stock for an aggregate repurchase price equal to \$8.0 million payable as follows: \$4.0 million of the repurchase price shall be paid in cash using proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction, and \$4.0 million shall be paid in shares of our Class A common stock based on the offering price (before giving effect to underwriters' discounts or commissions).

Reclassification of Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock. Immediately after the transactions described above, we will amend and restate our certificate of incorporation to provide for, among other things, authorized capital stock of 60.0 million shares of common stock and 10.0 million shares of preferred stock after giving effect to a 5-for-2 stock split. As a result, all of our Class A common stock and Class B common stock (including shares of Class A common stock issued upon conversion of the Class B preferred stock and repurchase of the Class D preferred stock) will be reclassified as common stock, on a one-for-one basis.

Stock Options and Warrants. Following the reclassification of our shares, all outstanding options and warrants to purchase our Class A common stock and Class B common stock will become exercisable into shares of our newly created common stock in accordance with the terms of our stock option plans and stock option and warrant agreements. We will freeze our existing

1998 Stock Option Plan and 2001 Stock Option Plan such that no further awards or grants may be made under them. We will establish a new 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan which will provide for the issuance of stock options or other equity awards equal to 1,139,170 shares of common stock. Of these options, 683,502 will be awarded to Dr. Hartnett upon the consummation of this offering at the offering price, subject to vesting, and the remainder will be reserved for grants to our employees (other than Dr. Hartnett) at the discretion of our compensation committee. With the exception of options and warrants that are exercised in connection with this offering, substantially all outstanding options and warrants to purchase common stock held by our employees will be subject to a lock-up period of not less than 180 days (2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock will be subject to a lock-up period of 90 days) following the date of this prospectus. See "Use of Proceeds" and "Pre-Offering Transactions."

## **Refinancing Transaction**

We have entered into a commitment letter with GE Capital to amend and restate our existing Senior Credit Facility to increase borrowings under our Term Loan by \$40.0 million and to reduce the interest rate on our Revolving Credit Facility and Term Loan by approximately 1.00%, referred to as the Refinancing Transaction. The Refinancing Transaction is subject to customary terms and conditions, including consummation of this offering. We expect to close the Refinancing Transaction simultaneously with the closing of this offering. The proceeds from the Refinancing Transaction and the proceeds from this offering will be used for the purposes described under "Use of Proceeds."

### PRINCIPAL AND SELLING STOCKHOLDERS

Except as set forth in the footnotes below, the following table sets forth information known to us with respect to the beneficial ownership of our common stock as of April 2, 2005 prior to the offering of common stock contemplated hereby, and as adjusted to reflect the Pre-Offering Transactions and the sale of common stock in this offering including the exercise of options and warrants pursuant to a net share settlement as described below, by (1) each stockholder known by us to own beneficially more than 5% of our common stock, (2) each of the named executive officers, (3) each of our directors and (4) all of our directors and executive officers as a group. The table below assumes no exercise of the underwriters' overallotment option. Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with the rules of the SEC. Such rules provide that in computing the number of shares beneficially owned by a person and the percentage ownership of that person, shares of common stock subject to options or warrants held by that person that are currently exercisable or will become exercisable within 60 days after April 2, 2005 are deemed outstanding. Such shares are not deemed outstanding for purposes of computing percentage ownership of any other person.

Some of the selling stockholders will be selling shares in this offering that they will acquire by exercising options and warrants through a net share settlement. The selling stockholders acquired the securities being sold in this offering under exemptions from applicable requirements of the Securities Act of 1933.

If the offering price differs from \$15.00 per share, the midpoint of the range on the front cover of this prospectus, the 870,000 shares of common stock to be sold by the selling stockholders from the exercise of options and warrants will not change; however the number of options and warrants needed to be exercised pursuant to a net share settlement will be adjusted to reflect the actual offering price.

To the extent that any successor(s) to the selling stockholders wish to sell under this prospectus, we will file a supplement to this prospectus identifying such successor(s) as a selling stockholder.

Dr. Hartnett is offering 295,444 shares, all of which he will acquire upon exercising 303,539 warrants pursuant to a net share settlement. In addition, 405,556 shares will be sold through a limited partnership, Hartnett Family Investments, L.P., of which Dr. Hartnett is a general partner as a result of the exercise of 416,668 warrants to purchase common stock by such partnership pursuant to a net share settlement.

Unless otherwise indicated in the footnotes below (1) the persons and entities named in the table have sole voting and investment power with respect to all shares beneficially owned, subject to community property laws where applicable and (2) unless otherwise indicated, the address of each of the individuals listed in the table is RBC Bearings Incorporated, One Tribology Center, Oxford, CT 06478.

ares	Beneficially Owned	
Prio	r to the Offering	

Shares Beneficially Owner
After the Offering(I)

_			_	3,7		
Name	Number	Percentage	Number of Shares Offered(k)	Number	Percentage	
Dr. Michael J. Hartnett	1,484,286(e)	15.3%	295,444	1,408,581(m)	8.4%	
Daniel A. Bergeron	16,667(f)	*	<del></del>	16,667	*	
Phillip H. Beausoleil	87,792(f)	1.0%	26,000	61,079	*	
Thomas C. Crainer	58,100(f)	*	17,000	40,634	*	
Richard J. Edwards	193,800(f)	2.3%	64,000	128,046	*	
Robert Anderson	28,217(f)	*	<u>—</u>	28,217	*	
	(f)					
Richard R. Crowell	28,217(g)	*	_	28,217(g)	*	
Dr. Amir Faghri	1,667(f)	*	_	1,667	*	
William P. Killian	26,409(h)	*	_	26,409	*	
Michael Stone(a)(b)	7,945,681	95.5%	1,030,099	6,915,582	44.7%	
Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC(c)**	7,945,681(i)	95.5%	1,030,099	6,915,582	44.7%	
Hartnett Family Investments, L.P.**	416,668(j)	4.8%	405,556	_	_	
	(f)					
Ronald E. Lemansky**	84,150(g)	1.0%	27,000	56,410(g)	*	
Christopher S. Thomas**	91,250(f)	1.1%	16,000	72,702	*	
Other**	195,918	2.3%	133,901	61,496	*	
All directors and officers as a group (10 persons)						
(d)	10,287,504	97.3%	1,838,099	8,655,099	50.6%	

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 1%.

- (a) Mr. Stone maintains his address at c/o Whitney & Co., 177 Broad Street, Stamford, Connecticut, 06901.
- (b) Shares of common stock owned by Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC. The Managing Member of Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC is Whitney V, L.P., the general partner of which is Whitney Equity Partners V, LLC. Mr. Stone is a Managing Member of Whitney Equity Partners V, LLC and for the purposes of Section 13 of the Exchange Act, he may be deemed to share voting and dispositive power over such shares and to be a beneficial owner of such securities. Mr. Stone disclaims beneficial ownership of securities held by Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC, except to the extent of his pecuniary interest in such securities.
  - (c) Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC maintains its address at 177 Broad Street, Stamford, Connecticut, 06901.
  - (d) Includes 416,668 shares of common stock beneficially owned by Dr. Hartnett as a result of his general partnership interest in the Hartnett Partnership.
- (e) Consists of (1) options and warrants granted to Dr. Hartnett to purchase up to 1,395,990 shares of our common stock that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 2, 2005, and (2) 88,296 shares of our common stock as a result of the conversion and repurchase of Class B and Class D preferred stock in connection with the Pre-Offering Transactions. The above amount does not include 416,668 shares of common stock beneficially owned by Dr. Hartnett as a result of his interest in Hartnett Family Investments, L.P. (the "Hartnett Partnership"). Dr. Hartnett would be deemed to beneficially own at total of 1,900,954 shares of common stock, or 18.8% of our common stock including the interests of the Hartnett Partnership. See footnotes (d) and (j).
- (f) Consists of shares of our Class A common stock or Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options and warrants that are currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of, April 2, 2005.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Not a named executive officer or director.

- (g) Does not reflect 43,760 shares of common stock purchased by Richard R. Crowell from Ronald E. Lemansky in July 2005.
- (h) Consists of shares of our common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 2, 2005. Mr. Killian maintains his address at Unit 1801/1802, 888 Boulevard of the Arts, Sarasota, Florida 34236.
- (i) Shares of common stock, owned by Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC. The Managing Member of Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC is Whitney V, L.P. Whitney V, L.P. disclaims beneficial ownership of such securities, except to the extent of its pecuniary interest.
- (j) Shares of common stock owned by Hartnett Family Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership, whose general partner is Dr. Hartnett. Dr. Hartnett, by virtue of his general partnership interest, would be deemed to beneficially own all of the shares of Hartnett Family Investments, L.P.
- (k) Represents the number of shares of common stock received upon the exercise of stock options and warrants pursuant to a net share settlement. Assuming an initial offering price of \$15.00 per share, the midpoint of the range set forth on the front cover of this prospectus, each of the following selling stockholders will exercise the following number of options or warrants, set forth after their respective names in order to receive the number of shares of common stock set forth in the "Number of Shares Offered" column on a net share settlement basis: Dr. Michael J. Hartnett (303,539); Phillip H. Beausoleil (26,713); Thomas C. Crainer (17,466); Richard J. Edwards (65,754); Hartnett Family Investments, L.P. (416,668); Ronald E. Lemansky (27,740); Christopher S. Thomas (18,548); and Other (19,521).
- (l) Assumes the underwriters' overallotment option is not exercised. In the event that the underwriters' overallotment option is exercised in full, the following persons will sell the additional number of shares set forth after their respective names: Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC (286,982) and Dr. Michael J. Hartnett (194,702).
- (m) Includes 201,167 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options issued to Dr. Hartnett simultaneously with this offering pursuant to our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan out of a total of 683,502 such options, one third of which are vested and exercisable within 60 days.

### DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

#### General

Pursuant to the Pre-Offering Transactions which will take place prior to completion of this offering, and upon completion of the offering, we will be authorized to issue 60.0 million shares of common stock, \$0.01 par value, and 10.0 million shares of preferred stock, \$0.01 par value. In addition, upon completion of this offering, there will be no preferred stock outstanding, as all of the outstanding preferred stock will be converted into shares of common stock or will be redeemed or repurchased with a portion of the net proceeds from this offering or common stock. See "Use of Proceeds" and "Related Party Transactions—Pre-Offering Transactions." As of April 2, 2005, prior to giving effect to our 5-for-2 stock split, there were 2,481,007 shares of our Class A common stock and 100 shares of our Class B common stock outstanding. Additionally, as of such date, there were outstanding (1) warrants and options to purchase up to an additional 764,494 shares of our Class A common stock, (2) warrants and options to purchase 549,146 shares of our Class B common stock, and (3) 240,000 shares of our Class B exchangeable convertible participating preferred stock, or Class B preferred stock, which was convertible into shares of Class A common stock, Class C straight preferred stock and Class D straight preferred stock. Dr. Hartnett owned all of our Class B common stock, options and warrants to purchase Class B common stock, as well as 10,000 shares of our Class B preferred stock. Dr. Hartnett's shares of Class B common stock entitled him majority voting control with respect to our capital stock. As of April 2, 2005 there were 8 holders of our Class A and Class B common stock. The balance of 230,000 shares of Class B preferred stock was held by Whitney Investor. The following description of our capital stock does not purport to be complete and is subject to and qualified in its entirety by our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and bylaws, which are included as exhibits to the Registration Statement of which thi

#### **Common Stock**

Upon the completion of this offering, there will be 15,458,833 shares of common stock outstanding and 1,139,170 shares reserved for issuance under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan, of which 683,502 options to purchase shares will be issued. Our 1998 and 2001 Stock Option Plans will be frozen prior to this offering and no additional options or other equity securities will be issued under these plans. The holders of common stock will be entitled to one vote per share on all matters to be voted upon by the stockholders. Subject to preferences that may be applicable to any outstanding preferred stock, the holders of common stock will be entitled to receive ratably such dividends, if any, as may be declared from time to time by the board of directors out of funds legally available for that purpose. In the event of a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our company, the holders of common stock will be entitled to share ratably in all assets remaining after payment of liabilities, subject to prior distribution rights of preferred stock, if any, then outstanding. The common stock will have no preemptive or conversion rights or other subscription rights. There will be no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to the common stock. All outstanding shares of common stock will be fully paid and nonassessable, and the shares of common stock to be issued upon the closing of this offering will be fully paid and nonassessable.

### **Preferred Stock**

Pursuant to our amended and restated certificate of incorporation to be filed prior to the completion of this offering, our board of directors will be authorized, subject to any limitations prescribed by law, without stockholder approval, from time to time to issue up to an aggregate of 10.0 million shares of preferred stock, \$0.01 par value per share, in one or more series, each of the series to have such rights and preferences, including voting rights, dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges and liquidation preferences, as shall be determined by our board of directors.

The rights of the holders of common stock will be subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of holders of any preferred stock that may be issued in the future. Issuance of preferred stock, while providing desirable flexibility in connection with possible acquisitions and other corporate purposes, could have the effect of making it more difficult for others to acquire, or of discouraging others from attempting to acquire, a majority of our outstanding voting stock. We have no present plans to issue any shares of preferred stock.

### **Delaware Anti-Takeover Law and Charter and Bylaw Provisions**

Provisions of Delaware law and our certificate of incorporation and bylaws could make it more difficult to acquire us by means of a tender offer, a proxy contest or otherwise and the removal of incumbent officers and directors. These provisions, summarized below, are expected to discourage types of coercive takeover practices and inadequate takeover bids and to encourage persons seeking to acquire control of us to first negotiate with us. We believe that the benefits of increased protection of our potential ability to negotiate with the proponent of an unfriendly or unsolicited proposal to acquire or restructure us outweigh the disadvantages of discouraging takeover or acquisition proposals because, among other things, negotiation of these proposals could result in an improvement of their terms.

We are subject to Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, an anti-takeover law. In general, Section 203 prohibits a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a "business combination" with an "interested stockholder" for a period of three years following the date the person became an interested stockholder, unless (with certain exceptions) the "business combination" or the transaction in which the person became an interested stockholder is approved in a prescribed manner. Generally, a "business combination" includes a merger, asset or stock sale, or other transaction resulting in a financial benefit to the interested stockholder. Generally, an "interested stockholder" is a person who, together with affiliates and associates, owns (or within three years prior to the determination of interested stockholder status, did own) 15% or more of a corporation's voting stock. The existence of this provision would be expected to have an anti-takeover effect with respect to transactions not approved in advance by the board of directors, including discouraging attempts that might result in a premium over the market price for the shares of common stock held by stockholders.

#### **Registration Rights**

Subject to limitations contained in our Amended and Restated Stockholders Agreement dated February 6, 2003, between us, Dr. Hartnett, the Hartnett Partnership and Whitney Investor, the holders of the majority of shares owned by Whitney Investor or its affiliates or permitted transferees shall have the right, on two occasions, to demand that we prepare and file with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement to permit the public offering of the shares owned by those parties demanding such registration. This right will be made subject to a lock-up agreement between Whitney Investor and our underwriters in connection with this offering which, unless waived, will prevent Whitney Investor from exercising this right until 180 days after the date of this Prospectus. Whenever we propose to register a public offering of our common stock, upon any request by Dr. Hartnett or Whitney Investor, we are required to include their shares in the offering, subject to customary cutback provisions.

We will bear all registration expenses, except underwriting discounts and selling commissions, incurred in connection with the registrations described above. We have agreed with Dr. Hartnett and Whitney Investor (or their permitted transferees) to indemnify each other against certain liabilities, including liabilities under federal and state securities laws.

### **Transfer Agent and Registrar**

The transfer agent and registrar for the common stock is LaSalle Bank National Association.

### DESCRIPTION OF CERTAIN INDEBTEDNESS

### **Senior Credit Facility**

On June 29, 2004, we entered into a senior credit facility totaling \$165 million, or the Senior Credit Facility, summarized below. The following description does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Senior Credit Facility.

The Senior Credit Facility consists of (1) the 6.5-year \$55.0 million Revolving Credit Facility (including the \$25.0 million letter of credit subfacility available for the issuance of letters of credit) and (2) the 6.5-year \$110.0 million Term Loan. The credit agreement requires us to make annual amortization payments (payable in quarterly installments) equal to 1% of the balance of the Term Loan in years one through six and the remaining balance is due at maturity in 2010.

Mandatory prepayments in respect of the Term Loan or permanent reductions to the commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility, as applicable, are required in an amount equal to, (a) 100% of the net cash proceeds from all asset sales and dispositions by us and our subsidiaries, subject to certain exceptions, (b) 100% of the net cash proceeds from extraordinary receipts (including, without limitation, proceeds from certain key-man life policies) and (c) 100% of the net cash proceeds from equity issuances by us and our subsidiaries, subject to certain exceptions; provided that in the event of certain qualified public offerings of equity securities by us, net cash proceeds thereof shall be used first to repay our outstanding Discount Debentures until paid in full; second 50% of any remaining proceeds must be used to repay our Second Lien Term Loan and third, any remaining proceeds, up to 50% may be used to make restricted payments, including redemptions of our common and preferred stock, and up to 50% may be used to repay our Second Lien Term Loan and any remaining unused balance may be used for general corporate purposes. This offering will constitute a qualified public offering as defined under the Senior Credit Facility. Accordingly, all of the outstanding Discount Debentures will be paid in full out of the proceeds from this offering. We will also retire all outstanding indebtedness under our Second Lien Term Loan.

Voluntary prepayments and commitment reductions are permitted in whole or in part, without premium or penalty, subject to minimum prepayment or reduction requirements, provided that voluntary prepayments of LIBOR loans on a date other than the last day of the relevant interest period will be subject to the payment of customary breakage costs, if any.

The Revolving Credit Facility bears interest at a floating rate, and at RBCA's option so long as no event of default has occurred or is continuing, of either the higher of the base rate on corporate loans or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 1.75%; or the offered rate for deposits on U.S. Dollars in the London interbank market for the relevant interest period which is published by the British Bankers Association, or LIBOR rate, plus 3.00%. The Term Loan bears interest at a floating rate, at our option so long as no event of default has occurred or is continuing, of either the higher of the base rate on corporate loans posted by at least 75% of the nation's 30 largest banks published in *The Wall Street Journal*, or Base Rate, or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 2.50%; or LIBOR plus 3.75%. As of April 2, 2005, the blended interest rate on the Senior Credit Facility and Second Lien Term Loan (discussed below) was 7.6%.

In addition, the lenders under the Revolving Credit Facility are entitled to be paid a fee on unused commitments under that facility at a rate equal to 0.50% per annum, payable monthly in arrears. With respect to the letter of credit subfacility, an additional fee, equal to the product of the average daily undrawn face amount of all letters of credit issued, guaranteed or supported by risk participation agreements multiplied by a per annum rate equal to the applicable margin applied to LIBOR rate loans, i.e., 3.0% is payable monthly in arrears together with any fees and charges incurred by the administrative agent to a letter of credit issuer.

During the existence of any default under the credit agreement, the applicable margins applied to all obligations under the senior credit facilities would increase by 2% per year.

The credit agreement documentation contains customary representations and warranties and customary covenants restricting our, and our domestic subsidiaries' ability to, among other things and subject to various exceptions, (1) declare dividends, make distributions or redeem or repurchase capital stock, (2) prepay, redeem or repurchase other debt, (3) incur liens or grant negative pledges, (4) make loans and investments, (5) incur additional indebtedness or guarantees, (6) amend or otherwise alter our organizational documents or any debt and other material agreements, (7) make capital expenditures, (8) engage in mergers, acquisitions and asset sales, (9) conduct transactions with affiliates, (10) alter the nature of our businesses, (11) change our fiscal quarter or our fiscal year, (12) engage in "sale-leaseback" transactions, (13) cancel indebtedness owing to us or our subsidiaries or (14) prohibit restricted subsidiaries from funding dividends or distributions or repaying intercompany loans. We and our subsidiaries also will be required to comply with specified financial covenants (including, without limitation, a leverage ratio and a fixed charge coverage ratio) and various affirmative covenants.

Events of default under the credit agreement include, but are not limited to, (1) our failure to pay principal, interest, fees or other amounts under the credit agreement when due or after expiration of a grace period, (2) any representation or warranty proving to have been materially incorrect when made, (3) covenant defaults, with respect to certain covenants, subject to a grace period, (4) bankruptcy events, (5) a cross default to certain other debt, (6) unsatisfied final judgments over a threshold, (7) a change of control, (8) ERISA defaults and (9) the invalidity or impairment of any loan document or any security interest.

In addition, the credit agreement includes customary provisions regarding breakage or redeployment costs incurred in connection with prepayments, changes in capital adequacy and capital requirements or their interpretation, illegality, unavailability, reserves without proration or offset and payments free and clear of withholding.

Subject to customary terms and conditions, including the consummation of this offering, we will amend and restate our existing Senior Credit Facility to increase our borrowings under our Term Loan by \$40.0 million in connection with the Refinancing Transaction effective as of the closing of this offering. This would also lower the interest rate on the Term Loan (1) from Base Rate, or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 2.50% to Base Rate, or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 1.50% or (2) from LIBOR plus 3.75% to LIBOR plus 2.75%. Availability under our Revolving Credit Facility will no longer be based on the underlying value of the collateral, but instead will be based on a multiple of our EBITDA and the amount of our indebtedness otherwise outstanding. In addition, the maturity of the Term Loan will be extended to the sixth anniversary of the date of such amendment and restatement.

After giving effect to the amendment and restatement of our Senior Credit Facility upon consummation of this offering, all of our obligations under the Senior Credit Facility will be unconditionally guaranteed by us and each existing and subsequently acquired or organized subsidiary other than foreign subsidiaries after the consummation of this offering. The obligations under the Term Loan and the Revolving Credit Facility (including the guarantees) will be secured by substantially all of our present and future assets and all present and future assets of each guarantor, including but not limited to (1) a first-priority pledge of all of RBCA's outstanding capital stock owned by us or any guarantor in any domestic subsidiary, (3) a first-priority pledge of 66% and 65.34% of the outstanding capital stock of RBC Schaublin Holdings S.A. and RBC de Mexico S de R. L. de C.V., respectively and (4) a perfected first-priority security interests in all of our present and future assets and the present and future assets of each guarantor, subject to certain limited exceptions.

The proceeds from the Refinancing Transaction, together with the proceeds from this offering, will be used for the purposes described under the heading "Use of Proceeds." See "Pre-Offering Transactions—Refinancing Transaction," "Prospectus Summary—The Offering" and "Use of Proceeds."

#### Second Lien Term Loan

On June 29, 2004, we entered into a Second Lien Term Loan totaling \$45.0 million with a seven year maturity. The Second Lien Term Loan is secured by a second priority security interest in the assets secured by the Term Loan and the Revolving Credit Facility set forth above, pursuant to an intercreditor agreement. The Second Lien Term Loan bears interest at a floating rate, at our option so long as no event of default has occurred or is continuing, of either the higher of the Base Rate or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 7.25%; or LIBOR plus 8.50%. All of our outstanding indebtedness under the Second Lien Term Loan will be repaid out of the proceeds from this offering and the Refinancing Transaction.

## **Swiss Credit Facility**

On December 8, 2003, Schaublin Holding S.A. entered into a bank credit facility with Credit Suisse Zurich providing for 10.0 million swiss francs or approximately \$8.0 million in term loan, or Swiss Term Loan, and up to 2.0 million swiss francs, or approximately \$1.6 million, of revolving credit loans and letters of credit, referred to as the Swiss Revolver. We have pledged 99.4% of the present and future share capital of Schaublin (1,366 shares) to the agent under this credit facility to secure Schaublin's obligation thereunder. This credit facility contains customary representation and warranties, affirmative and negative covenants and events of defaults, as well as certain financial covenants applicable solely to Schaublin. The Swiss Term Loan is payable in semi-annual installments ranging from approximately \$0.4 million to approximately \$1.0 million and matures on March 31, 2009. The Swiss Terms Loan bears interest at variable rates, calculated at LIBOR plus a margin which varies based on debt capacity ratios determined annually, payable quarterly. On November 8, 2004, we amended the Swiss Credit Facility to increase the Swiss Revolver to 4.0 million swiss francs, or approximately \$3.5 million. As of April 2, 2005, \$6.2 million was outstanding under the Swiss Revolver.

#### Industrial Revenue Bonds

During fiscal 1995, we entered into a loan agreement with the South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority, or SC JEDA, which provides for borrowings up to \$10.7 million under two industrial development revenue bonds, or IRBs. During fiscal 1999 we entered into an additional loan agreement with the SC JEDA which provides for borrowings up to \$3.0 million under an industrial development revenue bond. Additionally, during fiscal 2000, we entered into a loan agreement with the California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank, or CIEDB, which provides for borrowings up to \$4.8 million under an industrial development revenue bond (the CIEDB Series 1999 IRB). The proceeds from these IRBs are restricted for working capital requirements and capital expenditure purposes.

On March 1, 2002, we retired the unused portion of the SC JEDA Series 1998 IRB of \$1.8 million by asking the state of South Carolina to collapse the bond to just the amount of money that had been used, thereby reducing the debt and the restricted marketable securities balances by \$1.8 million.

As of April 2, 2005, \$18.3 million of the proceeds have been expended (including accumulated interest of \$1.6 million), and the remaining \$0.01 million is invested by the trustee in marketable securities.

The SC JEDA Series 1994 A IRB, SC JEDA Series 1994 B IRB and the SC JEDA Series 1998 IRB are secured by a letter of credit issued under the letter of credit subfacility under the Revolving Credit Facility. The CIEDB Series 1999 IRB is likewise secured by an irrevocable direct-pay letter of credit issued by one of our existing lenders.

As of April 2, 2005, we had \$16.7 million aggregate principal amount of our industrial revenue bonds outstanding.

#### SHARES ELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE SALE

Upon completion of this offering, we will have 15,458,833 shares of our common stock outstanding. If the underwriters exercise their overallotment option in full, we will have a total of 16,415,051 shares of our common stock outstanding. Of these shares, all of the shares sold in this offering will be freely tradable without restriction or further registration under the Securities Act, unless such shares are purchased by "affiliates" as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act. The remaining shares of common stock held by existing stockholders are "restricted securities" as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act. described below.

We cannot make any predictions as to the number of shares that may be sold in the future or the effect, if any, that sales of these shares, or the availability of these shares for future sale, will have on the prevailing market prices of our common stock. Sales of a significant number of shares of our common stock in the public market, or the perception that these sales could occur, could adversely affect prevailing market prices of our common stock and could impair our ability to raise equity capital in the future.

## **Lock-Up Agreements**

We, our executive officers, substantially all of our directors, stockholders, option holders and warrant holders have agreed, subject to exceptions, that we or they will not, for a period of not less than 180 days (or 90 days with respect to 2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock) after the date of this prospectus (i) offer, pledge, sell, contract to sell, sell any option or contract to purchase, purchase any option or contract to sell, grant any option, right or warrant for the sale of, or otherwise dispose of or transfer any shares of our common stock or any securities convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for common stock, or file, or cause to be filed, any registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, with respect to any of the foregoing securities, or (ii) enter into any swap or any other agreement or any transaction that transfers, in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, the economic consequence of ownership of the locked-up securities, whether any such swap or transaction is to be settled by delivery of common stock or other securities, in cash or otherwise, without the prior written consent of Merrill Lynch & Co., which may release all or a portion of the shares subject to this lock-up agreement at any time without prior notice.

The 180-day restricted period will be automatically extended if (1) during the last 17 days of the 180-day restricted period the Company issues an earnings release or material news or a material event relating to the Company occurs or (2) prior to the expiration of the 180-day restricted period, the Company announces that it will release earnings results or becomes aware that material news or a material event will occur during the 16-day period beginning on the last day of the 180-day restricted period, in which case the restrictions described above will continue to apply until the expiration of the 18-day period beginning on the issuance of the earnings release or the occurrence of the material news or material event. In addition, the lock-up provision will not restrict broker-dealers from engaging in market making and similar activities conducted in the ordinary course of their business.

### **Rule 144**

In general, under Rule 144, as currently in effect, beginning 90 days after the date of this prospectus, a person who has beneficially owned shares of our common stock for at least one year would be entitled to sell within any three-month period a number of shares that does not exceed the greater of: 1% of the number of shares of common stock then outstanding, which will equal approximately 154,588 shares immediately after this offering; or the average weekly trading volume of our common stock during the four calendar weeks preceding the filing of a notice on Form 144 with respect to the sale.

Sales under Rule 144 are also subject to manner of sale provisions and notice requirements and to the availability of current public information about us.

### Rule 144(k)

Under Rule 144(k), a person who is not deemed to have been one of our affiliates at any time during the 90 days preceding a sale, and who has beneficially owned the shares proposed to be sold for at least two years, including the holding period of any prior owner other than an affiliate, is entitled to sell the shares without complying with the manner of sale, public information, volume limitation or notice provisions of Rule 144.

#### **Rule 701**

Rule 701, as currently in effect, permits resales of shares in reliance upon Rule 144 but without compliance with certain restrictions, including the holding period requirement, of Rule 144. Any of our employees, officers, directors or consultants who purchased shares under a written compensatory plan or contract may be entitled to rely on the resale provisions of Rule 701. Rule 701 permits affiliates to sell their Rule 701 shares under Rule 144 without complying with the holding period requirements of Rule 144. Rule 701 further provides that non-affiliates may sell their shares in reliance on Rule 144 without having to comply with the holding period, public information, volume limitation or notice provisions of Rule 144. All holders of Rule 701 shares who have not satisfied the holding period requirements of Rule 144 are required to wait until 90 days after the date of this prospectus before selling their shares. In addition, substantially all of our shares held by existing stockholders are subject to lock-up agreements and will only become eligible for sale at the earlier of the expiration of the 180-day lock-up agreements (or 90 days with respect to 2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock) or sooner upon obtaining the prior written consent of Merrill Lynch & Co.

### **Stock Options**

Not sooner than 90 days after the offering, we intend to file a Registration Statement on Form S-8 registering shares of common stock subject to outstanding options or reserved for future issuance under our stock option plans or warrants. As of April 2, 2005, after giving effect to the Pre-Offering Transactions and the exercise of stock options and warrants pursuant to a net share settlement by the selling stockholders, options to purchase a total 3,071,653 shares would have been outstanding. We will also be able to issue 455,668 additional options after this offering under our 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan. Common stock issued upon exercise of outstanding vested options or warrants, other than common stock issued to our affiliates is available for immediate resale in the open market, subject to the applicable lock-up agreements, as described above, and in compliance with Rule 144. Substantially all of our option holders and warrant holders will execute lock-up agreements of not less than 90 days with the underwriters.

## **Registration Rights**

Beginning 180 days after the date of this offering, Dr. Hartnett, the Hartnett Partnership and Whitney Investor, who collectively will beneficially own 50.9% of our common stock, will be able to require us to conduct a registered public offering of their shares. Whitney Investor has demand rights on two occasions. In addition, Dr. Hartnett and Whitney Investor have piggyback registration rights to have their shares included for sale in subsequent registered offerings of our common stock, subject to customary cut-back provisions. See "Description of Capital Stock—Registration Rights." Registration of such shares under the Securities Act would, except for shares purchased by affiliates, result in such shares becoming freely tradable without restriction under the Securities Act immediately upon the effectiveness of such registration.

## MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS FOR NON-U.S. HOLDERS

The following is a summary of the material U.S. federal income and estate tax consequences of the acquisition, ownership and disposition of our common stock by a non-U.S. holder. As used in this summary, the term "non-U.S. holder" means a beneficial owner of our common stock that is not, for United States federal income tax purposes:

- an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;
- a corporation (or other entity classified as a corporation for these purposes) created or organized in or under the laws of the United States or of any
  political subdivision of the United States;
- a partnership (including any entity or arrangement classified as a partnership for these purposes);
- an estate whose income is includible in gross income for U.S. federal income tax purposes regardless of its source; or
- a trust, if (1) a United States court is able to exercise primary supervision over the trust's administration and one or more "United States persons" (within the meaning of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code) has the authority to control all of the trust's substantial decisions, or (2) the trust has a valid election in effect under applicable U.S. Treasury regulations to be treated as a "United States person."

An individual may be treated as a resident of the United States in any calendar year for United States federal income tax purposes, instead of a nonresident, by, among other ways, being present in the United States on at least 31 days in that calendar year and for an aggregate of at least 183 days during a three-year period ending in the current calendar year. For purposes of this calculation, an individual would count all of the days present in the current year, one-third of the days present in the immediately preceding year and one-sixth of the days present in the second preceding year. Residents are taxed for U.S. federal income purposes as if they were U.S. citizens.

If a partnership or other pass-through entity (including an entity or arrangement treated as a partnership or other type of pass-through entity for U.S. federal income tax purposes) owns our common stock, the tax treatment of a partner or beneficial owner of the partnership or other pass-through entity may depend upon the status of the partner or beneficial owner and the activities of the partnership or entity and by certain determinations made at the partner or beneficial owner level. Partners and beneficial owners in partnerships or other pass-through entities that own our common stock should consult their own tax advisors as to the particular U.S. federal income and estate tax consequences applicable to them.

This summary does not discuss all of the aspects of U.S. federal income and estate taxation that may be relevant to a non-U.S. holder in light of the non-U.S. holder's particular investment or other circumstances. In particular, this summary only addresses a non-U.S. holder that holds our common stock as a capital asset (generally, investment property) and does not address:

- special U.S. federal income tax rules that may apply to particular non-U.S. holders, such as financial institutions, insurance companies, tax-exempt organizations, U.S. expatriates, and dealers and traders in securities or currencies;
- non-U.S. holders holding our common stock as part of a conversion, constructive sale, wash sale or other integrated transaction or a hedge, straddle or synthetic security;

- any U.S. state and local or non-U.S. or other tax consequences; and
- the U.S. federal income or estate tax consequences for the beneficial owners of a non-U.S. holder.

This summary is based on provisions of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, applicable U.S. Treasury regulations and administrative and judicial interpretations, all as in effect or in existence on the date of this prospectus. Subsequent developments in U.S. federal income or estate tax law, including changes in law or differing interpretations, which may be applied retroactively, could have a material effect on the U.S. federal income and estate tax consequences of purchasing, owning and disposing of our common stock as set forth in this summary. Each non-U.S. holder should consult a tax advisor regarding the U.S. federal, state, local and non-U.S. income and other tax consequences of acquiring, holding and disposing of our common stock.

#### **Dividends**

We do not anticipate paying cash dividends on our common stock in the foreseeable future. See "Dividend Policy." In the event, however, that we pay dividends on our common stock, we will have to withhold a U.S. federal withholding tax at a rate of 30%, or a lower rate under an applicable income tax treaty, from the gross amount of the dividends paid to a non-U.S. holder. Non-U.S. holders should consult their own tax advisors regarding their entitlement to benefits under a relevant income tax treaty.

In order to claim the benefit of an applicable income tax treaty, a non-U.S. holder will be required to provide a properly executed U.S. Internal Revenue Service Form W-8BEN (or other applicable form) in accordance with the applicable certification and disclosure requirements. Special rules apply to partnerships and other pass-through entities and these certification and disclosure requirements also may apply to beneficial owners of partnerships and other pass-through entities that hold our common stock. A non-U.S. holder that is eligible for a reduced rate of U.S. federal withholding tax under an income tax treaty may obtain a refund or credit of any excess amounts withheld by filing an appropriate claim for a refund with the U.S. Internal Revenue Service. Non-U.S. holders should consult their own tax advisors regarding their entitlement to benefits under a relevant income tax treaty and the manner of claiming the benefits.

Dividends that are effectively connected with a non-U.S. holder's conduct of a trade or business in the United States and, if required by an applicable income tax treaty, are attributable to a permanent establishment maintained by the non-U.S. holder in the United States, will be taxed on a net income basis at the regular graduated rates and in the manner applicable to United States persons. In that case, we will not have to withhold U.S. federal withholding tax if the non-U.S. holder provides a properly executed U.S. Internal Revenue Service Form W-8ECI (or other applicable form) in accordance with the applicable certification and disclosure requirements. In addition, a "branch profits tax" may be imposed at a 30% rate, or a lower rate under an applicable income tax treaty, on dividends received by a foreign corporation that are effectively connected with the conduct by that foreign corporation of a trade or business in the United States.

## **Gain on Disposition of Common Stock**

A non-U.S. holder generally will not be taxed on any gain recognized on a disposition of our common stock unless:

• the gain is effectively connected with the non-U.S. holder's conduct of a trade or business in the United States and, if required by an applicable income tax treaty, is attributable to a permanent establishment maintained by the non-U.S. holder in the United States; in these cases, the gain will be taxed on a net income basis at the regular graduated rates and in the manner applicable

to United States persons (unless an applicable income tax treaty provides otherwise) and, if the non-U.S. holder is a foreign corporation, the "branch profits tax" described above may also apply;

- the non-U.S. holder is an individual who holds our common stock as a capital asset, is present in the United States for more than 182 days in the taxable year of the disposition and meets other requirements (in which case, except as otherwise provided by an applicable income tax treaty, the gain, which may be offset by U.S. source capital losses, generally will be subject to a flat 30% U.S. federal income tax, even though the non-U.S. holder is not considered a resident alien under the U.S. Internal Revenue Code); or
- we are or have been a "U.S. real property holding corporation" for U.S. federal income tax purposes at any time during the shorter of the five-year
  period ending on the date of disposition or the period that the non-U.S. holder held our common stock.

Generally, a corporation is a "U.S. real property holding corporation" if the fair market value of its "U.S. real property interests" equals or exceeds 50% of the sum of the fair market value of its worldwide real property interests plus its other assets used or held for use in a trade or business. The tax relating to stock in a U.S. real property holding corporation generally will not apply to a non-U.S. holder whose holdings, direct and indirect, at all times during the applicable period, constituted 5% or less of our common stock, provided that our common stock was regularly traded on an established securities market. We believe that we are not currently, and we do not anticipate becoming in the future, a U.S. real property holding corporation.

Our common stock has been approved for quotation on the Nasdaq National Market, a nationally recognized U.S. securities exchange. Although not free from doubt, our common stock should be considered to be regularly traded on an established securities market for any calendar quarter during which it is regularly quoted on the securities exchange by brokers or dealers that hold themselves out to buy or sell our common stock at the quoted price. If we were to be a U.S. real property holding corporation and if our common stock were not considered to be regularly traded on a nationally recognized securities exchange at any time during the applicable calendar year, then a non-5% holder would be taxed for U.S. federal income tax purposes on any gain realized on the disposition of our common stock on a net income basis as if the gain were effectively connected with the conduct of a U.S. trade or business by the non-5% holder during the taxable year and, in such case, the person acquiring our common stock from a non-5% holder generally would have to withhold 10% of the amount of the proceeds from the disposition. Such withholding may be reduced or eliminated pursuant to a withholding certificate issued by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service in accordance with applicable U.S. Treasury regulations. We urge all non-U.S. holders to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of these rules to them.

## **Federal Estate Tax**

Our common stock that is owned or treated as owned by an individual who is not a U.S. citizen or resident of the United States (as specially defined for U.S. federal estate tax purposes) at the time of death will be included in the individual's gross estate for U.S. federal estate tax purposes, unless an applicable estate tax or other treaty provides otherwise and, therefore, may be subject to U.S. federal estate tax.

## **Information Reporting and Backup Withholding Tax**

Dividends paid to a non-U.S. holder may be subject to U.S. information reporting and backup withholding. A non-U.S. holder will be exempt from backup withholding if the non-U.S. holder provides a properly executed U.S. Internal Revenue Service Form W-8BEN or otherwise meets

documentary evidence requirements for establishing its status as a non-U.S. holder or otherwise establishes an exemption.

The gross proceeds from the disposition of our common stock may be subject to U.S. information reporting and backup withholding. If a non-U.S. holder sells our common stock outside the United States through a non-U.S. office of a non-U.S. broker and the sales proceeds are paid to the non-U.S. holder outside the United States, then the U.S. backup withholding and information reporting requirements generally will not apply to that payment. However, U.S. information reporting, but not U.S. backup withholding, will apply to a payment of sales proceeds, even if that payment is made outside the United States, if a non-U.S. holder sells our common stock through a non-U.S. office of a broker, such broker does not have documentary evidence in its files that the non-U.S. holder is not a United States person and certain other conditions are met (unless the non-U.S. holder otherwise establishes an exemption) and the broker:

- is a United States person;
- derives 50% or more of its gross income in specified periods from the conduct of a trade or business in the United States;
- is a "controlled foreign corporation" for U.S. federal income tax purposes; or
- is a foreign partnership, if at any time during its tax year either one or more of its partners are United States persons who in the aggregate hold more than 50% of the income or capital interests in the partnership or the foreign partnership is engaged in a United States trade or business.

If a non-U.S. holder receives payments of the proceeds from a sale of our common stock to or through a U.S. office of a broker, the payment is subject to both U.S. backup withholding and information reporting unless the non-U.S. holder provides a properly executed U.S. Internal Revenue Service Form W-8BEN certifying that the non-U.S. Holder is not a "United States person" or the non-U.S. holder otherwise establishes an exemption.

A non-U.S. holder generally may obtain a refund of any amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules that exceed the non-U.S. holder's U.S. federal income tax liability by filing a refund claim with the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

#### UNDERWRITING

We intend to offer the shares through the underwriters. Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, KeyBanc Capital Markets, a division of McDonald Investments, Inc., and Jefferies & Company, Inc. are acting as representatives of the underwriters named below. Subject to the terms and conditions described in a purchase agreement among us, the selling stockholders and the underwriters, we and the selling stockholders have agreed to sell to the underwriters, and the underwriters severally have agreed to purchase from us and the selling stockholders, the number of shares listed opposite their names below.

<u>Underwriter</u>	Number of Shares
Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith	
Incorporated	
KeyBanc Capital Markets, a division of McDonald Investments, Inc.	
Jefferies & Company, Inc.	
Total	8,288,000

The underwriters have agreed to purchase all of the shares sold under the purchase agreement if any of these shares are purchased. If an underwriter defaults, the purchase agreement provides that the purchase commitments of the nondefaulting underwriters may be increased or the purchase agreement may be terminated.

We and the selling stockholders have agreed to indemnify the underwriters against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, or to contribute to payments the underwriters may be required to make in respect of those liabilities.

The underwriters are offering the shares, subject to prior sale, when, as and if issued to and accepted by them, subject to approval of legal matters by their counsel, including the validity of the shares, and other conditions contained in the purchase agreement, such as the receipt by the underwriters of officer's certificates and legal opinions. The underwriters reserve the right to withdraw, cancel or modify offers to the public and to reject orders in whole or in part.

## **Commissions and Discounts**

The representatives have advised us and the selling stockholders that the underwriters propose initially to offer the shares to the public at the initial public offering price on the cover page of this prospectus and to dealers at that price less a concession not in excess of \$ per share. The underwriters may allow, and the dealers may reallow, a discount not in excess of \$ per share to other dealers. After the initial public offering, the public offering price, concession and discount may be changed.

The following table shows the public offering price, underwriting discount and proceeds before expenses to us and the selling stockholders. The information assumes either no exercise or full exercise by the underwriters of their overallotment option.

	Per Share	Option	Option
Public offering price	\$	\$	\$
Underwriting discount	\$	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to the selling stockholders	\$	\$	\$

 $The \ expenses \ of the \ offering, not \ including \ the \ underwriting \ discount, \ are \ estimated \ at \ \$1.8 \ million \ and \ are \ payable \ by \ us.$ 

## **Overallotment Option**

We and the selling stockholders have granted options to the underwriters to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,243,200 additional shares of our common stock at the public offering price less the underwriting discount, consisting of 761,516 shares from us and 481,684 shares from the selling stockholders. The underwriters may exercise this option for 30 days from the date of this prospectus solely to cover any overallotments. If the underwriters exercise this option, each will be obligated, subject to conditions contained in the underwriting agreement, to purchase a number of additional shares proportionate to that underwriter's initial amount reflected in the above table.

#### No Sales of Similar Securities

We, our executive officers, substantially all of our directors, stockholders, option holders and warrant holders have agreed, with exceptions, not to sell or transfer any common stock for 180 days (or 90 days with respect to 2.5% of our pro forma fully diluted shares of common stock) after the date of this prospectus without first obtaining the written consent of Merrill Lynch. Specifically, we and these other individuals have agreed not to directly or indirectly:

- offer, pledge, sell or contract to sell any common stock,
- sell any option or contract to purchase any common stock,
- purchase any option or contract to sell any common stock,
- grant any option, right or warrant for the sale of any common stock,
- lend or otherwise dispose of or transfer any common stock,
- request or demand that we file a registration statement related to the common stock; or
- enter into any swap or other agreement that transfers, in whole or in part, the economic consequence of ownership of any common stock whether any such swap or transaction is to be settled by delivery of shares or other securities, in cash or otherwise.

This lock-up provision applies to common stock and to securities convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for or repayable with common stock. It also applies to common stock owned now or acquired later by the person executing the agreement or for which the person executing the agreement later acquires the power of disposition. The 180-day restricted period will be automatically extended if (1) during the last 17 days of the 180-day restricted period we issue an earnings release or material news or a material event relating to us occurs or (2) prior to the expiration of the 180-day restricted period, we announce that we will release earnings results or becomes aware that material news or a material event will occur during the 16-day period beginning on the last day of the 180-day restricted period, in which case the restrictions described above will continue to apply until the expiration of the 18-day period beginning on the issuance of the earnings release or the occurrence of the material news or material event. In addition, the lock-up provision will not restrict broker-dealers from engaging in market making and similar activities conducted in the ordinary course of their business.

Merrill Lynch has informed us that while it does not currently expect to release the entities or persons bound by the lock-up arrangements, including affiliates, prior to the end of the lock-up period, it retains the right to do so at any time without notice at its sole discretion.

## **Stock Exchange Listing**

Our shares of common stock have been approved for quotation on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol "ROLL." In order to meet the requirements for listing on the exchange, the underwriters may be required to undertake to sell a minimum number of shares to a minimum number of beneficial owners as required by Nasdaq.

Before this offering, there has been no public market for our common stock. The initial public offering price will be determined through negotiations among us, the selling stockholders and the

representatives. In addition to prevailing market conditions, the factors to be considered in determining the initial public offering price are:

- the valuation multiples of publicly traded companies that the representatives believe to be comparable to us,
- our financial information,
- the history of, and the prospects for, our company and the industry in which we compete,
- an assessment of our management, our past and present operations, and the prospects for, and timing of, our future revenues,
- the present state of our development; and
- the above factors in relation to market values and various valuation measures of other companies engaged in activities similar to ours.

An active trading market for the shares may not develop. It is also possible that after the offering the shares will not trade in the public market at or above the initial public offering price.

The underwriters do not expect to sell more than 5% of the shares in the aggregate to accounts over which they exercise discretionary authority.

## Price Stabilization, Short Positions and Penalty Bids

Until the distribution of the shares is completed, SEC rules may limit underwriters and selling group members from bidding for and purchasing our common stock. However, the representatives may engage in transactions that stabilize the price of the common stock, such as bids or purchases to peg, fix or maintain that price.

If the underwriters create a short position in the common stock in connection with the offering, i.e., if they sell more shares than are listed on the cover of this prospectus, the representatives may reduce that short position by purchasing shares in the open market. The representatives may also elect to reduce any short position by exercising all or part of the overallotment option described above. Purchases of the common stock to stabilize its price or to reduce a short position may cause the price of the common stock to be higher than it might be in the absence of such purchases.

The representatives may also impose a penalty bid on underwriters and selling group members. This means that if the representatives purchase shares in the open market to reduce the underwriters' short position or to stabilize the price of such shares, they may reclaim the amount of the selling concession from the underwriters and selling group members who sold those shares. The imposition of a penalty bid may also affect the price of the shares in that it discourages resales of those shares.

Neither we nor any of the underwriters makes any representation or prediction as to the direction or magnitude of any effect that the transactions described above may have on the price of the common stock. In addition, neither we nor any of the underwriters makes any representation that the representatives will engage in these transactions or that these transactions, once commenced, will not be discontinued without notice.

## **Selling Restrictions**

Each underwriter has agreed that (i) it has not offered or sold, and prior to the six months after the date of issue of the shares will not offer or sell any shares to persons in the United Kingdom except to persons whose ordinary activities involve them in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or agent) for purposes of their businesses or otherwise in circumstances which have not resulted and will not result in an offer to the public in the United Kingdom within the meaning of the Public Offers of Securities Regulations 1995, (ii) it has complied, and will comply with, all applicable provisions of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of Great Britain ("FSMA") with respect to anything done by it in relation to the shares in, from or otherwise involving the United

Kingdom and (iii) it has only communicated or caused to be communicated and will only communicate or cause to be communicated any invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the FSMA) received by it in connection with the issue or sale of any shares in circumstances in which section 21(1) of the FSMA does not apply to the issuer.

## **Internet Distribution**

Merrill Lynch will be facilitating Internet distribution for this offering to certain of its Internet subscription customers. Merrill Lynch intends to allocate a limited number of shares for sale to its online brokerage customers. An electronic prospectus is available on the Internet Web site maintained by Merrill Lynch. Other than the prospectus in electronic format, the information on the Merrill Lynch Web site is not part of this prospectus.

## Other Relationships

Some of the underwriters and their affiliates have engaged in, and may in the future engage in, investment banking and other commercial dealings in the ordinary course of business with us. They have received customary fees and commissions for these transactions.

## LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of the common stock offered hereby will be passed upon for us by Kirkland & Ellis LLP, New York, New York. Certain legal matters will be passed upon for the underwriters by Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP, New York, New York.

## **EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements of RBC Bearings Incorporated at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, and for each of the three years in the period ended April 2, 2005, appearing in this Prospectus and Registration Statement have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, as set forth in their report thereon appearing elsewhere herein, and are included in reliance upon such report given on the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

Valuation Research Corporation, in a consent filed with the Registration Statement, of which this prospectus is a part, has consented to the use of its name in this prospectus and to the reference to Valuation Research Corporation under the heading "Experts" in this prospectus. We retained Valuation Research Corporation, an independent valuation firm, to conduct an independent valuation analysis of the fair value of our common stock at each stock option grant date during fiscal 2005 on a retrospective basis for the purpose of assisting us with respect to our determination of a stock-based compensation expense, and we referred to its expertise based on the reputation and experience of said firm in valuation matters.

## WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

We have filed a registration statement on Form S-1, including relevant exhibits and schedules, under the Securities Act with the SEC for the common stock we are offering by this prospectus. This prospectus, which contains a part of the registration statement, does not include all of the information contained in the registration statement. You should read the registration statement and its exhibits for additional information. Statements in this prospectus as to the contents of any contract, agreement or other document referred to are not necessarily complete. In each instance, reference is made to the copy of such document or contract filed as an exhibit to the registration statement, and each such statement is qualified in all respects by such reference. As a result of this offering, we will also be required to file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC.

You may read and copy all or any portion of the registration statement or any reports, statements or other information that we file at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Room 1024, Washington D.C. 20549. You can request copies of these documents, upon payment of a duplicating fee, by writing to the Securities and Exchange Commission. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the operation of the Public Reference Room. Our SEC filings, including the registration statement, are also available to the public on the Internet at the SEC's web site at <a href="http://www.sec.gov">http://www.sec.gov</a>.

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## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders RBC Bearings Incorporated

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of RBC Bearings Incorporated as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, and the related consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' deficit and comprehensive income (loss), and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended April 2, 2005. Our audits also included the financial statement schedule on page F-41. These financial statements and schedule are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and schedule based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of RBC Bearings Incorporated at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended April 2, 2005, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Also, in our opinion, the related financial statement schedule, when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole, presents fairly in all material respects the information set forth therein.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Hartford, Connecticut
June 10, 2005, except for Note 21
as to which the date is June 13, 2005 and
Note 22 as to which this date is
August 2, 2005

## **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

# (dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

	April 2, 2005			April 3, 2004
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash	\$	2,635	\$	3,250
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$628 in 2005 and \$770 in 2004	Ψ	53,967	Ψ	44,516
		95,654		90,504
Inventory				
Deferred income taxes		4,509		2,342
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		2,226		2,454
Total current assets		158,991		143,066
Property, plant and equipment, net		55,343		56,249
Goodwill		25,150		25,150
Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$949 in 2005 and \$449 in 2004		3,333		2,853
Deferred financing costs, net of accumulated amortization of \$1,280 in 2005 and \$7,849 in 2004		4,755		5,628
Other assets		2,597		1,800
Total assets	\$	250,169	\$	234,746
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	19,243	\$	13,618
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	Ψ	10,621	Ψ	
		,		13,276
Current portion of long-term debt		8,245		10,421
Capital lease obligations		226		201
Total current liabilities		38,335		37,516
Long-term debt, less current portion		211,834		204,803
Capital lease obligations, less current portion		205		225
Other non-current liabilities		7,554		8,487
Total liabilities		257,928		251,031
Commitments and contingencies (Note 17)		·		,
Commitments and contingencies (Note 17)		_		_
Class C redeemable preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 900,000 in 2005 and 2004; none issued and outstanding		_		_
· ·				
Stockholders' deficit: Class A preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 15,500 in 2005 and 2004; none issued and				
outstanding		_		_
Class B exchangeable convertible participating preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 240,000 in				
2005 and 2004; issued and outstanding shares: 240,000 in 2005 and 2004		2		2
Class D preferred stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 240,000 in 2005 and 2004; none issued and outstanding		_		_
Class A voting common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 20,000,000 in 2005 and 2004; issued and outstanding shares: 6,202,519 in 2005 and 6,188,653 in 2004		62		62
Class B super voting common stock, \$.01 par value; authorized shares: 2,500,000 in 2005 and 2004; issued and		62		62
outstanding shares: 250 in 2005 and 2004		_		_
Additional paid-in capital		34,252		33,448
Deferred compensation		(349)		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2,532)		(3,343)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss  Accumulated deficit		(39,194)		(46,454)
Total stockholders' deficit		(7,759)		(16,285)
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit	\$	250,169	\$	234,746

See accompanying notes.

## **Consolidated Statements of Operations**

## (dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

Fiscal Year Ended April 3, April 2, 2005 March 29, 2003 2004 (53 weeks) 243,016 187,331 \$ 172,860 Net sales \$ \$ Cost of sales 174,602 124,086 135,433 68,414 51,898 48,774 Gross margin Operating expenses: Selling, general and administrative 32,749 28,107 26,647 Other, net 3,526 1,662 1,424 28,071 Total operating expenses 36,275 29,769 20,703 Operating income 32,139 22,129 21,023 Interest expense, net 19,669 20,380 Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt 6,950 (780)16 Other non-operating expense (income) (355)298 Income before income taxes 5,875 1,733 162 Provision for (benefit from) income taxes (1,385)1,070 113 Net income 7,260 663 49 Preferred stock dividends (2,280)(2,144)(1,313)Participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings (1,142)Net income (loss) available to common stockholders 3,838 (1,481)(1,264)\$ Net income (loss) per common share: Basic: Class A common stock 0.62 \$ (0.24) \$ (0.20)Class B common stock \$ 0.62 \$ (0.24)\$ (0.20)Diluted: \$ Class A common stock 0.40 \$ (0.24) \$ (0.20)Class B common stock \$ 0.00 \$ (0.24) \$ (0.20)Weighted average common shares: Class A common stock 6,202,365 6,188,653 6,188,653 Class B common stock 250 250 250 Diluted: 6,188,653 6,188,653

See accompanying notes.

9,552,579

1,302,005

250

250

Class A common stock

Class B common stock

# Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Deficit and Comprehensive Income (Loss)

# (dollars in thousands)

		ferred tock		nmon ock	Additional		Accumulated Other		Total	Comprehensive
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Paid-in Capital	Deferred Compensation	Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Stockholders' Deficit	Income/ (Loss)
Balance at March 30, 2002	_	\$ —	6,188,903	\$ 62	\$ 10,561	\$ —	\$ (1,024)	\$ (47,166) \$	(37,567)	
Net income Issuance of Class B preferred stock	240,000			_	22,887	<u> </u>	_	49	22,889	\$ 49
Issuance of Class A preferred stock	_	_	_	_	3,025	_	_	_	3,025	
Repurchase of Class A preferred stock	_	_	_	_	(3,025)	_	_	_	(3,025)	
Currency translation adjustments	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1,455)	_	(1,455)	(1,455)
Minimum pension liability adjustment, net of taxes of \$1,043	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1,565)	_	(1,565)	(1,565)
							(1,505)		(1,303)	
Comprehensive loss										\$ (2,971)
Balance at March 29, 2003	240,000	2	6,188,903	62	33,448	_	(4,044)	(47,117)	(17,649)	
Net income (53 weeks)	_	_		_	_	_	_	663	663	\$ 663
Currency translation adjustments	_	_	_	_	_	_	63	_	63	63
Minimum pension liability adjustment, net of taxes of \$425							638		638	638
net of taxes of \$425										
Comprehensive income										\$ 1,364
Balance at April 3, 2004	240,000	2	6,188,903	62	33,448	_	(3,343)	(46,454) 7,260	(16,285) 7,260	\$ 7,260
Net income Grants of options to purchase Class A common stock at below fair market	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	7,200	7,200	\$ 7,200
value Amortization of	_			_	769	(769)	_	_	_	
deferred stock compensation	_	_	_	_	_	420	_	_	420	
Exercise of stock options	_	_	13,866	_	35	_	_	_	35	
Currency translation adjustments Minimum pension	_	_	_	_	_	_	488	_	488	488
liability adjustment, net of taxes of \$338	_	_	_	_	_	_	323	_	323	323
Comprehensive income										\$ 8,071
Balance at April 2,										
2005	240,000	\$ 2	6,202,769	\$ 62	\$ 34,252	\$ (349)	\$ (2,532)	\$ (39,194) \$	(7,759)	

See accompanying notes.

## **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

# (dollars in thousands)

		Fiscal Year Ended						
		April 2, 2005				March 29, 2003		
Cash flows from operating activities:								
Net income	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:								
Depreciation		8,285		8,838		8,714		
Deferred income taxes (benefit)		(3,113)		2,219		401		
Amortization of intangible assets  Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount		500		344		105		
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount  Amortization of deferred stock compensation		1,113 420		1,580		3,304		
Loss on disposition of assets		1,778		236		858		
Loss (gain) on early extinguishment of debt (non-cash portion)		4,303				_		
Other		21		_		28		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:								
Accounts receivable		(9,251)		(4,447)		1,032		
Inventory		(4,725)		44		(8,713)		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		232		652		(688)		
Other non-current assets		(377)		2,718		(2,631)		
Accounts payable		5,451		(309)		(1,009)		
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		(1,879)		(5,507)		1,693		
Other non-current liabilities		(150)		513		880		
	_							
Net cash provided by operating activities		9,868		7,544		4,023		
Cash flows from investing activities:		(755)		(F.044)		(2.022)		
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(755)		(5,944)		(2,822)		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of assets		(9,526) 274		(4,951)		(6,522)		
Other				101		1,143		
Office				101		1,140		
	_	(40.00=)		(40 =0.0)		(0.004)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(10,007)		(10,794)		(8,201)		
Cash flows from financing activities:								
Net (decrease) increase in revolving credit facility		2,500		(6,083)		(20,018)		
Issuance of Class B preferred stock, net of fees		_		_		22,889		
Retirement of senior secured discount debentures		_		_		(28,766)		
Issuance of Class A preferred stock		_		_		3,025		
Repurchase of Class A preferred stock		_				(3,025)		
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		35		_		_		
Retirement of senior subordinated notes payable		(110,000)				_		
Proceeds from new credit facility		155,000		10.000		40.004		
Proceeds from senior credit facility		(42.100)		10,000		40,664		
Payments on term loans Principal payments on capital lease obligations		(43,190)		(7,741)		(5,328)		
Restructure of foreign debt		(282)		(173)		(457) 7,127		
Financing fees paid in connection with senior credit facility		(4,400)		(1,090)		(3,226)		
Proceeds from Swiss credit facility		(4,400)		7,971		(5,220)		
Retirement of RBCA's senior credit facility		_		-,571		(10,974)		
Teatement of Table 20 senior electricities,	_				_	(10,57.1)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(337)		2,884		1,911		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(139)		63		(1,365)		
	_							
Cash and cash equivalents:								
Decrease during the year		(615)		(303)		(3,632)		
Cash, at beginning of year		3,250		3,553		7,185		
	_				_			
Cash, at end of year	\$	2,635	\$	3,250	\$	3,553		
Considerated disclosure of each flowing to								
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information: Cash paid during the year for:								
Interest	\$	20,301	\$	19,073	\$	15,745		
Income taxes	\$	207	\$	321	\$	671		

See accompanying notes.

## **Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements**

## (dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

## 1. Organization and Business

RBC Bearings Incorporated ("Company", collectively with its subsidiaries), is a Delaware corporation. The Company operates in four reportable business segments—roller bearings, plain bearings, ball bearings, other and corporate—in which it manufactures roller bearing components and assembled parts and designs and manufactures high-precision roller and ball bearings. The Company sells to a wide variety of original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs") and distributors who are widely dispersed geographically. In fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, no one customer accounted for more than 5.0% of the Company's sales. The Company's segments are further discussed in Note 20.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### General

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of RBC Bearings Incorporated, Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc. ("RBCA") and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Industrial Tectonics Bearings Corporation ("ITB"), RBC Linear Precision Products, Inc. ("LPP"), RBC Nice Bearings, Inc. ("Nice"), Bremen Bearings, Inc. ("Bremen"), Miller Bearings, Inc. ("Miller"), Tyson Bearings., Inc. ("Tyson"), Schaublin, RBC de Mexico ("Mexico"), RBC Oklahoma, Inc. ("RBC Oklahoma") and RBC Aircraft Products, Inc. ("API"), as well as its Transport Dynamics ("TDC"), Heim ("Heim") and Engineered Components ("ECD") and US Bearings ("USB") divisions. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company has a fiscal year consisting of 52 or 53 weeks, ending on the Saturday closest to March 31. Based on this policy, fiscal years 2005 and 2003 contained 52 weeks and fiscal year 2004 contained 53 weeks.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Company considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

## Inventory

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market, using the first-in, first-out method.

## **Shipping and Handling**

The sales price billed to customers includes the costs associated with shipping and handling, which is included in net sales. The costs to the Company for shipping and handling are included in cost of sales.

## Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation and amortization of property, plant and equipment, including equipment under capital leases, is provided for by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets or the lease term, if shorter. Amortization of assets under capital leases is reported within depreciation and amortization. The cost of equipment under capital leases is equal to the lower of the net present value of the minimum lease

payments or the fair market value of the leased equipment at the inception of the lease. Expenditures for normal maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred.

The estimated useful lives of the Company's property, plant and equipment follows:

Buildings 10–39 years
Machinery and equipment 3–10 years

Leasehold improvements

Shorter of the term of lease or estimated useful life

## Recognition of Revenue and Accounts Receivable and Concentration of Credit Risk

The Company recognizes revenue only after the following four basic criteria are met:

- Persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists;
- Delivery has occurred or services have been rendered;
- The seller's price to the buyer is fixed or determinable; and
- Collectibility is reasonably assured.

Revenue is recognized upon the passage of title, which is at the time of shipment. Accounts receivable, net of applicable allowances, is recorded when goods are shipped.

The Company sells to a large number of OEMs and distributors who service the aftermarket. The Company's credit risk associated with accounts receivable is minimized due to its customer base and wide geographic dispersion. The Company performs ongoing credit evaluations of its customers' financial condition and generally does not require collateral or charge interest on outstanding amounts. At April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, the Company had no significant concentrations of credit risk.

#### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Company maintains an allowance for doubtful accounts for estimated losses resulting from the inability of its customers to make required payments. The Company reviews the collectibility of its receivables on an ongoing basis taking into account a combination of factors. The Company reviews potential problems, such as past due accounts, a bankruptcy filing or deterioration in the customer's financial condition, to ensure the Company is adequately accrued for potential loss. Accounts are considered past due based on when payment was originally due. If a customer's situation changes, such as a bankruptcy or creditworthiness, or there is a change in the current economic climate, the Company may modify its estimate of the allowance for doubtful accounts. The Company will write-off accounts receivable after reasonable collection efforts have been made and the accounts are deemed uncollectible.

## **Goodwill and Amortizable Intangible Assets**

Goodwill (representing the excess of the amount paid to acquire a company over the estimated fair value of the net assets acquired) and intangible assets with indefinite useful lives are not amortized but instead are tested for impairment annually, or when events or circumstances indicate that its value may

have declined. Impairment exists when the carrying amount of goodwill exceeds its fair market value. The Company's goodwill impairment test is performed by comparing the net present value of projected cash flows to the carrying value of goodwill. The Company utilizes discount rates determined by management to be similar with the level of risk in its current business model. The Company performs the annual impairment testing during the fourth quarter of each fiscal year and has determined that, to date, no impairment of goodwill exists. Although no changes are expected, if the actual results of the Company are less favorable than the assumptions the Company makes regarding estimated cash flows, the Company may be required to record an impairment charge in the future.

Definite-lived intangible assets are being amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives of 5 to 15 years. Also included in intangible assets is an asset relating to the Company's minimum pension liability, as further described in Note 13.

## **Deferred Financing Costs**

Deferred financing costs are amortized by the effective interest method over the lives of the related credit agreements (5 to 23 years).

#### **Income Taxes**

The Company accounts for income taxes using the liability method, which requires it to recognize a current tax liability or asset for current taxes payable or refundable and a deferred tax liability or asset for the estimated future tax effects of temporary differences between the financial statement and tax reporting bases of assets and liabilities to the extent that they are realizable. Deferred tax expense (benefit) results from the net change in deferred tax assets and liabilities during the year.

Temporary differences relate primarily to the timing of deductions for depreciation, goodwill amortization relating to the acquisition of operating divisions, basis differences arising from acquisition accounting, pension and retirement benefits, and various accrued and prepaid expenses. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recorded at the rates expected to be in effect when the temporary differences are expected to reverse.

## Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share

Basic net income (loss) per common share for both Class A and Class B common stock is computed by dividing net income (loss) available to common stockholders for each class of common stock by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for each class of common stock. The Company also has outstanding Class B convertible participating preferred stock (the Class B preferred stock participates in all undistributed earnings with the Class A and Class B common stock). The Company allocates earnings to Class A and Class B common stockholders under the two-class method as required by Emerging Issues Task Force Issue No. 03-6, "Participating Securities and the Two-Class Method under FASB Statement No. 128." The two-class method is an earnings allocation method under which basic net income per share is calculated for the Company's Class A and Class B common stock and its Class B convertible participating preferred stock considering both accrued preferred stock dividends and participation rights in undistributed earnings as if all such earnings had been distributed during the year. Since the Company's Class B convertible participating preferred stock

is not contractually responsible to share in the Company's losses, in applying the two-class method to compute basic net income per common share, no allocation is made to the Class B preferred stock if an undistributed net loss results from reducing net income by the accrued preferred stock dividends.

Diluted net income (loss) per common share for the Class A common stock is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the sum of the weighted-average number of Class A common shares, dilutive Class A common share equivalents then outstanding using the treasury stock method and the assumed conversion of the Class B convertible participating preferred stock to Class A common shares (if-converted method). If the if-converted method is anti-dilutive (that is, the if-converted method results in a higher net income per common share amount than basic net income per share calculated under the two-class method), then the two-class method is used to compute diluted net income (loss) per Class A common share, including the effect of Class A common share equivalents. Diluted net income (loss) per common share for the Class B common stock is computed under the two-class method, including the effect of Class B common share equivalents consist of the incremental Class A and Class B common shares issuable upon the exercise of stock options and warrants.

If the above calculations result in a net loss available to Class A and Class B common stockholders (due to a net loss for the period or the effect of accrued preferred stock dividends) and if the effect of including common shares equivalents and the assumed conversion of preferred stock, or use of the two-class method, is anti-dilutive, then diluted net loss per Class A and Class B common share will equal basic net loss per Class A and Class B common share.

The table below reflects the calculation of weighted-average shares outstanding for each year presented as well as the computation of basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share:

	Fiscal Year Ended							
		April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004 (53 weeks)		March 29, 2003		
Numerator:								
Net income	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49		
Preferred stock dividends		(2,280)		(2,144)		(1,313)		
Participation rights of preferred stock in undistributed earnings*	_	(1,142)			_			
Numerator for basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share —income (loss) available to common stockholders under the two-class								
method(a)		3,838		(1,481)		(1,264)		
Preferred stock dividends and participation rights of preferred stock	_	3,422	_	2,144	_	1,313		
Numerator for diluted net income (loss) per common share—income (loss) available to common stockholders after assumed conversion of								
preferred stock(b)	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49		
Allocation of (a):								
Class A common stock	\$	3,838	\$	(1,481)	\$	(1,264)		
Class B common stock	_	**		**		**		
	\$	3,838	\$	(1,481)	\$	(1,264)		
Allocation of (b):								
Class A common stock	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49		
Class B common stock	_	**		**		**		
	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49		

Denominator:			
Denominator for basic net income (loss) per common share—			
weighted-average shares(c)	6,202,615	6,188,903	6,188,903
Effect of dilution due to employee stock options and warrants	2,805,574	2,185,327	2,703,079
Effect of dilution due to convertible preferred stock	 1,846,395	1,846,395	1,229,245
Denominator for diluted net income (loss) per common share—			
adjusted weighted-average shares(d)	10,854,584	10,220,625	10,121,227
Allocation of (c):			
Class A common stock	6,202,365	6,188,653	6,188,653
Class B common stock	250	250	250
	 6 202 645	6.400.000	6.400.000
	6,202,615	6,188,903	6,188,903
Allocation of (d):			
Class A common stock	9,552,579	9,180,837	8,837,000
Class B common stock	1,302,005	1,039,788	1,284,227
	10,854,584	10,220,625	10,121,227
	10,054,504	10,220,025	10,121,227
Basic net income (loss) per common share:			
Class A common stock	\$ 0.62	\$ (0.24)	\$ (0.20)
Class B common stock	\$ 0.62	\$ (0.24)	\$ (0.20)
Diluted net income (loss) per common share:			
Class A common stock	\$ 0.40	\$ (0.24)	\$ (0.20)
Class B common stock	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.24)	\$ (0.20)

<sup>\*</sup> Since the Company's Class B convertible participating preferred stock is not contractually responsible to share in the Company's losses, in applying the two-class method to compute basic net income per common share, no allocation is made to the Class B preferred stock if an undistributed net loss results from reducing net income by the preferred stock dividends.

For additional disclosures regarding the outstanding preferred stock and the employee stock options and warrants, see Note 16.

## **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the financial statements,

<sup>\*\*</sup> The allocation of income (loss) available to common stockholders holding Class B common stock results in an amount which rounds to zero due to the small amount of outstanding Class B common stock. However, the mathematics results in a net income (loss) per Class B common share amount as reflected in the consolidated statements of operations.

and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates are used for, but not limited to, the accounting for the allowance for doubtful accounts, valuation of inventories, accrued expenses, depreciation and amortization, income taxes and tax valuation reserves, pension and post-retirement obligations and the valuation of options and warrants.

## Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company assesses the net realizable value of its long-lived assets and evaluates such assets for impairment whenever indicators of impairment are present.

For amortizable long-lived assets to be held and used, if indicators of impairment are present, management determines whether the sum of the estimated undiscounted future cash flows are less than the carrying amount. The amount of asset impairment, if any, is based on the excess of the carrying amount over its fair value, which is estimated based on projected discounted future operating cash flows using a discount rate reflecting the Company's average cost of funds. To date, no indicators of impairment exist.

Long-lived assets to be disposed of by sale or other means are reported at the lower of carrying amount or fair value, less costs to sell.

## **Foreign Currency Translation and Transactions**

Assets and liabilities of the Company's foreign operations are translated into U.S. dollars using the exchange rate in effect at the balance sheet date. Results of operations are translated using the average exchange rate prevailing throughout the period. The effects of exchange rate fluctuations on translating foreign currency assets and liabilities into U.S. dollars are included in accumulated other comprehensive loss, while gains and losses resulting from foreign currency transactions, which were not material for any of the fiscal years presented, are included in selling, general and administrative expenses. Net income of the Company's foreign operations for fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003 amounted to \$2,148, \$2,242 and \$3,068, respectively. Net assets of the Company's foreign operations were \$24,368 and \$22,960 at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively.

## **Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

The carrying amounts reported in the balance sheet for cash, accounts receivable, prepaids and other current assets, and accounts payable and accruals approximate their fair value.

The carrying amounts of the Company's Senior Subordinated notes payable and discount debentures approximate fair value and are estimated based on the quoted market price of similar debt instruments. The carrying amounts of the Company's borrowings under its New Credit Facility, Senior Credit Facility, Swiss Credit Facility and Industrial Development Revenue Bonds approximate fair value, as these obligations have interest rates which vary in conjunction with current market conditions.

## **Early Extinguishment of Debt**

Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 145, "Rescission of FASB Statements No. 4, 44 and 64, Amendment of FASB Statement No. 13 and Technical Corrections", addresses the reporting of gains and losses resulting from the extinguishment of debt, accounting for sale-leaseback transactions and rescinds or amends other existing authoritative pronouncements. SFAS No. 145 requires that any gain or loss on extinguishment of debt that does not meet the criteria of Accounting Principles Board Opinion ("APB") No. 30 for classification as an extraordinary item shall not be classified as extraordinary and shall be included in earnings from continuing operations. The (loss) gain on early extinguishment of debt in fiscal year 2005 and 2003, respectively, have been classified as non-operating income in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

## **Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss**

The components of comprehensive income (loss) that relate to the Company are net income, foreign currency translation adjustments and pension plan additional minimum liability, all of which are presented in the consolidated statements of stockholders' deficit and comprehensive income (loss).

The following summarizes the activity within each component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss):

	Currency Translation					Minimum Pension Liability		Total
Balance at March 30, 2002	\$	88	\$	(1,112)	\$	(1,024)		
Currency translation		(1,455)		` —		(1,455)		
Minimum pension liability				(1,565)		(1,565)		
	_				_			
Balance at March 29, 2003		(1,367)		(2,677)		(4,044)		
Currency translation		63		_		63		
Minimum pension liability		_		638		638		
	_		_		_			
Balance at April 3, 2004		(1,304)		(2,039)		(3,343)		
Currency translation		488		_		488		
Minimum pension liability		_		323		323		
					_			
Balance at April 2, 2005	\$	(816)	\$	(1,716)	\$	(2,532)		

## **Stock-Based Compensation**

The Company accounts for options and warrants granted to employees using the intrinsic value method pursuant to APB No. 25, "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees," under which compensation cost is recognized only if the exercise price of grants issued is below the fair market value of the Company's common stock at the date of grant. Had compensation cost for these grants been determined based on the fair value at the grant dates consistent with SFAS No. 123, "Accounting

for Stock-Based Compensation," the Company's net income would have been reduced to the following pro forma amounts:

	Fiscal Year Ended					
	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004			March 29, 2003
Net income, as reported	\$	7,260	\$	663	\$	49
Plus: stock-based compensation expense included in reported net income, net of tax		264		_		_
Less: stock-based compensation expense determined under fair value method, net of tax		(540)		(131)		(56)
	_		_		_	
Pro forma net income (loss)	\$	6,984	\$	532	\$	(7)
Net income (loss) per common share, as reported:						
Basic:						
Class A common stock	\$	0.62	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.20)
Class B common stock	\$	0.62	\$	(0.24)		(0.20)
Diluted:						
Class A common stock	\$	0.40	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.20)
Class B common stock	\$	0.00	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.20)
Net income (loss) per common share, pro forma:						
Basic:						
Class A common stock	\$	0.57	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.21)
Class B common stock	\$	0.57	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.21)
Diluted:						
Class A common stock	\$	0.37	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.21)
Class B common stock	\$	0.00	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.21)

For purposes of the pro forma disclosures, the estimated fair value of the options and warrants is amortized to expense over the service period that generally is the option or warrant vesting period. The weighted average fair value per share of options and warrants granted was \$8.17 in fiscal 2005, \$1.58 in fiscal 2004 and \$1.18 in fiscal 2003.

The fair value for the Company's options and warrants was estimated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions.

		FISCAL YEAR ENGEG					
	April 2, 2005	April 3, 2004	March 29, 2003				
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				
Expected weighted-average life	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Risk-free interest rate	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%				
Expected volatility	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%				

The Black-Scholes option pricing model was developed for use in estimating the fair value of traded options and warrants which have no vesting restrictions and are fully transferable. In addition,

option and warrant valuation models require the input of highly subjective assumptions, including the expected stock price volatility. Because our warrants have characteristics significantly different from those of traded options and warrants, and because changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate, the existing models do not necessarily provide a reliable single measure of the fair value of its options and warrants.

## **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In November 2004, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued SFAS No. 151, "Inventory Costs, an amendment of ARB No. 43, Chapter 4." The amendments made by SFAS No. 151 clarify that abnormal amounts of idle facility expense, freight, handling costs, and wasted materials (spoilage) should be recognized as current-period charges and require the allocation of fixed production overheads to inventory based on the normal capacity of the production facilities. The guidance is effective for inventory costs incurred during fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2005. It is not believed that the adoption of SFAS No. 151 will have a material impact on the consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows of the Company.

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), "Share-Based Payment." SFAS No. 123(R) will require that the compensation cost relating to share-based payment transactions be recognized in financial statements. That cost will be measured based on the fair value of the equity or liability instruments issued. SEAS No. 123(R) covers a wide range of share-based compensation arrangements including share options, restricted share plans, performance-based awards, share appreciation rights, and employee share purchase plans. SFAS No. 123(R) replaces FASB Statement No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation", and supersedes APB Opinion No. 25, "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees." SFAS No. 123, as originally issued in 1995, established as preferable a fair value-based method of accounting for share-based payment transactions with employees. However, that Statement permitted entities the option of continuing to apply the guidance in APB Opinion No. 25, as long as the footnotes to financial statements disclosed what net income would have been had the preferable fair value-based method been used. Public entities will be required to apply SFAS No. 123(R) as of the beginning of the first fiscal year beginning after June 15, 2005. SFAS No. 123(R) permits public companies to adopt its requirements using one of two methods:

- 1. A "modified prospective" method in which compensation cost is recognized beginning with the effective date (a) based on the requirements of SFAS No. 123(R) for all share-based payments granted after the effective date and (b) based on requirements of SFAS No. 123 for all awards granted to employees prior to the effective date of SFAS No. 123(R) that remain unvested on the effective date.
- 2. A "modified retrospective" method which includes the requirements of the modified prospective method described above, but also permits entities to restate, based on the amount previously recognized under SFAS No. 123 for purpose of pro forma disclosures, either (a) all prior periods presented or (b) prior interim periods of the year of adoption.

The Company is currently evaluating these transition methods and determining the effect on the Company's consolidated results of operations and whether the adoption will result in amounts that are similar to the current pro forma disclosures under SFAS No. 123. For fiscal 2005, the Company will

continue to disclose stock-based compensation information in accordance with SFAS No. 148, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation—Transition and Disclosure—an Amendment of FASB Statement No. 123," and SFAS No. 123.

#### 3. Acquisitions

Effective December 22, 2004, RBCA purchased certain net assets of the US Bearings division of Network Electronic Corporation, a manufacturer of lined and unlined spherical, rod-end and other specialty bearings located in Chatsworth, California. The total consideration paid was \$1,228. The purchase price allocation is as follows: inventory (\$522), property, plant and equipment (\$585), intangible assets (\$438) and accrued expenses (\$317). All of the products associated with the acquisition are complementary with products already provided by other Company businesses. US Bearings is included in the plain bearings reportable segment.

Effective December 22, 2003, API, a wholly-owned subsidiary of RBCA, purchased the airframe control bearing business of The Timken Company, located in Torrington, CT. The total consideration paid was \$5,471 after the final purchase price adjustment of \$473 in 2005. The purchase price allocation is as follows: accounts receivable (\$379), inventory (\$3,911), property, plant and equipment (\$2,439), intangible assets (\$1,136) and accrued expenses (\$2,394). The products associated with the acquisition are complementary with products already provided by other Company businesses. API is included in the roller bearings reportable segment.

In a transaction effective in December 2002, RBCA, through its wholly-owned subsidiary, Schaublin, SA, purchased all of the outstanding capital stock of myonic SAS ("Myonic"). The capital stock of Myonic was purchased from myonic AG, a Swiss corporation. Myonic is engaged in the sale of bearings manufactured by Schaublin and third parties. The total consideration paid by the Company was \$2,822, of which \$1,722 was allocated to goodwill, which is expected to be deductible for income tax purposes. The corporate name of Myonic has since been changed to RBC France SAS. RBC France is included in the plain bearings reportable segment.

The results of operations subsequent to the effective dates of the acquisitions are included in the results of operations of the Company. Unaudited pro forma consolidated results of operations of the Company, based upon pre-acquisition unaudited historical information provided for the years ended April 2, 2005, April 3, 2004 and March 29, 2003, as if the USB, API and Myonic acquisitions took place on March 31, 2002, are as follows:

	Fiscal Year Ended									
		April 2, 2005							March 29, 2003	
Net sales	\$	244,566	\$	211,451	\$	209,867				
Net income	\$	7,352	\$	3,290	\$	4,081				
Net income per common share:										
Basic:										
Class A common stock	\$	0.63	\$	0.14	\$	0.34				
Class B common stock	\$	0.63	\$	0.14	\$	0.34				
Diluted:										
Class A common stock	\$	0.41	\$	0.10	\$	0.24				
Class B common stock	\$	0.00	\$	0.00	\$	0.00				

# 4. Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The activity in the allowance for doubtful accounts consists of the following:

Fiscal Year Ended	Balanı Beginni Yea	ing of	A	Additions	,	Write-offs	E	ance at nd of Year
April 2, 2005		770	\$	472	\$	(614)	\$	628
April 3, 2004		744		378		(352)		770
March 29, 2003		621		123		_		744

# 5. Inventory

Inventory consists of the following:

	_	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004
Raw materials	\$	5,598	\$	3,611
Work in process		27,959		25,798
Finished goods		62,097		61,095
	-		_	
	\$	95,654	\$	90,504

## 6. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment consist of the following:

	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004
Land	\$ 7,176	\$	6,983
Buildings and improvements	16,136		15,492
Machinery and equipment	108,701		105,143
	132,013		127,618
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization	76,670		71,369
		_	
	\$ 55,343	\$	56,249

## 7. Disposal of Fixed Assets

During the year ended April 2, 2005, the Company had a non-cash charge of \$1,778 on the loss on sale and disposal of property, plant and equipment related to the consolidation of production lines and outsourcing certain components to low-cost producers. During the years ended April 3, 2004 and March 29, 2003, the Company had non-cash charges of \$236 and \$858, respectively, on the loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment related to the consolidation of production lines. All amounts were classified as an "other, net" operating expense in the consolidated statements of operations.

## 8. Goodwill and Amortizable Intangible Assets

Goodwill balances, by segment, consist of the following:

	_	April 2, 2005	_	April 3, 2004
Roller	\$	15,673	\$	15,673
Plain		9,477		9,477
	-			
	\$	25,150	\$	25,150

The Company's definite-lived intangible assets, consisting primarily of acquired distribution agreements and customer lists, are amortized over their estimated useful lives of 5 to 15 years. Also included in intangible assets is an asset relating to the Company's minimum pension liability, as further described in Note 13.

Amortization expense for definite-lived intangible assets during fiscal year 2005, 2004 and 2003 was \$500, \$344 and \$105, respectively. Estimated amortization expense for the five succeeding fiscal years and thereafter is as follows:

2006	\$ 598
2007	561
2008	452
2009	212
2010	204
2011 and thereafter	744

## 9. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

The significant components of accrued expenses and other current liabilities are as follows:

	_	April 2, 2005	April 3, 2004		
Employee compensation and related benefits	\$	3,150	\$	3,782	
Interest		3,140		4,742	
Other		4,331		4,752	
			_		
	\$	10,621	\$	13,276	

#### 10. Debt

During fiscal 1998, the Company issued \$110,000 aggregate principal amount of 9<sup>5</sup>/8% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2007 ("Notes"). The Notes paid interest semi-annually and had an original maturity date of June 15, 2007, but could be redeemed at the Company's option earlier under certain conditions specified in the indenture (the "Indenture") pursuant to which the Notes were issued. The Notes were unsecured and subordinate to all existing and future Senior Indebtedness (as defined in the Indenture) of the Company. The Notes were fully, unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed jointly and severally, on a senior subordinated basis, by each of the domestic wholly-owned subsidiaries of RBCA. The Notes were repaid on June 29, 2004.

During fiscal 1998, the Company issued \$40,000 of Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures ("Debentures") due in 2009, which had an aggregate principal amount at maturity of \$74,882. During fiscal 2003, the Company made principal payments on this debt of \$30,400. At April 2, 2005, the principal amount due at maturity is \$38,562. The Debentures accrue interest at 13% per annum, payable semi-annually, and mature on June 15, 2009. The Debentures are callable at any point at a premium to the principal amount declining to par at the end of June 2008. Additionally, the Company may, at any time at its option, redeem the Debentures, in whole or in part, with the net cash proceeds from one or more public equity offerings by the Company. The Debentures are senior secured obligations of the Company, senior in right of payment to all existing and future subordinated indebtedness of the Company. The Debentures are secured by all of the outstanding common stock of RBCA.

RBCA and its domestic subsidiaries entered into a \$94,000 senior secured credit facility ("Senior Credit Facility"), dated May 30, 2002, with General Electric Capital Corporation, as agent and lender, Congress Financial Corporation (Western), as lender, GECC Capital Markets Group, as lead arranger, and other lenders signatory thereto from time to time, consisting of a \$40,000 term loan ("Term Loans") and a \$54,000 revolving credit facility ("Revolving Credit Facility"). This credit facility was amended and restated on December 19, 2003 to add a further \$10,000 term loan ("Term Loan B"). In connection with this credit facility, RBCA and its domestic subsidiaries granted liens and mortgages on substantially all of their existing and future personal and real property. In addition, RBCA pledged all of its capital stock in its domestic subsidiaries and a portion of its capital stock in its directly-owned foreign subsidiaries.

The proceeds from the Term Loans were used to pay off RBCA's senior credit facility, dated June 23, 1997, by and between RBCA, Credit Suisse First Boston, as administrative agent, and the

lenders thereto, to pay fees and expenses with respect to the new credit facility and for other corporate purposes. The Revolving Credit Facility was available for issuances of letters of credit of up to \$25,000 and for loans in connection with acquisitions, working capital needs or other general corporate purposes.

On June 19, 2003, RBCA further amended and restated the Senior Credit Facility in order to increase its liquidity and to facilitate the funding of RBCA's foreign operations. The Senior Credit Facility included a structure under which RBCA could include certain of its foreign assets within the "collateral borrowing base" that sets forth the amounts that RBCA could borrow under its Revolving Credit Facility. As part of this amendment, RBCA created intercompany loan and asset pledge arrangements (including pledges of certain foreign assets) that were all ultimately assigned to the lenders as further collateral to secure the borrowings under the Senior Credit Facility.

The Senior Credit Facility was secured by substantially all of the Company's assets. Under the terms of the Senior Credit Facility, the Company was required to comply with various operational and financial covenants, including minimum EBITDA, minimum fixed charge coverage, total interest coverage and maximum leverage ratio, as defined in the credit agreements.

In addition, the Senior Credit Facility placed limitations on the Company's capital expenditures in any fiscal year, restricted its ability to pay dividends, required the Company to obtain the lenders' consents to certain acquisitions and contained mandatory prepayment provisions which included prepayments from the sale of the Company's stock and 50% of excess cash flow, as defined. The Senior Credit Facility was refinanced on June 29, 2004.

On June 29, 2004, the Company closed a \$210,000 debt refinancing agreement (the "New Credit Facility") led and arranged by General Electric Capital Corporation. The agreement provides a \$55,000 revolving credit agreement (the "New Revolving Credit Facility"), a \$110,000 term loan (the "New Term Loan"), and a \$45,000 second lien term loan (the "SCIL Loan"). Each loan is secured by a lien against substantially all of the assets of the Company and subjects the Company to standard affirmative and negative covenants, as well as financial leverage tests. The proceeds were used to refinance the Senior Credit Facility and to redeem outstanding debt. Most notably, concurrently with funding, the Company issued a notice of redemption to the noteholders of the 9<sup>5</sup>/8% Senior Subordinated Notes issued pursuant to an indenture and due June 15, 2007. The requisite funds, approximately \$113,000 (101.6041% of the principal amount), were irrevocably put on deposit with the trustee, Bank of New York, for redemption July 29, 2004. This amount included a redemption premium of \$1,765 that was recorded as a loss on extinguishment of debt, as was \$4,303 in unamortized deferred finance fees associated with this debt and \$882 in interest expense during the call period. Deferred finance fees of \$4,400 were capitalized associated with the new debt refinancing arrangement.

Approximately \$20,300 of the New Revolving Credit Facility is being utilized to provide letters of credit to secure RBCA's obligations relating to certain Industrial Development Revenue Bonds and insurance programs. As of April 2, 2005, RBCA had the ability to borrow up to an additional \$26,095 under the New Revolving Credit Facility.

The New Revolving Credit Facility bears interest at a floating rate of either the higher of the base rate on corporate loans or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 1.75%; or LIBOR plus 3.00%. The Company has the right to elect the applicable interest rate on the New Revolving Credit

Facility. The New Term Loan bears interest at a floating rate of either the higher of the base rate on corporate loans or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 2.50%; or LIBOR plus 3.75%. The Company has the right to elect the applicable interest rate on the New Term Loan. The SCIL Loan bears interest at a floating rate of either the higher of the base rate on corporate loans or the federal funds rate plus 50 basis points, plus 7.25%; or LIBOR plus 8.50%. The Company has the right to elect the applicable interest rate on the SCIL Loan. As of April 2, 2005, the blended interest rate on the outstanding New Credit Facility was 7.57%.

On December 8, 2003, Schaublin entered into a bank credit facility (the "Swiss Credit Facility") with Credit Suisse providing for 10,000 swiss francs, or approximately \$7,971, of term loans (the "Swiss Term Loans") and up to 2,000 swiss francs, or approximately \$1,600, of revolving credit loans and letters of credit (the "Swiss Revolving Credit Facility"). RBCA pledged 99.4% of the present and future share capital of Schaublin (1,366 shares) against this facility. On November 8, 2004, Schaublin amended the Swiss Credit Facility to increase the Swiss Revolving Credit Facility to 4,000 swiss francs, or approximately \$3,500. Borrowings under the Swiss Credit Facility bear interest at a floating rate of LIBOR plus 2.25%. As of April 2, 2005, there were no borrowings outstanding under the Swiss Revolving Credit Facility.

In connection with the purchase of Tyson, the Company entered into a loan for \$1,072 with the former owner of Tyson for the purchase of certain leasehold improvements, which are included in property, plant and equipment. This loan bears interest at 9.0% and is paid monthly. The term of the loan is for 75 months and ends in June 2005.

During fiscal 1995, the Company entered into a loan agreement with the South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority ("SC JEDA") which provides for borrowings up to \$10,700 under two industrial development revenue bonds (Series 1994 A and B) and, during fiscal 1999, the Company entered into an additional loan agreement with the SC JEDA which provides for borrowings up to \$3,000 under an industrial development revenue bond (Series 1998). The interest rate is variable and based on the 90-day U.S. Treasury Bill rate. Additionally, during fiscal 2000, the Company entered into a loan agreement with the California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank which provides for borrowings up to \$4,800 under an industrial development revenue bond (Series 1999) (collectively, "Bonds"). The interest rate on the Bonds is variable and based on the Bond Market Association 7-day Municipal Swap Index. The proceeds from the Bonds are restricted for working capital requirements and capital expenditure purposes. On March 1, 2002, the Company retired the unused portion of the Series 1998 bonds of \$1,845. As of April 2, 2005, \$18,254 of the proceeds have been expended (including accumulated interest of \$1,611), and the remaining \$12 is invested by the trustee in marketable securities. The Series 1994 A and B bonds and the Series 1998 bonds are secured by an irrevocable direct-pay letter of credit issued by one of the Company's lenders. The letter of credit is equal to the aggregate principal amount of the bonds plus not less than forty-five days' interest thereon, calculated at 12% per annum (\$12,026 at April 2, 2005). The Series 1999 bonds are likewise secured by an irrevocable direct-pay letter of credit issued by one of the Company's lenders. The Company's obligation to its lenders is secured pursuant to the provisions of the Credit Facility and is equal to the aggregate principal amount of the bonds plus not less than fifty days' interest thereon, calculated at 12% per annum (\$4,879 at April 2, 2005).

	April 2, 2005	_	April 3, 2004
9 <sup>5</sup> /8% Senior Subordinated Notes Payable	\$ —	\$	110,000
13% Senior Subordinated Discount Debentures	37,949		37,806
New Credit Facility			
New Term Loan, payable in quarterly installments of \$275, commencing October 1, 2004, with			
final payment of \$103,125 due December 29, 2010; bears interest at variable rates (weighted			
average interest rate was 6.21% for the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005), payable monthly and			
upon maturity at prime or LIBOR, plus an applicable margin, at the Company's election	109,175		
SCIL Loan, payable June 29, 2011; bears interest at variable rates (weighted average interest rate			
was 11.21% for the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005), payable monthly and upon maturity at prime			
or LIBOR, plus an applicable margin, at the Company's election.	45,000		_
New Revolving Credit Facility; bears interest at variable rates (weighted average interest rate was			
7.29% for the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005), payable monthly and upon maturity at prime or	F 000		
LIBOR, plus an applicable margin, at the Company's election	5,000		_
Senior Credit Facility			
Term Loans, payable in quarterly installments of \$1,428, commencing September 30, 2002, with			
final payment of \$12,857 due May 30, 2007; bears interest at variable rates (weighted average			
interest rate was 4.61% for the fiscal year ended April 3, 2004), payable monthly and upon			30,000
maturity at prime or LIBOR, at the Company's election Term Loan B, payable May 30, 2007; bears interest at variable rates (weighted average interest	<u> </u>		30,000
rate was 4.24% for the fiscal year ended April 3, 2004), payable monthly and upon maturity at			
prime or LIBOR, at the Company's election	_		10,085
Revolving Credit Facility (weighted average interest rate was 3.81% for the fiscal year ended			10,005
April 3, 2004)	_		2,500
Swiss Credit Facility			2,500
Term Loan, payable in semi-annual installments ranging from approximately \$400, commencing			
March 31, 2004, to approximately \$1,000 from September 30, 2005, with final payment due			
March 31, 2009; bears interest at variable rates (weighted average interest rate was 3.84% and			
3.49% for the fiscal years ended April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively), plus an applicable			
margin, payable quarterly	6,233		7,480
Other Loans	67		698

Industrial Development Revenue Bonds				
Series 1994 A, due in annual installments of \$180 beginning September 1, 2006, graduating to				
\$815 on September 1, 2014, with final payment due on September 1, 2017; bears interest at a				
variable rate (weighted average interest rate was 1.79% and 1.43% for the fiscal years ended				
April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively), payable monthly through December 2017	\$	7,700	\$	7,700
Series 1994 B, bears interest at a variable rate (weighted average interest rate was 1.79% and				
1.43% for the fiscal years ended April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively), payable monthly				
through December 2017		3,000		3,000
Series 1998, bears interest at variable rates (weighted average interest rate was 4.40% and 3.81%				
for the fiscal years ended April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively), payable monthly through				
December 2021.		1,155		1,155
Series 1999, bearing interest at variable rates (weighted average interest rate was 3.57% and				
3.30% for the fiscal years ended April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively), payable monthly				
through April 2024		4,800		4,800
	_		_	
Total Debt		220,079		215,224
Less: Current Portion		8,245		10,421
	_		_	
Long-Term Debt	\$	211,834	\$	204,803

The current portion of long-term debt as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 includes \$5,000 and \$2,500, respectively, of borrowings on the revolving credit facilities.

The Company's exposure to interest rate risk is derived from its outstanding variable-rate debt obligations which primarily consist of the New Credit Facility. The Company is subject to fluctuating interest rates on \$182.1 million of debt. In December 2004, RBCA entered into an interest rate cap agreement with LaSalle Bank on \$50 million of notes payable. The agreement caps the LIBOR interest rate at five percent and matures on December 31, 2005. The interest rate cap agreement is being accounted for as an economic hedge, with the change in fair market value being applied to operations. There was no material impact on the financial statements of the Company for the year ended April 2, 2005 of the interest rate cap agreement. At April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, the weighted average interest rate on the Company's debt was approximately 8.54% and 8.60%, respectively.

Maturities of debt during each of the following five fiscal years and thereafter are as follows:

2006	\$ 8,24
2007	2,76
2008	2,55
2009	2,13
2010	39,04
Thereafter	165,33

## 11. Obligations Under Capital Leases

Machinery and equipment additions under capital leases amounted to \$270, \$458 and \$0 in fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. The average imputed rate of interest on capital leases at each year end is 5.9%, 4.4% and 7.0% in fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

Included in property, plant and equipment are the following assets held under capital leases:

	 April 2, 2005	April 3, 2004		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 5,227	\$	6,512	
Accumulated depreciation	(4,520)		(5,612)	
		_		
	\$ 707	\$	900	

Future minimum lease payments under capital leases at April 2, 2005 are as follows:

2006	\$ 245
2007	204
2008	11
Total minimum lease payments	460
Less: amount representing interest	29
Present value of net minimum lease payments	431
Less: current maturities	226
Non-current capital lease obligations	\$ 205

## 12. Other Non-Current Liabilities

The significant components of other non-current liabilities consist of:

		April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004
Additional minimum pension liability	\$	3,299	\$	3,979
Other post-retirement benefits		2,826		2,995
Other		1,429		1,513
	\$	7,554	\$	8,487
	_			

## 13. Pension Plans

At April 2, 2005, the Company has noncontributory defined benefit pension plans covering union employees in its Heim division plant in Fairfield, Connecticut, its Nice subsidiary plant in Kulpsville, Pennsylvania, its Bremen subsidiary plant in Plymouth, Indiana and its Tyson subsidiary plant in Glasgow, Kentucky.

Plan assets are comprised primarily of equity securities. The plans provide benefits of stated amounts based on a combination of an employee's age and years of service. The Company uses a December 31 measurement date for its plans. The Company expects to contribute approximately \$1,700 to its pension plans in fiscal year 2006.

The following table sets forth net periodic benefit cost of the Company's plans for the three fiscal years in the period ended April 2, 2005:

	FISCAL TEAT ENGEG					
	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003	
Components of net periodic benefit cost:						
Service cost	\$	507	\$	497	\$	361
Interest cost		944		923		894
Expected return on plan assets		(972)		(803)		(912)
Amortization of prior service cost		19		19		(4)
Amortization of losses		239		343		108
					_	
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	737	\$	979	\$	447

The following tables set forth the funded status of the Company's defined benefit pension plans, the amount recognized in the balance sheet at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, and the principal weighted-average assumptions inherent in their determination:

	_	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004	
Change in benefit obligation:					
Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$	15,420	\$	14,420	
Service cost		507		497	
Interest cost		944		923	
Plan amendments		160		246	
Actuarial loss		48		117	
Benefits paid		(844)		(783)	
	_				
Benefit obligation at end of year		16,235		15,420	
Change in plan assets:		,		,	
Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year		10,789		9,143	
Actual return on plan assets		1,603		1,760	
Employer contributions		1,250		669	
Benefits paid		(844)		(783)	
	_	12.700		10.700	
Fair value of plan assets at end of year	_	12,798		10,789	
Reconciliation of funded status at end of year:					
Underfunded status		(3,437)		(4,631)	
Unrecognized prior service cost		444		302	
Unrecognized actuarial net loss		2,855		3,677	
Net amount recognized in the balance sheet	\$	(138)	\$	(652)	
	_				
Amounts recognized in the balance sheet:					
Minimum pension liability	\$	(3,437)	\$	(4,631)	
Intangible asset		562		583	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		2,737		3,396	
Net amount recognized in the balance sheet	\$	(138)	\$	(652)	
	_				

Benefits under the union plans are not a function of employees' salaries; thus, the accumulated benefit obligation equals the projected benefit obligation.

The assumptions used in determining the net periodic benefit cost information are as follows:

	FY2005	FY2004	FY2003	
Discount rate	6.25%	6.50%	7.25%	
Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	

The discount rate used in determining the funded status as of April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 is 5.9% and 6.25%, respectively.

In developing the overall expected long-term return on plan assets assumption, a building block approach was used in which rates of return in excess of inflation were considered separately for equity securities and debt securities. The excess returns were weighted by the representative target allocation and added along with an appropriate rate of inflation to develop the overall expected long-term return on plan assets assumption.

The Company recorded a minimum pension liability of \$3,437 and \$4,631 at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively. This liability represents the amount by which the accumulated benefit obligation exceeds the sum of the fair market value of plan assets. The additional minimum pension liability at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004 of \$3,299 and \$3,979, respectively, is offset by an intangible asset to the extent of previously unrecognized prior service cost. The intangible assets of \$562 and \$583 at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively, are included on the line item entitled "Intangible assets" in the consolidated balance sheet. The remaining amounts of \$1,716 and \$2,039, net of deferred income taxes of \$1,021 and \$1,359, respectively, are recorded as a component of stockholders' deficit on the line item titled "Accumulated other comprehensive loss" in the consolidated balance sheet at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, respectively. The intangible asset in 2005 and 2004 is greater than the unrecognized prior service cost because two of the Company's plans have an unrecognized negative prior service cost.

The Company's investment program objective is to achieve a rate of return on plan assets which will fund the plan liabilities and provide for required benefits while avoiding undue exposure to risk to the plan and increases in funding requirements. The Company's target allocation of plan assets was 100 percent equity investments at April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004.

The following benefit payments, which reflect future service as appropriate, are expected to be paid. The benefit payments are based on the same assumptions used to measure the Company's benefit obligation at the end of fiscal 2005.

2006	\$ 823
2007	866
2008	869
2009	918
2010	1,003
2011–2016	6,326

In addition, the Company has a defined contribution plan under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code for all of its employees not covered by a collective bargaining agreement. The plan is funded by eligible participants through employee contributions and by Company contributions equal to a percentage of eligible employee compensation. Effective October 1, 2001, the Company suspended

matching contributions to this plan. Effective April 4, 2004, the Company resumed a program of employer matching contributions to this plan. Employer contributions under this plan amounted to \$355 in fiscal 2005.

Effective September 1, 1996, the Company adopted a non-qualified Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan ("SERP") for a select group of highly compensated management employees designated by the Board of Directors of the Company. The SERP allows eligible employees to elect to defer, until termination of their employment, the receipt of up to 25% of their current salary. The Company makes contributions equal to the lesser of 50% of the deferrals, or 3.5% of the employees' annual salary, which vest in full after three years of service following the effective date of the SERP. Employer contributions under this plan amounted to \$67, \$58, and \$52 in fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

#### 14. Post-retirement Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits

The Company, for the benefit of employees at its Heim, West Trenton, Nice, Tyson and Bremen facilities, sponsors contributory defined benefit health care plans that provide post-retirement medical and life insurance benefits to union employees who have attained certain age and/or service requirements while employed by the Company. The plans are unfunded and costs are paid as incurred. Post-retirement benefit obligations are included in "Other non-current liabilities" in the consolidated balance sheet.

The Company uses a March 31 measurement date for its plans. The Company expects to contribute approximately \$250 to its post-retirement benefit plans in fiscal year 2006.

On December 8, 2003, the Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003 (the "Act") was signed into law. The Company's prescription drug benefit for all post-retirement plans is capped at a set amount each month, which is paid to the retirees so they can obtain prescription drug coverage. As such, the Company is not self-insured for prescription drugs and the Act has no impact on the recorded obligation.

Information with respect to the post-retirement medical and life insurance plans follows:

		April 2, 2005	April 3, 2004
Accumulated benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$	4,163	\$ 4,995
Service cost		121	238
Interest cost		217	249
Plan amendments		(482)	(1,300)
Actuarial loss		(119)	317
Benefits paid		(172)	(336)
	_		
Accumulated benefit obligation at end of year		3,728	4,163
Unrecognized prior service cost		643	658
Unrecognized net loss		(1,545)	(1,826)
	\$	2,826	\$ 2,995

		riscai Teai Ended							
		April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004	March 29, 2003				
Service cost	\$	121	\$	238	\$	55			
Interest cost		217		249		319			
Prior service cost amortization		(496)		(481)		(71)			
Amount of loss recognized		161		172		91			
	\$	3	\$	178	\$	394			
	_								

Fiscal Vear Ended

During fiscal 2004, the plans were amended to contractually limit the benefit to be provided for certain groups of current and future retirees. As a result, there is no health care trend associated with these groups. The discount rate used in determining the accumulated post-retirement benefit obligation was 5.9% at April 2, 2005 and 6.25% at April 3, 2004. The discount rate used in determining the net periodic benefit cost was 6.25% for fiscal 2005, 6.50% for fiscal 2004 and 7.25% for fiscal year 2003.

The following benefit payments, which reflect future service as appropriate, are expected to be paid. The benefit payments are based on the same assumptions used to measure the Company's benefit obligation at the end of fiscal 2005.

2006	\$ 250
2007	252
2008	265
2009	286
2010	314
2011–2016	1,625

#### 15. Income Taxes

Income (loss) before income taxes for the Company's domestic and foreign operations are as follows:

	Fiscal Year Ended					
		pril 2, 2005	A	April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003
	\$	3,278	\$	(860)	\$	(3,182)
		2,597		2,593		3,344
	\$	5,875	\$	1,733	\$	162

	Fiscal Year Ended								
		pril 2, 2005		April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003			
Current:									
Federal	\$	915	\$	(1,299)	\$	(493)			
State		364		(201)		(71)			
Foreign		449		351		276			
		1,728		(1,149)		(288)			
Deferred:									
Federal		(2,644)		1,921		352			
State		(469)	_	298	_	49			
		(3,113)		2,219		401			
Total	\$	(1,385)	\$	1,070	\$	113			

A reconciliation of income taxes computed using the U.S. federal statutory rate to that reflected in operations follows:

	Fiscal Year Ended					
		April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003
Income taxes using U.S. federal statutory rate	\$	1,998	\$	589	\$	55
State income taxes, net of federal benefit		(66)		58		(13)
Officer's life insurance		44		59		57
Meals and entertainment		55		38		61
ETI benefit		(66)		(70)		(70)
Adjustment of taxes to tax returns as filed		849		225		(1)
Foreign rate differential		(434)		_		_
Impact of indefinite postponement of remittances of undistributed						
earnings of foreign subsidiaries		(3,781)		_		_
Other		16		171		24
					_	
	\$	(1,385)	\$	1,070	\$	113

	A	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004
Deferred tax assets:				
Post-retirement benefits	\$	990	\$	1,117
Employee compensation accruals		731		769
Alternative minimum tax credits		1,912		1,558
Net operating losses		2,100		3,694
Inventory		3,492		2,133
Stock warrants		2,103		2,103
Pension		1,021		1,359
Other		1,214		1,150
Total deferred tax assets  Deferred tax liabilities:		13,563		13,883
Property, plant and equipment		(6,555)		(6,743)
Unremitted foreign earnings				(3,781)
Amortizaton of goodwill		(1,836)	_	(964)
Total deferred tax liabilities		(8,391)		(11,488)
Net deferred tax assets	\$	5,172	\$	2,395

The Company has reduced income tax expense by \$3,781 in fiscal 2005 for the undistributed earnings of its foreign subsidiaries on which U.S. income taxes were previously recorded. The Company has reassessed its needs internationally and has determined that, despite the benefits introduced by the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004, its undistributed foreign earnings of approximately \$18,000 at April 2, 2005 will be re-invested indefinitely based upon the need for cash in its foreign operations, potential foreign acquisitions and the Company's inability to remit cash back to the United States under its current foreign debt obligations. The amount of unrecognized deferred tax liability relating to undistributed foreign earnings at April 2, 2005 is approximately \$4,232.

At April 2, 2005, the Company has federal and state net operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$5,519 and \$6,953, respectively, to offset future income taxes, which expire at various dates through 2024. In addition, the Company has alternative minimum tax credit carryforwards of approximately \$1,912. The net operating loss carryforwards may be subject to certain limitations provided in IRC Sections 382 and 383. The Company's tax returns are subject to review and examination by various taxing authorities, which could result in changes to accrued tax estimates.

# 16. Stockholders' Deficit

*Class A Preferred Stock.* The Class A Preferred Stock is the most senior of the Company's capital stock for the purposes of the payment of dividends and distributions upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event. The holders of Class A Preferred Stock are entitled to an accrued dividend at a rate of 8% per annum payable when and if declared by the Company's board of directors. As of April 2,

2005, no dividends have accrued on the Class A Preferred Stock. The stated value of the Class A Preferred Stock is \$3,000 per share. Except to the extent required by law, holders of Class A Preferred Stock have no voting rights.

Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock. The Class B Preferred Stock ranks junior to the Class A Preferred Stock, is on par with the Class C Preferred Stock, and is senior to all other classes of stock with respect to payment of dividends. The Class B Preferred Stock ranks junior to the Class A Preferred Stock, and is senior to all other classes of stock with respect to distributions upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event.

The Class B Preferred Stock is subject to conversion by the Company or exchange by the holders thereof. In either situation, each share of Class B Preferred Stock would yield upon conversion (i) a number of shares of Class A Common Stock determined by multiplying the number of shares of Class B Preferred Stock to be converted by the stated value of the Class B Preferred Stock and dividing the result by the conversion price then in effect, (ii) a number of shares of Class C Preferred Stock determined by multiplying the number of Class B Preferred Stock to be converted by the sum of the stated value of the shares and the amount of all unpaid dividends thereon and dividing the result by the stated value of the Class C Preferred Stock, and (iii) one share of Class D Preferred Stock. The stated value of the Class B Preferred Stock is \$100 per share. The Class B Preferred Stock is subject to mandatory conversion upon the consummation of an Initial Public Offering or an Organic Transaction (each as defined in the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation). Diluted net income (loss) per share reflects the assumed conversion of the Class B Preferred Stock.

The Class B Preferred Stock entitles the holders thereof, upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event, to a payment of its stated value plus an amount determined by reference to a formula set forth in the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation. The holders of Class B Preferred Stock are entitled to an accrued dividend at a rate of 8% per annum payable when and if declared by the Company's board of directors. Such dividends shall accrue whether or not they have been declared and whether or not there are profits. The holders of Class B Preferred Stock are further entitled to participate in any dividends paid to the holders of shares of Common Stock. As of April 2, 2005, the amount of accumulated undeclared and unpaid dividends on the Class B Preferred Stock equaled approximately \$5.7 million. Except to the extent required by law, holders of Class B Preferred Stock have no voting rights.

During July 2002, two investors in the Company purchased an aggregate of 240,000 shares of its Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock in exchange for gross proceeds of \$24,000. In connection with the purchase, the Company paid a fee of \$750 to one of the investors and amended the terms of the Whitney (a related party) management services agreement. Following the closing of the sale, the Company utilized the proceeds from the sale and certain of the Company's cash on hand to repurchase approximately \$30,400 (Note 10) in principal amount at maturity of certain debt. This repurchase satisfied the Company's obligation to make a scheduled redemption payment relating to such debt. The Company recognized a pre-tax gain on the extinguishment of this debt obligation of approximately \$780, net of transaction expenses of \$406, during fiscal 2003, which has been recorded as non-operating income.

Class C Redeemable Preferred Stock. The Class C Preferred Stock ranks junior to the Class A Preferred Stock, on par with the Class B Preferred Stock, and senior to all other classes of stock with respect to payment of dividends. The Class C Preferred Stock ranks junior to the Class A Preferred Stock and Class B Preferred Stock, and senior to all other classes of stock with respect to distributions upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event.

The holders of Class C Preferred Stock are entitled to an accrued dividend at a rate of 8% per annum payable when and if declared by the Company's board of directors. As of April 2, 2005, no dividends have accrued on the Class C Preferred Stock. The Class C Preferred Stock is subject to redemption by the Company at its option. If shares of Class C Preferred Stock are issued in exchange for shares of Class B Preferred Stock, the Company is required to redeem such shares no later than one business day following the day of such issuance. The stated value of the Class C Preferred Stock is \$100 per share. Except to the extent required by law, holders of Class C Preferred Stock have no voting rights.

Class D Preferred Stock. The Class D Preferred Stock ranks junior to the Class A Preferred Stock, Class B Preferred Stock and Class C Preferred Stock, and senior to all other classes of stock with respect to the payment of dividends and distributions upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event. The Class D Preferred Stock entitles the holders thereof, upon a liquidation or deemed liquidation event, to a payment determined by reference to a formula set forth in the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation. Except to the extent required by law, holders of Class D Preferred Stock have no voting rights.

Class A and Class B Common Stock. The Company has 6,202,519 shares of Class A Common Stock outstanding held by 7 holders, and 250 shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding held by Dr. Michael J. Hartnett, the Company's founder and Chief Executive Officer. In addition, as of April 2, 2005, there were outstanding warrants and options to purchase up to an additional 1,911,235 shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock and 1,372,865 shares of Class B Common Stock.

Holders of Class A Common Stock are entitled to one vote per share. Until certain events occur, the holders of Class B Common Stock are entitled to 51% of the voting power of the Company's issued and outstanding common stock.

#### **Stock Option Plans**

2001 Stock Option Plan

The RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) 2001 Stock Option Plan was adopted in fiscal 2002 and amended and restated on October 24, 2003. The terms of the 2001 option plan provide for the grant of options or warrants to purchase up to 1,008,553 shares of Class A Common Stock to officers and employees of, and consultants (including members of the Company's board of directors) of, the Company and its subsidiaries selected by the CEO to participate in the plan. Options granted may be either incentive stock options (under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code) or non-qualified stock options. The 2001 option plan, which expires in July 2011, is governed by the Company's board of directors, or a committee to which the board delegates its responsibilities.

Effective February 18, 1998, the Company adopted the RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) 1998 Stock Option Plan. The terms of the 1998 option plan provide for the grant of options or warrants to purchase up to 8,413,990 shares of Class A Common Stock to officers and employees of, and consultants (including members of the Company's board of directors) to, the Company and its subsidiaries. Options granted may be either incentive stock options (under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code) or non-qualified stock options. The 1998 option plan, which expires on December 31, 2008, is governed by the Company's board of directors or a committee to which the board delegates its responsibilities.

The exercise price of options granted under the 2001 and 1998 option plans is determined by the board of directors, but in no event is less than 100% of the fair market value of the Class A Common Stock.

A summary of the status of the Company's warrants and stock options outstanding as of April 2, 2005, April 3, 2004 and March 29, 2003, and changes during the years ended on those dates, is presented below:

	Number Of Class A Common Stock Warrants/Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding, March 30, 2002	1,511,942	\$ 0.75
Awarded fiscal 2003	285,243	12.00
Cancelled fiscal 2003	(78,800)	9.98
Outstanding, March 29, 2003	1,718,385	2.12
Awarded fiscal 2004	93,250	9.80
Cancelled fiscal 2004	(45,075)	4.81
Outstanding, April 3, 2004	1,766,560	2.46
Awarded fiscal 2005	179,575	8.00
Exercised fiscal 2005	(13,866)	2.49
Cancelled fiscal 2005	(21,034)	8.07
Outstanding, April 2, 2005	1,911,235	2.98

Certain members of management left the Company during fiscal 2003 without exercising the vested portion of 41,025 Class A warrants and, accordingly, the warrants were cancelled.

The Company has also issued warrants to purchase 1,372,865 shares of Class B Supervoting Common Stock to Dr. Hartnett, the Company's CEO. There has been no warrant activity with respect to the Class B Supervoting Common Stock during fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003.

The Company has awarded 179,575 options to purchase Class A Common Stock at an exercise price of \$8.00 during the year ended April 2, 2005. Determining the fair value of the Company's Class A Common Stock requires making subjective and complex judgments and estimates. The Company employed the market approach to estimate the enterprise value. The market approach involves applying an appropriate market multiple, compared to like public companies in the Company's

industry, to the operating performance for the twelve months ended April 3, 2004 and the actual and projected operating performance for the twelve months ended April 2, 2005. The options awarded during the year ended April 2, 2005 were based on this valuation and approved by the Company's board of directors.

The Company has reassessed the value of its Class A Common Stock given the significant improvement in the Company's operating performance during the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005 as well as the pending initial public offering. This retrospective review indicated that the fair value of the Class A Common Stock was in excess of the option exercise price (\$8.00 per share) at the various grant dates. As a result, deferred compensation of \$769,000 was recorded for the intrinsic value of the stock (based on the 179,575 options granted during fiscal 2005), which is being amortized over the vesting period. During the fiscal year ended April 2, 2005, approximately \$420,000 was recorded as compensation expense.

The following table summarizes information about stock options and warrants outstanding at April 2, 2005:

Exercise Price and Weighted Average Exercise Price	Options/Warrants Outstanding	Weighted Average Contractual Life	Options/Warrants Exercisable
Class A			
\$0.40	1,192,118	2.3 years	1,192,118
\$2.06	252,375	2.8 years	252,375
\$12.00	253,992	7.5 years	237,324
\$8.00	203,750	8.5 years	101,250
\$3.20	9,000	8.5 years	6,000
	1,911,235		1,789,067
Class B			
\$0.40	1,060,365	2.3 years	1,060,365
\$2.06	312,500	2.3 years	312,500
		,	·
	1,372,865		1,372,865

#### 17. Commitments and Contingencies

The Company leases factory facilities under non-cancelable operating leases, which expire on various dates through February 2009, with rental expense aggregating \$2,045, \$1,801 and \$1,657 in fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

The Company also has non-cancelable operating leases for transportation, computer and office equipment, which expire at various dates. Rental expense for fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003 aggregated \$1,172, \$579 and \$747, respectively.

The aggregate future minimum lease payments under operating leases are as follows:

2007	2,640
2008	2,087
2009	1,940
2010	498
Thereafter	3,005
\$ 1	13,033

The Company entered into an agreement with Whitney, a related party, whereby a quarterly management services fee is paid for certain consulting and management advisory services, as directed by the board of directors of the Company and agreed to by Whitney. Such ongoing fees aggregated \$450, \$450 and \$375 for fiscal 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. At both April 2, 2005 and April 3, 2004, amounts payable to Whitney were \$338.

As of April 2, 2005, approximately 29% of the Company's hourly employees in the U.S. and abroad were represented by labor unions. One of the collective bargaining agreements covering approximately 50 employees (4.2% of the Company's hourly employees) expires in October 2005.

The Company enters into government contracts and subcontracts that are subject to audit by the government. In the opinion of the Company's management, the results of such audits, if any, are not expected to have a material impact on the financial condition or results of operations of the Company.

The Company is subject to federal, state and local environmental laws and regulations, including those governing discharges of pollutants into the air and water, the storage, handling and disposal of wastes and the health and safety of employees. The Company also may be liable under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act or similar state laws for the costs of investigation and cleanup of contamination at facilities currently or formerly owned or operated by the Company, or at other facilities at which the Company may have disposed of hazardous substances. In connection with such contamination, the Company may also be liable for natural resource damages, government penalties and claims by third parties for personal injury and property damage. Agencies responsible for enforcing these laws have authority to impose significant civil or criminal penalties for non-compliance. The Company believes it is currently in material compliance with all applicable requirements of environmental laws. The Company does not anticipate material capital expenditures for environmental controls in fiscal years 2006 or 2007.

Investigation and remediation of contamination is ongoing at some of the Company's sites. In particular, state agencies have been overseeing groundwater monitoring activities at the Company's facilities in Hartsville, South Carolina and Fairfield, Connecticut. At Hartsville, the Company is monitoring low levels of contaminants in the groundwater caused by former operations. The state will permit the Company to cease monitoring activities after two consecutive sampling periods demonstrate contaminants are below action levels. In connection with the purchase of the Fairfield, Connecticut facility in 1996, the Company agreed to assume responsibility for completing clean-up efforts previously initiated by the prior owner. The Company submitted data to the state that the Company believes demonstrates that no further remedial action is necessary, although the state may require additional clean-up or monitoring. Although there can be no assurance, the Company does not expect any of those to be material.

The Company received notice in 2003 from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency that the Company had been named a potentially responsible *de minimis* party for past disposal of hazardous substances at the Operating Industries, Inc. Landfill in Monterey, Calif. Any such disposal would have been conducted prior to the Company's ownership, and the Company notified the former owners of a potential claim for indemnification based on the indemnity described above. The Company is currently negotiating a *de minimis* settlement with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and expects that any settlement, even if the Company is unsuccessful in obtaining indemnification, will not be material to its financial position or results of operations.

There are various claims and legal proceedings against the Company relating to its operations in the normal course of business, none of which the Company believes is material to its financial position or results of operations. The Company currently maintains insurance coverage for product liability claims.

#### 18. Other Expense, Net

Other expense, net is comprised of the following:

		rista Ital Ended							
		April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003			
Management fees	\$	474	\$	525	\$	375			
Loss on disposition of assets		1,989		236		858			
Write-off of acquisition costs		_		399		_			
Provision for doubtful accounts		472		378		123			
Other expense		591		124		68			
	_		_		_				
	\$	3,526	\$	1,662	\$	1,424			

Fiscal Year Ended

#### 19. Related Party Transactions

The Company has loaned Dr. Michael J. Hartnett, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company and RBCA, \$500 to purchase shares of capital stock of the Company. The loan does not bear interest and is due on the earlier of (i) June 23, 2007, (ii) the consummation of a sale of the Company or (iii) the consummation of an initial public offering of the Company. The loan is secured by a pledge of Dr. Hartnett's shares in the Company.

#### 20. Reportable Segments

The Company operates through operating segments for which separate financial information is available, and for which operating results are evaluated regularly by the Company's chief operating decision maker in determining resource allocation and assessing performance. Those operating segments with similar economic characteristics and that meet all other required criteria, including nature of the products and production processes, distribution patterns and classes of customers, are aggregated as reportable segments. Certain other operating segments do not exhibit the common attributes mentioned above and do not meet the quantitative thresholds for separate disclosure, and their information is combined and disclosed as "Other". There is also a segment reflecting corporate charges.

The Company has four reportable business segments engaged in the manufacture and sale of the following:

**Roller Bearings.** Roller bearings are anti-friction bearings that use rollers instead of balls. The Company manufactures four basic types of roller bearings: heavy duty needle roller bearings with inner rings, tapered roller bearings, track rollers and aircraft roller bearings.

*Plain Bearings.* Plain bearings are produced with either self-lubricating or metal-to-metal designs and consist of several sub-classes, including rod end bearings, spherical plain bearings and journal bearings. Unlike ball bearings, which are used in high-speed rotational applications, plain bearings are primarily used to rectify inevitable misalignments in various mechanical components.

**Ball Bearings.** The Company manufactures four basic types of ball bearings: high precision aerospace, airframe control, thin section and commercial ball bearings which are used in high-speed rotational applications,

Other. Other consists of two minor operating locations that do not fall into the above segmented categories. The Company produces precision ground ball bearing screws at its Linear Precision Products (LPP) plant that offer repeatable positioning accuracy in machine tools, transfer lines, robotic handling and semiconductor equipment. The Company's Schaublin location produces precision machine tool collets that provide effective part holding and accurate part location during machining operations.

**Corporate.** Corporate consists of expenses incurred at the corporate office.

The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as those described in Note 2. Segment performance is evaluated based on segment net sales, operating income and total assets. Items not allocated to segment operating income include corporate administrative expenses and certain other amounts. Identifiable assets by reportable segment consist of those directly identified with the segment's operations. Corporate assets consist of cash, fixed assets and certain prepaid expenses.

		Fiscal Year Ended				
	_	April 2, 2005		April 3, 2004		March 29, 2003
Net External Sales						
Roller	\$		\$	63,106	\$	60,788
Plain		93,250		77,578		67,448
Ball		41,881		35,801		34,038
Other		15,604		10,846		10,586
	\$	243,016	\$	187,331	\$	172,860
Operating Income	_				-	
Roller	\$	17,030	\$	11,259	\$	8,459
Plain		22,647		18,573		16,782
Ball		9,070		6,676		7,009
Other		797		378		1,779
Corporate		(17,405)		(14,757)		(13,326)
	\$	32,139	\$	22,129	\$	20,703
Total Assets	_					
Roller	\$	43,113	\$	36,784	\$	33,029
Plain	<b>~</b>	115,930	Ψ	104,824	Ψ	99,058
Ball		26,438		21,145		20,440
Other		8,287		6,689		8,206
Corporate		56,401		65,304		71,623
	\$	250,169	\$	234,746	\$	232,356
Capital Expenditures						
Roller	\$	3,496	\$	2,108	\$	2,201
Plain	•	2,669	•	1,535	•	2,187
Ball		936		795		563
Other		784		349		420
Corporate		1,641		164		1,151
	<del></del> \$	9,526	\$	4,951	\$	6,522
				,		

Depreciation & Amortization						
Roller	\$	2,618	\$	2,453	\$	2,298
Plain		2,501		2,568		2,341
Ball		1,300		1,549		1,638
Other		1,281		1,178		956
Corporate	_	1,085		1,434		1,586
	\$	8,785	\$	9,182	\$	8,819
Geographic External Sales						
Domestic	\$	215,381	\$	166,763	\$	155,579
Foreign	_	27,635		20,568		17,281
	\$	243,016	\$	187,331	\$	172,860
Geographic Long-Lived Assets	_					
Domestic	\$	52,566	\$	52,956	\$	53,798
Foreign	_	2,777		3,293		3,974
	\$	55,343	\$	56,249	\$	57,772
Intersegment Sales	_					
Roller	\$	7,275	\$	1,669	\$	1,818
Plain	Ψ	1,982	Ψ	880	Ψ	1,787
Ball		4,073		397		18
Other	_	10,147		6,349		5,135
	\$	23,477	\$	9,295	\$	8,758

All intersegment sales are eliminated in consolidation.

# 21. Subsequent Event—One-time Special Cash Bonus to CEO

On June 13, 2005, subject to the approval of the Company's senior lenders under the New Credit Facility and Second Lien Term Loan, the Board of Directors agreed to pay the CEO a one-time special cash bonus of \$5.2 million on or prior to June 30, 2005 to reimburse the CEO for taxes owed by him in connection with a previous stock sale by the CEO to Whitney. As such, the Company will record a charge of \$5.2 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2006. In connection with such transaction, the Company will receive offsetting cash tax benefits of approximately \$5.2 million.

# 22. Subsequent Event—Stock Split

On August 2, 2005, the Company's Board of Directors approved a 5-for-2 stock split of its common stock. All share and per share information in the consolidated financial statements has been retroactively restated to reflect the stock split for all years presented.

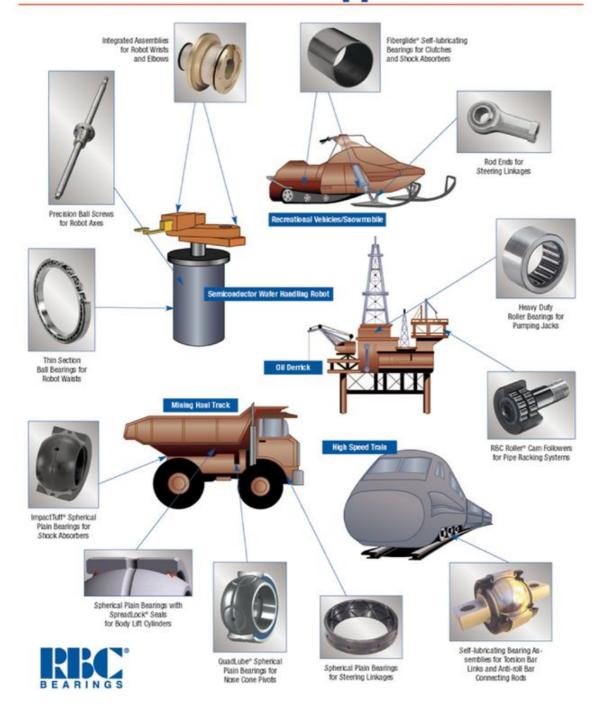
# Schedule II-Valuation and Qualifying Accounts

# **Allowance for Doubtful Accounts**

The activity in the allowance for doubtful accounts consists of the following:

Fiscal Year Ended	В	Balance at eginning of Year	Additions	Write-offs	Balance at End of Year
April 2, 2005	\$	770	\$ 472	\$ (614)	\$ 628
April 3, 2004		744	378	(352)	770
March 29, 2003		621	123		744
		F-41			

# **RBC Industrial Applications**



Through and including , 2005 (the 25<sup>th</sup> day after the date of this prospectus), all dealers effecting transactions in these securities, whether or not participating in this offering, may be required to deliver a prospectus. This is in addition to the dealers' obligation to deliver a prospectus when acting as underwriters and with respect to their unsold allotments or subscriptions.

8,288,000 Shares



**Common Stock** 

**PROSPECTUS** 

Merrill Lynch & Co.

**KeyBanc Capital Markets** 

Jefferies & Company, Inc.

, 2005

#### PART II

#### INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

# Item 13. Other Expenses of Issuance and Distribution

The following table sets forth the costs and expenses, other than underwriting discounts and commissions, payable by RBC Bearings Incorporated in connection with the offer and sale of the securities being registered. All amounts are estimates except the SEC registration fee and the NASD filing fee.

SEC registration fee	\$ 17,949.16
NASD filing fee	15,538.00
Nasdaq National Market listing fee	95,000.00
Transfer Agent's Fee	20,000.00
Printing and engraving costs	525,000.00
Legal fees and expenses	1,050,000.00
Accounting fees and expenses	675,000.00
Additional Director's & Officer's Insurance Premium	180,000.00
Miscellaneous	125,000.00
Total	\$ 2,703,487.16

#### Item 14. Indemnification of Directors and Officers

Delaware. The General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware ("DGCL") authorizes corporations to limit or eliminate the personal liability of directors to corporations and their stockholders for monetary damages for breaches of directors' fiduciary duties. The certificates of incorporation of the Delaware registrants include a provision that eliminates the personal liability of directors for monetary damages for actions taken as a director, except for liability for breach of duty of loyalty; for acts or omissions not in good faith or involving intentional misconduct or knowing violation of law; under Section 174 of the DGCL (unlawful dividends and stock repurchases); or for transactions from which the director derived improper personal benefit.

The certificates of incorporation of the Delaware registrants provide that these registrants must indemnify their directors and officers to the fullest extent authorized by the DGCL and must also pay expenses incurred in defending any such proceeding in advance of its final disposition upon delivery of an undertaking, by or on behalf of an indemnified person, to repay all amounts so advanced if it should be determined ultimately that such person is not entitled to be indemnified under this section or otherwise.

The indemnification rights set forth above shall not be exclusive of any other right which an indemnified person may have or hereafter acquire under any statute, provision of our certificate of incorporation, our by laws, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise.

The purchase agreement to be entered into between RBC Bearings Incorporated and the underwriters in connection with this offering will include provisions pursuant to which the underwriters indemnify the directors and officers of RBC Bearings Incorporated.

RBC Bearings Incorporated maintains insurance to protect itself and its directors and, officers and those of its subsidiaries against any such expense, liability or loss, whether or not it would have the power to indemnify them against such expense, liability or loss under applicable law.

#### Item 15. Recent Sales of Unregistered Securities

Set forth in chronological order is information regarding all securities sold and employee stock options granted since April 1, 2002 by us. Also included is the consideration, if any, received for such securities, and information relating to the section of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to which the following issuances were exempt from registration. None of these securities were issued under the Securities Act. No award of options involved any sale under the Securities Act. No sale of securities involved the use of an underwriter and no commissions were paid in connection with the sales of any securities. All shares amounts set forth in this Item 15 are prior to giving effect to our 5-for-2 stock split which will be completed prior to the consummation of this offering.

1. At various times during the period from April 2002 through July 2005, we granted options pursuant to our 2001 Stock Option Plan, as amended, to purchase an aggregate of 186,697 shares of our Class A Common Stock to employees and directors at exercise prices of \$8.00, \$20.00 and \$30.00.

Following the reclassification of our shares, all outstanding options to purchase our Class A Common Stock will become exercisable into shares of our newly created common stock in accordance with the terms of our 2001 Stock Option Plan, as amended. With the exception of options that are exercised in connection with this offering, we expect that substantially all outstanding options to purchase common stock held by our employees will be subject to a lock-up period of not less than 180 days following the date of this prospectus.

- 2. During fiscal year 2005, upon the exercise of options granted pursuant to our 2001 Stock Option Plan, as amended, we issued 16,056 shares of our Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$34,542.80 to one of our former directors and his affiliates.
- 3. During fiscal year 2005, upon the exercise of options granted pursuant to our 1998 Stock Option Plan, as amended, we issued 10,000 shares of our Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$134,347.70 to one of our employees and, upon the exercise of warrants pursuant to a warrant agreement between us and such employee, we issued 7,504 shares of our Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$74,987.47 to the employee.
- 4. On July 29, 2002, we issued and sold 240,000 shares of Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock of RBCI for an aggregate purchase price of \$24.0 million to Dr. Hartnett and an affiliate of Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC.
- 5. On February 6, 2003, we issued and sold 1,008.41 shares of Class A preferred stock for \$3 per share, or an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$3.0 million to Dr. Hartnett and an affiliate of Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC. On February 10, 2002, we exercised our option to repurchase such stock for the purchase price plus all accrued dividends. Accordingly, no Class A preferred stock is outstanding as of the date hereof.

The issuances of the securities described in paragraph 1 were exempt from registration under the Securities Act under Rule 701, as transactions pursuant to compensatory benefit plans and contracts relating to compensation as provided under such Rule 701. The recipients of such options and common stock were our employees and directors, who received the securities under our compensatory benefit plans or a contract relating to compensation. Appropriate legends were affixed to the share certificates issued in such transactions. All recipients either received adequate information from us or had adequate access, through their employment with us or otherwise, to information about us.

The issuances of the securities described in paragraphs 2 through 5 were exempt from registration under the Securities Act in reliance on Section 4(2) because the issuance of securities to recipients did not involve a public offering. The recipients of securities in each such transaction represented their intention to acquire the securities for investment only and not with a view to resale or distribution

thereof, and appropriate legends were affixed to share certificates and warrants issued in such transactions. Each of the recipients of securities in the transactions described in paragraphs 2 through 5 were accredited persons and had adequate access, through employment, business or other relationships, to information about

#### Item 16. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules

10.13

*Exhibit.* The following exhibits are filed as part of this Registration Statement. (a)

Company of America, Inc., with respect to the Series 1994B Bonds.\*\*

1.1	Form of Purchase Agreement.**
3.1	Form of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of RBC Bearings Incorporated dated , 2005.
3.2	Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of RBC Bearings Incorporated dated August 8, 2005.
3.3	Form of Bylaws of RBC Bearings Incorporated.**
4.3	Form of stock certificate for common stock.**
5.1	Form of Opinion of Kirkland & Ellis LLP.**
10.1	Indenture, dated as of June 15, 1997 between RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) and the United States Trust Company of New York.**
10.2	Stock Option Plan of RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.), dated as of February 18, 1998 with form of agreement.**
10.3	Form of Stock Transfer Restriction Agreement between RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) and certain of its stockholders.**
10.4	Amended and Restated 2001 Stock Option Plan of RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.), dated October 24, 2003.**
10.5	Form of 2005 Long Term Equity Incentive Plan.**
10.6	Agreement of Lease between Robear West Trenton Associates, L.P. and Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., dated February 10, 1999, for West Trenton, New Jersey premises.**
10.7	First Amendment to Office Lease, dated July 26, 2004, between Robear West Trenton Associates, L.P. and Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc.**
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10.12	Trust Indenture, dated as of September 1, 1994, between the South Carolina Job—Economic Development Authority and Mark Twain Bank, as Trustee, with respect to the Series 1994A Bonds.**

Loan Agreement, dated as of September 1, 1994, between the South Carolina Job—Economic Development Authority and Roller Bearing

10.14	Trust Indenture, dated as of September 1, 1994, between the South Carolina Job—Economic Development Authority and Mark Twain Bank, as
	Trustee, with respect to the Series 1994B Bonds.**
10.15	Collective Bargaining Agreement between Heim, the International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers
	of America, U.A.W., and Amalgamated Local 376, U.A.W., expires January 31, 2008.**
10.16	Nice Union Agreement, between Nice Ball Bearings, Inc. and United Steelworkers of America, Local 6816-12, expires January 31, 2008.**
10.17	Collective Bargaining Agreement between Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc. and the International Union U.A.W. and its Local 502, expires June 30, 2007.**
10.18	Collective Bargaining Agreement between Tyson Bearing Company, Inc. and the United Steelworkers of America, AFL-CIO, Local 7461-01,
	expires June 13, 2008.**
10.19	Employment Agreement, effective as of July 1, 2005, between the Company and Michael J. Hartnett, Ph.D.
10.20	Amended and Restated Promissory Note, dated as of December 15, 2000, for \$500,000, made by Michael J. Hartnett, Ph.D. and payable to
	Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc.**
10.21	Loan Agreement, dated as of April 1, 1999, by and between California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank and Roller Bearing
	Company of America, Inc.**
10.22	Indenture Of Trust, dated as of April 1, 1999, between California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank and U.S. Bank Trust National
	Association, as Trustee.**
10.23	Tax Regulatory Agreement, dated as of April 1, 1999, by and among California Infrastructure and Economic Development Bank, U.S. Bank
	Trust National Association, as Trustee, and Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc.**
10.24	Lease Agreement, dated as of December 17, 1999, between Schaublin SA and RBC Schaublin SA.**
10.25	Lease by and among ABCS Properties, LLC, Michael H. Short and Lynn C. Short and Bremen Bearings, Inc. dated August 31, 2001.**
10.26	Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated June 29, 2004, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its
	domestic subsidiaries, General Electric Capital Corporation, as agent and lender and GECC Capital Markets Group, Inc.**
10.27	Security Agreement, dated May 30, 2002, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its domestic subsidiaries, General
	Electric Capital Corporation, as agent and Lender.**
10.28	Pledge Agreement, dated May 30, 2002, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its domestic subsidiaries, General
	Electric Capital Corporation, as agent and Lender.**
10.29	SCIL Credit Agreement, dated June 29, 2004, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc. and certain of its domestic subsidiaries,
	General Electric Capital Corporation, as SCIL agent and GECC Capital Markets Group as Lead Arranger.**
10.30	Security Agreement, dated June 29, 2004, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its domestic subsidiaries, General
10.51	Electric Capital Corporation, as Agent for SCIL Lenders.**
10.31	Pledge Agreement, dated June 29, 2004, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its domestic subsidiaries, General
	Electric Capital Corporation, as Agent for SCIL Lenders.**

10.32	Master Reaffirmation and Amendment to Loan Documents, dated June 29, 2004, by and among Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., certain of its domestic subsidiaries, General Electric Capital Corporation, as agent and Lender.**
10.33	Lease Agreement dated May 17, 2004 by and between Shadowmoss Properties, LLC, a South Carolina limited liability company and Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc.**
10.34	Credit Agreement, dated December 8, 2003, between Credit Suisse and Schaublin SA.**
10.35	Amendment No. 1 to Credit Agreement, dated November 8, 2004, between Credit Suisse and Schaublin SA.**
10.36	Letter Agreement by and among RBC Bearings Incorporated, Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc. Whitney & Co. and Dr. Michael J.
	Hartnett dated June 17, 2005.**
10.37	Second Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement by and among RBC Bearings Incorporated, Whitney RBHC Investors, LLC, Whitney
	V.L.P., Dr. Michael J. Hartnett and Hartnett Family Investments, L.P. dated February 6, 2003.
10.38	Form of Amendment No. 1 to the Second Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement by and among RBC Bearings Incorporated, Whitney
	RBHC Investors, LLC, Whitney V.L.P., Dr. Michael J. Hartnett and Hartnett Family Investments, L.P. dated February 6, 2003.
14.1	Code of Ethics of the Registrant.**
21.2	Subsidiaries of the Registrant.**
23.1	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.
23.2	Consent of Kirkland & Ellis LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1).**
23.3	Consent of Valuation Research Corporation.**
23.4	Consent of The Freedonia Group, Incorporated.**

<sup>\*</sup> To be filed by amendment.

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# (b) Financial Statement Schedules

#### **Schedule II-Valuation and Qualifying Accounts**

Powers of Attorney.\*\*

The schedule entitled "Schedule II—Valuation and Qualifying Accounts" set forth on page F-39 of the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements is hereby incorporated by reference herein.

#### Item 17. Undertakings

- 1. The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to provide to the underwriters at the closing specified in the underwriting agreements, certificates in such denominations and registered in such names as required by the underwriters to permit prompt delivery to each purchaser.
- 2. Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers, and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is therefore unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification by the registrant against such liabilities, other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding, is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter

<sup>\*\*</sup> Previously filed.

has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

- 3. The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that
  - (i) For purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, the information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of this registration statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in a form of prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(1) or (4) or 497(h) under the Securities Act shall be deemed to be part of this registration statement as of the time it was declared effective.
  - (ii) For the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial *bona fide* offering thereof.

# **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this Amendment No. 4 to the Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in Oxford, Connecticut on August 8, 2005.

# RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

By: /s/ DANIEL A. BERGERON

Name: Daniel A. Bergeron Title: Chief Financial Officer

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this Amendment No. 4 to the Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities indicated on August 8, 2005.

	Signature	Title
	*	Chief Executive Officer
	Dr. Michael J. Hartnett	(Principal Executive Officer and Chairman)
	/s/ DANIEL A. BERGERON	Chief Financial Officer  (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)
	Daniel A. Bergeron	— (Finicipal Finalicial and Accounting Officer)
		Director
	Robert Anderson	
	*	Director
	Richard R. Crowell	
	*	Director
	William P. Killian	
	*	Director
	Michael Stone	
	*	Director
	Dr. Amir Faghri	_
*By:	/s/ DANIEL A. BERGERON	
	Daniel A. Bergeron as attorney-in-fact	
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#### **EXHIBIT INDEX**

- 1.1 Form of Purchase Agreement.\*\*
- 3.1 Form of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of RBC Bearings Incorporated dated 2005.
- 3.2 Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of RBC Bearings Incorporated dated August 8, 2005.
- 3.3 Form of Bylaws of RBC Bearings Incorporated.\*\*
- 4.3 Form of stock certificate for common stock.\*\*
- 5.1 Form of Opinion of Kirkland & Ellis LLP.\*\*
- 10.1 Indenture, dated as of June 15, 1997 between RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) and the United States Trust Company of New York.\*\*
- 10.2 Stock Option Plan of RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.), dated as of February 18, 1998 with form of agreement.\*\*
- 10.3 Form of Stock Transfer Restriction Agreement between RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.) and certain of its stockholders.\*\*
- 10.4 Amended and Restated 2001 Stock Option Plan of RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.), dated October 24, 2003.\*\*
- 10.5 Form of 2005 Long Term Equity Incentive Plan.\*\*
- 10.6 Agreement of Lease between Robear West Trenton Associates, L.P. and Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., dated February 10, 1999, for West Trenton, New Jersey premises.\*\*
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- 23.3 Consent of Valuation Research Corporation.\*\*
- 23.4 Consent of The Freedonia Group, Incorporated.\*\*
- 24.1 Powers of Attorney.\*\*
- \* To be filed by amendment.
- \*\* Previously filed.

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# FORM OF AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

**RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED,** a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of Delaware (the "Corporation") hereby certifies that:

- **1.** The name of the Corporation is RBC Bearings Incorporated. The Corporation was originally incorporated under the name Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.
  - **2.** The date of filing of the Corporation's original Certificate of Incorporation was March 23, 1992.
- **3.** The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation as provided in Exhibit A hereto was duly adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 245 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.
  - 4. Pursuant to Section 245 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, approval of the stockholders of the Corporation has been obtained.
- **5.** The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation so adopted reads in full as set forth in Exhibit A attached hereto and is hereby incorporated by reference.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF,** the undersigned has signed this certificate this day of , 2005, and hereby affirms and acknowledges under penalty of perjury that the filing of this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation is the act and deed of RBC Bearings Incorporated.

#### RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

Ву	
	Daniel A. Bergeron
	Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

# EXHIBIT A

# AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

#### OF RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

# ARTICLE ONE

The name of the Corporation is RBC Bearing Incorporated (the "Corporation").

# ARTICLE TWO

The address of the Corporation's registered office in the state of Delaware is 2711 Centerville Road, Suite 400, Wilmington, Delaware 19808, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle. The name of its registered agent at such address is Corporation Service Company.

#### ARTICLE THREE

The purpose of the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

#### ARTICLE FOUR

- Section 1. <u>Authorized Shares</u>. The total number of shares of capital stock which the Corporation has authority to issue is 70,000,000 shares, consisting of:
  - (a) 10,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, par value \$.01 per share ("Preferred Stock"); and
  - (b) 60,000,000 shares of Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share ("Common Stock").

The Preferred Stock and the Common Stock shall have the rights, preferences and limitations set forth below.

Section 2. <u>Preferred Stock</u>. The Preferred Stock may be issued from time to time and in one or more series. The Board of Directors of the Corporation is authorized to determine or alter the powers, preferences and rights (including voting rights), and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions granted to or imposed upon any wholly unissued series of Preferred Stock, and within the limitations or restrictions stated in any resolution or resolutions of

the Board of Directors originally fixing the number of shares constituting any series of Preferred Stock, to increase or decrease (but not below the number of shares of any such series of Preferred Stock then outstanding) the number of shares of any such series of Preferred Stock, and to fix the number of shares of any series of Preferred Stock. In the event that the number of shares of any series of Preferred Stock shall be so decreased, the shares constituting such decrease shall resume the status which such shares had prior to the adoption of the resolution originally fixing the number of shares of such series of Preferred Stock subject to the requirements of applicable law.

#### Section 3. <u>Common Stock</u>.

- (a) <u>Dividends</u>. Except as otherwise provided by the Delaware General Corporation Law or this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (this "<u>Certificate of Incorporation</u>"), the holders of Common Stock: (i) subject to the rights of holders of any series of Preferred Stock, shall share ratably, on a per share basis, in all dividends and other distributions payable in cash, securities or other property of the Corporation as may be declared thereon by the Board of Directors from time to time out of assets or funds of the Corporation legally available therefor; and (ii) are subject to all the powers, rights, privileges, preferences and priorities of any series of Preferred Stock as provided herein or in any resolution or resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors pursuant to authority expressly vested in it by the provisions of Section 2 of this ARTICLE FOUR.
- (b) <u>Conversion Rights</u>. The Common Stock shall not be convertible into, or exchangeable for, shares of any other class or classes or of any other series of the same class of the Corporation's capital stock.
- (c) <u>Preemptive Rights</u>. No holder of Common Stock shall have any preemptive rights with respect to the Common Stock or any other securities of the Corporation, or to any obligations convertible (directly or indirectly) into securities of the Corporation whether now or hereafter authorized.
- (d) <u>Voting Rights</u>. Except as otherwise provided by the Delaware General Corporation Law or this Certificate of Incorporation and subject to the rights of holders of any series of Preferred Stock, all of the voting power of the stockholders of the Corporation shall be vested in the holders of the Common Stock, and each holder of Common Stock shall have one vote for each share held by such holder on all matters voted upon by the stockholders of the Corporation.
- (e) <u>Liquidation Rights</u>. In the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, after payment or provision for payment of the Corporation's debts and subject to the rights of the holders of shares of Preferred Stock upon such dissolution, liquidation or winding up, the remaining net assets of the Corporation shall be distributed among holders of shares of Common Stock ratably on a per share basis. A merger or consolidation of the Corporation with or into any other corporation or other entity, or a sale or conveyance of all or any part of the assets of the Corporation (which shall not in fact result in the liquidation of the Corporation and the distribution of assets to its stockholders) shall not be deemed to be a voluntary or involuntary liquidation or dissolution or winding up of the Corporation within the meaning of this Section 3(e).
- (f) Registration or Transfer. The Corporation shall keep or cause to be kept at its principal office (or such other place as the Corporation reasonably designates) a register for the registration of Common Stock. Upon the surrender of any certificate representing shares of any class of Common Stock at such place, the Corporation shall, at the request of the registered holder of such certificate, execute and deliver a new certificate or certificates in exchange therefor representing in the aggregate the number of shares of such class represented by the surrendered certificate, and the Corporation forthwith shall cancel such surrendered certificate. Each such new certificate will be registered in such name and will represent such number of shares of such class as is requested by the holder of the surrendered certificate and shall be

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substantially identical in form to the surrendered certificate. The issuance of new certificates shall be made without charge to the holders of the surrendered certificates for any issuance tax in respect thereof or other cost incurred by the Corporation in connection with such issuance.

- Replacement. Upon receipt of evidence reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation (an affidavit of the registered holder will be satisfactory) of the ownership and the loss, theft, destruction or mutilation of any certificate evidencing one or more shares of any class of Common Stock, and in the case of any such loss, theft or destruction, upon receipt of indemnity reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation (provided that if the holder is a financial institution or other institutional investor, its own agreement will be satisfactory), or, in the case of any such mutilation upon surrender of such certificate, the Corporation shall (at its expense) execute and deliver in lieu of such certificate a new certificate of like kind representing the number of shares of such class represented by such lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificate and dated the date of such lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificate.
- (h) <u>Notices</u>. All notices referred to herein shall be in writing, shall be delivered personally or by first class mail, postage prepaid, and shall be deemed to have been given when so delivered or mailed to the Corporation at its principal executive offices and to any stockholder at such holder's address as it appears in the stock records of the Corporation (unless otherwise specified in a written notice to the Corporation by such holder).
- (i) <u>Fractional Shares</u>. In no event will holders of fractional shares be required to accept any consideration in exchange for such shares other than consideration which all holders of Common Stock are required to accept.
- Section 4. Reclassification of Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock. Upon this Certificate of Incorporation becoming effective in accordance with the Delaware General Corporate Law (the "Effective Time"): (i) each share of Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share ("Old Class A Common"), issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be reclassified as, and converted into, 1 validly issued, fully paid and nonassessble share of Common Stock and (ii) each share of Class B Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share ("Old Class B Common"), issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be reclassified as, and converted into, 1 validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable share of Common Stock, (such reclassification as, and the conversion of Old Class A Common and Old Class B Common, respectively, into Common Stock, the "Reclassification"). Each stock certificate that, immediately prior to the Effective Time, represented shares of Old Class A Common or Old Class B Common, respectively, shall, from and after the Effective Time, automatically and without the necessity of presenting the same for exchange, represent the number of shares of Common Stock into which the shares represented by such certificate shall have been reclassified as of the Effective Time after giving effect to the Reclassification; provided, however, that each person holding of record a stock certificate or certificates that represented Old Class A Common or Old Class B Common, respectively, shall receive, upon surrender of such certificate, a new certificate or certificates evidencing and representing the number

of shares of Common Stock into which such shares of Old Class A Common or Old Class B Common, respectively, shall have been reclassified in accordance with the Reclassification.

#### ARTICLE FIVE

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

#### ARTICLE SIX

Section 1. Number, Election and Term of Office. At each annual meeting of stockholders, directors of the Corporation shall be elected to hold office until the expiration of the term for which they are elected, and until their successors have been duly elected and qualified; except that if any such election shall be not so held, such election shall take place at stockholders' meeting called and held in accordance with the Delaware General Corporation Law. The directors of the Corporation shall be divided into 3 classes as nearly equal in size as is practicable, hereby designated Class I, Class II and Class III. The term of office of the initial Class I directors shall expire at the next succeeding annual meeting of stockholders, the term of office of the initial Class III directors shall expire at the third succeeding annual meeting of the stockholders. For the purposes hereof, the initial Class I, Class II and Class III directors shall be those directors elected by the stockholders of the Corporation in connection with the adoption of this Certificate of Incorporation. At each annual meeting after the first annual meeting of stockholders, directors to replace those of a Class whose terms expire at such annual meeting shall be elected to hold office until the third succeeding annual meeting and until their respective successors shall have been duly elected and qualified. If the number of directors is hereafter changed, any newly created directorships or decrease in directorships shall be so apportioned among the classes as to make all classes as nearly equal in number as practicable.

Section 2. <u>Vacancies</u>. Vacancies occurring on the Board of Directors for any reason may be filled by vote of a majority of the remaining members of the Board of Directors, although less than a quorum, at any meeting of the Board of Directors. A person so elected by the Board of Directors to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the next succeeding annual meeting of stockholders of the Corporation and until his or her successor shall have been duly elected and qualified.

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#### ARTICLE SEVEN

In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Board of Directors is expressly authorized to make, alter, amend or repeal the Bylaws of the Corporation.

# ARTICLE EIGHT

#### Section 1. <u>Limitation of Liability.</u>

- (a) To the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as it now exists or may hereafter be amended (but, in the case of any such amendment, only to the extent that such amendment permits the Corporation to provide broader indemnification rights than permitted prior thereto), and except as otherwise provided in the Corporation's Bylaws, no Director of the Corporation shall be liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages arising from a breach of fiduciary duty owed to the Corporation or its stockholders.
- (b) Any repeal or modification of the foregoing paragraph by the stockholders of the Corporation shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a Director of the Corporation existing at the time of such repeal or modification.
- Right to Indemnification. Each person who was or is made a party or is threatened to be made a party to or is otherwise involved Section 2. (including involvement as a witness) in any action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (a "proceeding"), by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a Director or officer of the Corporation or, while a Director, officer or other employee of the Corporation, is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a Director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation or of a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including service with respect to an employee benefit plan (an "indemnitee"), whether the basis of such proceeding is alleged action in an official capacity as a Director or officer or in any other capacity while serving as a Director or officer, shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Corporation to the fullest extent authorized by the Delaware General Corporation Law, as the same exists or may hereafter be amended (but, in the case of any such amendment, only to the extent that such amendment permits the Corporation to provide broader indemnification rights than permitted prior thereto), against all expense, liability and loss (including attorneys' fees, judgments, fines, excise taxes or penalties and amounts paid in settlement) reasonably incurred or suffered by such indemnitee in connection therewith and such indemnification shall continue as to an indemnitee who has ceased to be a Director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the indemnitee's heirs, executors and administrators; provided, however, that, except as provided in Section 3 of this ARTICLE EIGHT with respect to proceedings to enforce rights to indemnification, the Corporation shall indemnify any such indemnitee in connection with a proceeding (or part thereof) initiated by such indemnitee only if such proceeding (or part thereof) was authorized by the Board of Directors of the Corporation. The right to indemnification conferred in this Section 2 of this ARTICLE EIGHT shall be a contract right and shall include the obligation of the Corporation to pay the expenses incurred in defending any such proceeding in advance of its final disposition (an "advance of expenses"); provided, however, that, if and to the extent that the Delaware General Corporation Law requires, an advance of expenses incurred by an indemnitee in his or her capacity as a Director or officer (and not in any other capacity in which service was or is rendered by such indemnitee, including, without limitation, service to an employee benefit plan) shall be made only upon delivery to the Corporation of an undertaking (an "undertaking"), by or on behalf of such indemnitee, to repay all amounts so advanced if it shall ultimately be determined by final judicial decision from which there is no further right to appeal (a "final adjudication") that such indemnitee is not entitled to be indemnified for such expenses under this Section 2 or otherwise. The Corporation may, by action of its Board of Directors, provide indemnification to employees and agents of the Corporation with the same or lesser scope and effect as the foregoing indemnification of Directors and officers.

Section 3. <u>Procedure for Indemnification</u>. Any indemnification of a Director or officer of the Corporation or advance of expenses under Section 2 of this ARTICLE EIGHT

shall be made promptly, and in any event within forty-five days (or, in the case of an advance of expenses, twenty days), upon the written request of the Director or officer. If a determination by the Corporation that the Director or officer is entitled to indemnification pursuant to this ARTICLE EIGHT is required, and the Corporation fails to respond within sixty days to a written request for indemnity, the Corporation shall be deemed to have approved the request. If the Corporation denies a written request for indemnification or advance of expenses, in whole or in part, or if payment in full pursuant to such request is not made within forty-five days (or, in the case of an advance of expenses, twenty days), the right to indemnification or advances as granted by this ARTICLE EIGHT shall be enforceable by the Director or officer in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such person's costs and expenses incurred in connection with successfully establishing his or her right to indemnification, in whole or in part, in any such action shall also be indemnified by the Corporation. It shall be a defense to any such action (other than an action brought to enforce a claim for the advance of expenses where the undertaking required pursuant to Section 2 of this ARTICLE EIGHT, if any, has been tendered to the Corporation) that the claimant has not met the standards of conduct which make it permissible under the Delaware General Corporation Law for the Corporation to indemnify the claimant for the amount claimed, but the burden of such defense shall be on the Corporation. Neither the failure of the Corporation (including its Board of Directors, independent legal counsel or its stockholders) to have made a determination prior to the commencement of such action that indemnification of the claimant is proper in the circumstances because he or she has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in the Delaware General Corporation Law, nor an actual determination by the Corporation (including its Board of Directors, independent legal counsel or its stockholders) that the claimant has not met such applicable standard of conduct, shall be a defense to the action or create a presumption that the claimant has not met the applicable standard of conduct. The procedure for indemnification of other employees and agents for whom indemnification is provided pursuant to Section 2 of this ARTICLE EIGHT shall be the same procedure set forth in this Section 3 for Directors or officers, unless otherwise set forth in the action of the Board of Directors providing indemnification for such employee or agent.

- Section 4. <u>Insurance</u>. The Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance on its own behalf and on behalf of any person who is or was a Director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a Director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including service with respect to an employee benefit plan, against any expense, liability or loss asserted against him or her and incurred by him or her in any such capacity, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify such person against such expenses, liability or loss under the Delaware General Corporation Law.
- Section 5. <u>Service for Subsidiaries</u>. Any person serving as a Director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, limited liability company, joint venture or other enterprise, at least 50% of whose equity interests are owned by the Corporation (a "<u>subsidiary</u>" for this ARTICLE EIGHT) shall be conclusively presumed to be serving in such capacity at the request of the Corporation.
- Section 6. <u>Reliance</u>. Persons who after the date of the adoption of this provision become or remain Directors or officers of the Corporation or who, while a Director, officer or

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other employee of the Corporation, become or remain a Director, officer, employee or agent of a subsidiary, shall be conclusively presumed to have relied on the rights to indemnity, advance of expenses and other rights contained in this ARTICLE EIGHT in entering into or continuing such service. The rights to indemnification and to the advance of expenses conferred in this ARTICLE EIGHT shall apply to claims made against an indemnitee arising out of acts or omissions which occurred or occur both prior and subsequent to the adoption hereof.

- Section 7. Non-Exclusivity of Rights. The rights to indemnification and to the advance of expenses conferred in this ARTICLE EIGHT shall not be exclusive of any other right which any person may have or hereafter acquire under this Restated Certificate or under any statute, by-law, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested Directors or otherwise.
- Section 8. Merger or Consolidation. For purposes of this ARTICLE EIGHT, references to the "Corporation" shall include, in addition to the resulting Corporation, any constituent Corporation (including any constituent of a constituent) absorbed in a consolidation or merger which, if its separate existence had continued, would have had power and authority to indemnify its Directors, officers and employees or agents, so that any person who is or was a Director, officer, employee or agent of such constituent Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of such constituent Corporation as a Director, officer, employee or agent of another Corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, shall stand in the same position under this ARTICLE EIGHT with respect to the resulting or surviving Corporation as he or she would have with respect to such constituent Corporation if its separate existence had continued.
- Section 9. <u>Savings Clause</u>. If this ARTICLE EIGHT or any portion hereof shall be invalidated on any ground by any court of competent jurisdiction, then the Corporation shall nevertheless indemnify each person entitled to indemnification under Section 2 of this ARTICLE EIGHT as to all expense, liability and loss (including attorneys' fees and related disbursements, judgments, fines, ERISA excise taxes and penalties, penalties and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement) actually and reasonably incurred or suffered by such person and for which indemnification is available to such person pursuant to this ARTICLE EIGHT to the full extent permitted by any applicable portion of this ARTICLE EIGHT that shall not have been invalidated and to the full extent permitted by applicable law.

# ARTICLE NINE

Meetings of stockholders may be held within or without the State of Delaware, as the Bylaws may provide. The books of the Corporation may be kept (subject to any provision contained in the statutes) outside of the State of Delaware at such place or places as may be designated from time to time by the Board of Directors or in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

# ARTICLE TEN

For so long as any security of the Company is registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934: (i) the stockholders of the Corporation may not take any action by written consent in lieu of a meeting, and must take any actions at a duly called annual or special meeting of stockholders and the power of stockholders to consent in writing without a

meeting is specifically denied; and (ii) special meetings of stockholders of the Corporation may be called only by the Board of Directors pursuant to a resolution adopted by the affirmative vote of the majority of the total number of directors then in office.

#### ARTICLE ELEVEN

- Section 1. <u>Certain Acknowledgments</u>. In recognition and anticipation that: (i) the partners, principals, directors, officers, members, managers and/or employees of Whitney & Co., LLC and its affiliates ("<u>Whitney</u>") may serve as directors and/or officers of the Corporation, (ii) Whitney may engage in the same or similar activities or related lines of business as those in which the Corporation, directly or indirectly, may engage and/or other business activities that overlap with or compete with those in which the Corporation, directly or indirectly, may engage, and (iii) that the Corporation and its subsidiaries may engage in material business transactions with Whitney and that the Corporation is expected to benefit therefrom, the provisions of this ARTICLE ELEVEN are set forth to regulate and define the conduct of certain affairs of the Corporation as they may involve Whitney and their respective directors, officers, members, managers and/or employees, and the powers, rights, duties and liabilities of the Corporation and its officers, directors and stockholders in connection therewith.
- Section 2. <u>Competition and Corporate Opportunities</u>. Whitney shall not have any duty to refrain from engaging directly or indirectly in the same or similar business activities or lines of business as the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries. In the event that Whitney acquires knowledge of a potential transaction or matter which may be a corporate opportunity for itself and the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries, neither the Corporation nor any of its subsidiaries shall have any expectancy in such corporate opportunity, and neither Whitney shall have any duty to communicate or offer such corporate opportunity to the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries and may pursue or acquire such corporate opportunity for itself or direct such corporate opportunity to another person.
- Section 3. <u>Allocation of Corporate Opportunities</u>. In the event that a director or officer of the Corporation who is also a partner, principal, director, officer, member, manager and/or employee of Whitney acquires knowledge of a potential transaction or matter which may be a corporate opportunity for the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries and Whitney, neither the Corporation nor any of its subsidiaries shall have any expectancy in such corporate opportunity unless such corporate opportunity is expressly offered to such person solely in his or her capacity as a director or officer of the Corporation.
- Section 4. <u>Certain Matters Deemed Not Corporate Opportunities</u>. In addition to and notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this ARTICLE ELEVEN, a corporate opportunity shall not be deemed to belong to the Corporation if it is a business opportunity that the Corporation is not financially able or contractually permitted or legally able to undertake, or that is, from its nature, not in the line of the Corporation's business or is of no practical advantage to it or that is one in which the Corporation has no interest or reasonable expectancy.
- Section 5. <u>Agreements and Transactions with Whitney.</u> In the event that Whitney enters into an agreement or transaction with the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries, a director or officer of the Corporation who is also a partner, principal, director, officer, member, manager

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and/or employee of Whitney, as applicable, shall have fully satisfied and fulfilled the fiduciary duty of such director or officer to the Corporation and its stockholders with respect to such agreement or transaction, if:

- (a) The agreement or transaction was approved, after being made aware of the material facts of the relationship between each of the Corporation or subsidiary thereof and Whitney, and the material terms and facts of the agreement or transaction, by (i) an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors of the Corporation who are not persons or entities with a material financial interest in the agreement or transaction ("Interested Persons") or (ii) an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of a committee of the Board of Directors of the Corporation consisting of members who are not Interested Persons;
  - (b) The agreement or transaction was fair to the Corporation at the time the agreement or transaction was entered into by the Corporation; or
- (c) The agreement or transaction was approved by an affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of the Corporation's Common Stock entitled to vote, excluding Whitney, and any Interested Person; provided that if no Common Stock is then outstanding a majority of the voting power of the Corporation's capital stock entitled to vote, excluding Whitney and any other Interested Person, as applicable.
- Section 6. <u>Amendment of this Article</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary elsewhere contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of all shares of Common Stock then outstanding, voting together as a single class, shall be required to alter, amend or repeal, or to adopt any provision inconsistent with, this ARTICLE ELEVEN.
- Section 7. <u>Deemed Notice</u>. Any person or entity purchasing or otherwise acquiring any interest in any shares of the Corporation shall be deemed to have notice or and to have consented to the provisions of this ARTICLE ELEVEN.

# ARTICLE TWELVE

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Certificate or any provision of law which might otherwise permit a lesser vote or no vote, but in addition to any affirmative vote of the holders of the capital stock required by law or this Certificate, the affirmative vote of the holders of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the combined voting power of all of the then outstanding shares of the Corporation eligible to be cast in the election of directors shall be required to alter, amend or repeal ARTICLES EIGHT, TEN or FOURTEEN hereof, or this ARTICLE TWELVE, or any provision thereof or hereof.

# ARTICLE THIRTEEN

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

#### ARTICLE FOURTEEN

The Corporation expressly elects to be governed by Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. Notwithstanding the terms of Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, Whitney and its affiliates shall not be deemed at any time and without regard to the percentage of voting stock of the Corporation owned by Whitney or any of its affiliates, as applicable, to be an "interested stockholder" as such term is defined in Section 203(c)(5) of the Delaware General Corporation Law.

#### ARTICLE FIFTEEN

Whenever a compromise or arrangement is proposed between the Corporation and its creditors or any class of them and/or between the Corporation and its stockholders or any class of them, any court of equitable jurisdiction within the State of Delaware may, on the application in a summary way of the Corporation or any creditor or stockholder thereof or on the application of a receiver or receivers appointed for the Corporation under the provisions of Section 291 of Title 8 of the Delaware Code or on the application of trustees in dissolution or of any receiver or receivers appointed for the Corporation under the provisions of Section 279 of Title 8 of the Delaware Code, order a meeting of the creditors, and/or the shareholders or class of stockholders of the Corporation, as the case may be, to be summoned in such manner as the said court directs. If a majority in number representing three-fourths in value of the creditors or class of creditors, and/or of the stockholders or class of stockholders of the Corporation, as the case may be, agree to any compromise or arrangement and to any reorganization of the Corporation as a consequence of such compromise or arrangement, the said compromise or arrangement and the said reorganization shall, if sanctioned by the court to which the said application has been made, be binding on all the creditors or class of creditors, and/or on all the stockholders, or class of stockholders, of the Corporation, as the case may be, and also on this Corporation.

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# CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT TO AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

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Adopted in accordance with the provisions of §242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware

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Daniel A. Bergeron, being the Chief Financial Officer of RBC Bearings Incorporated, a corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the "Corporation"), does hereby certify as follows:

- 1. That the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation be, and hereby is, amended by (A) deleting the section entitled "Authorized Shares" in Article Four in its entirety and substituting in lieu thereof a new section entitled "Authorized Shares" to read as set forth on **Exhibit A** attached hereto.
- 2. That the Board of Directors of the Corporation approved the foregoing amendment at a telephonic meeting duly called on August 2, 2005 pursuant to the provisions of Section 141(i) and 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware and directed that such amendment be submitted to the stockholders of the Corporation entitled to vote thereon for their consideration, approval and adoption thereof.
- 3. That the stockholders entitled to vote thereon approved the foregoing amendment by written consent in accordance with Section 228 and 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned does hereby certify under penalties of perjury that this Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation is the act and deed of the undersigned and the facts stated herein are true and accordingly has hereunto set his hand this 8th day of August, 2005.

RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

/s/ Daniel A. Bergeron

Daniel A. Bergeron, Chief Financial Officer

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#### Exhibit A

Amended Section entitled "<u>Authorized Common Stock</u>" in Article Four of the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of RBC Bearings Incorporated

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#### A. AUTHORIZED CAPITAL STOCK

Authorized Capital Stock. The Corporation is authorized to issue five classes of capital stock to be designated, respectively, "Common Stock," "Class A Preferred Stock," "Class B Preferred Stock," "Class C Preferred Stock" and "Class D Preferred Stock," each of which shall have a par value of \$0.01 per share. The total number of shares of capital stock which the Corporation is authorized to issue is 23,895,500 shares, of which: (i) 22,500,000 shares shall be designated as Common Stock, of which (a) 20,000,000 shares shall be designated Class A Common Stock (the "Class B Common Stock") and (b) 2,500,000 shares shall be designated Class B Common Stock (the "Class B Common Stock"); (ii) 15,500 shares hall be designated as Class A Preferred Stock; (iii) 240,000 shares shall be designated as Class B Convertible Participating Preferred Stock (the "Class B Preferred Stock") and each share thereof a "Class B Share"); (iv) 900,000 shares shall be designated as Class C Redeemable Preferred Stock (the "Class C Preferred Stock") and together with the Class A Preferred Stock and Class B Preferred Stock, the "Dividend Preferred Stock,"); and (v) 240,000 shares shall be designated as Class D Preferred Stock (the "Class D Preferred Stock"). The Corporation shall have the authority to issue fractional shares.

In accordance with the provisions of § 242(b)(2) of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, the number of authorized shares of any class or series of stock may be increased or decreased by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote thereon irrespective of the class or series vote requirements set forth in § 242(b)(2) of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (but, in the case of any decrease, not below the number of outstanding shares of any such class or classes or series, as the case may be).

Upon the effectiveness of this Certificate of Amendment (the "<u>Effective Time</u>"), each share of each class of Common Stock issued and outstanding or held in treasury immediately prior to the Effective Time, if any, shall, automatically and without any action on the part of the respective holders thereof, be split and converted into 2.5 shares of such class of Common Stock and any stock certificate that, immediately prior to the Effective Time, represented one share of such class of Common Stock shall, from and after the Effective Time, represent 2.5 shares of such class of Common Stock.

# EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT WITH MICHAEL J. HARTNETT

This Employment Agreement (the "Employment Agreement") is dated as of this first day of July, 2005 (the "Commencement Date"), and made between RBC Bearings Incorporated, a Delaware corporation ("Employer" or the "Company"), and Michael J. Hartnett Ph.D. ("Employee"). Prior to and through the time of their entry into this Agreement, Employee has served as Employer's President and Chief Executive Officer ("Prior Employment"). both parties wish to continue this employment relationship under the terms reflected in this Agreement.

Therefore, Employer hereby employs Employee and Employee hereby accepts employment, on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth.

#### 1. DEFINITIONS.

As used in this Agreement, and unless the context requires a different meaning, the following terms shall be defined as follows:

"Competing Business" means any business (including, without limitation, research and development) that is carried on by Employer in any material respect, and with which Employee is actively involved, during the Term.

"Person" means any natural person, partnership, corporation, trust, company or other entity.

"Territory" means the geographical area in which the Employer engages in any business (other than an insignificant amount of business), with which Employee is actively involved, during the Term.

#### 2. TERM.

Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Company shall employ Employee as its President and Chief Executive Officer, for a term commencing on the Commencement Date hereof and continuing until July 1, 2010 or until earlier terminated pursuant to the provisions of Section 8 hereof. (the "Term").

#### 3. DUTIES.

(a) During the Term, Employee agrees to serve Employer as its President, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of its Board of Directors (the "Board") reporting to the Board, and in such other executive capacities as may be agreed from time to time by the Board (or a duly authorized committee thereof) and Employee; provided that (i) Employee's duties shall at all times be limited to those commensurate with the foregoing offices, and (ii) Employee shall not be obligated, without his consent, to relocate his principal office location from Oxford, Connecticut (or the surrounding reasonable commuting area), although the foregoing limitation is not intended to limit Employee's requirement, in the normal course

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of business, to travel to the Employer's other business locations. Employee shall serve, if elected, as a director of, and if agreed by Employee and the board of directors of the organization in question, shall serve as an officer and render appropriate services to, corporations directly or indirectly controlled by Employer or by Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc. ("Employer's Affiliates") as Employer may from time to time reasonably request (but only such services as shall be consistent with the duties Employee is to perform for Employer and with Employee's stature and experience). All duties and services contemplated by this Section 3 are hereinafter referred to as the "Services."

(b) During the Term, Employee will devote his full business time and attention to, and use his good faith efforts to advance, the business and welfare of Employer; provided that the foregoing shall not restrict Employee's rights to engage in passive investment activities, to serve on the boards of directors of other entities (so long as such activities are not violative of Section 4 below), or to engage in civic, charitable and other similar activities.

#### 4. CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AND COVENANT NOT TO COMPETE.

Employee hereby agrees that, during the Term and thereafter, he will not disclose to any Person, or otherwise use or exploit in competition with Employer or Employer's Affiliates, any of the proprietary or confidential information or knowledge treated by the Employer or Employer's Affiliates as confidential, including without limitation, trade secrets, processes, records of research, information included in proposals, reports, methods, processes, techniques, computer software or programming, or budgets or other financial information, regarding Employer or Employer's Affiliates, its or their business, properties or affairs obtained by him at any time (i) during the Term or (ii) during any employment of Employee with the Employer or any of Employer's Affiliates prior to the Commencement Date ("Prior Employment"), except to the extent required to perform the Services; PROVIDED that the foregoing shall not apply to: (A) information in the public domain other than by reason of a violation of this Agreement by Employee, or (B) information that Employee is compelled to disclose by operation of law or legal process (so long as Employee provides Employer with prior notice of any such compelled disclosure and an opportunity to defend against such disclosure), or (C) information generally known to Employee by reason of his particular expertise that is not specific to the Employer.

- (i) engage in or carry on, directly or indirectly, any Competing Business in any Territory in which such Competing Business is then engaged in by the Employer, (ii) allow his name to be used by any Person engaged in any Competing Business, (iii) invest in, directly or indirectly, any Person engaged in any Competing Business, or (iv) serve as an officer or director, employee, agent, associate or consultant of any Person engaged in a Competing Business (other than Employer or any Employer's Affiliate). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Non-Compete Term shall be only the Term hereof in the event Employee's employment hereunder is terminated by the Employer hereunder without cause (as provided in Section 8(c) below) or by the Employee with good reason (as provided in Section 8(d) below). Subject to Section 3 (b) hereof, nothing herein shall prohibit the Employee from (A) investing in any business that is not a Competing Business or (B) investing in a publicly-held entity if such investment (individually or as part of a group) is limited to not more than five percent (5%) of the outstanding equity issue of such entity.
- (c) All intellectual properties developed by Employee during the Term or during any Prior Employment and that is related to the business (or foreseeable business prospects) of the Employer with which Employee is actively involved shall be for the account of the Employer. Employee agrees to enter into such agreements (including transfer documents) as may be reasonably required by Employer to confirm the foregoing.
- (d) Employee shall not, during the Non-Compete Term, directly or indirectly, solicit or induce or attempt to solicit or induce any affiliate, director, agent, or employee of Employer or contractor then under contract to the Employer, to terminate his, her or its employment or other relationship with Employer for the purpose of entering into a similar relationship with any Employer's competitors or for any other purpose or no purpose. Employee shall not, during the Non-Compete Term, directly or indirectly, solicit or induce or attempt to solicit or induce any customer or supplier of Employer to terminate his, her or its relationship with Employer for the purpose of entering into a similar relationship with any competitors of Employer or Employer's Affiliates or for any other purpose or no purpose.
- (e) Employee agrees that the remedy at law for any breach by him of any of any of the covenants and agreements set forth in this Section 4 will be inadequate and will cause immediate and irreparable injury to Employer and that in the event of any such

- breach, Employer, in addition to the other remedies which may be available to it at law, shall be entitled to seek injunctive relief prohibiting him from the breach of such covenants and agreements.
- (f) The parties hereto intend that the covenants and agreements contained in this Section 4 shall be deemed to include a series of separate covenants and agreements, one for each and every county of the states in which the Employer does business. If, in any judicial proceeding, the duration or scope of any covenant or agreement of Employee contained in this Section 4 shall be adjudicated to be invalid or unenforceable, the parties agree that this Agreement shall be deemed amended to reduce such duration or scope to the extent necessary to permit enforcement of such covenant or agreement.

#### 5. INDEMNIFICATION.

Employer hereby agrees to indemnify Employee to the maximum extent permitted by Delaware law at the time of the assertion, against any liability against Employee arising out of or relating to his status as an employee, officer or director acting within the course and scope of employment, office or director responsibility of Employer or any Employer's Affiliate at any time during the Term, whether such liability is asserted during or after the Term.

# 6. COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS.

- (a) During the Term, Employer shall pay Employee a salary at the rate of forty six thousand, four hundred and eight dollars (\$46408) per month payable at least as frequently as monthly and subject to payroll deductions as may be necessary or customary in respect of Employer's salaried employees ("Base Salary"). The Base Salary will be subject to an automatic annual increase effective December 1 of each year during the Term in a percentage amount equal to the greater of (i) five percent (5%) or (ii) the annual percentage increase in the All-Items Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for such year as determined for the month of August. The employee will also receive a special compensation amount (SCA) of \$45000 U.S. dollars per year for fiscal years 2007,2008,2009,2010 payable in full on or before 15 April of the fiscal years 2007,2008,2009,2010.
- (b) During the term, Employee shall also be entitled to receive the benefits set forth in Schedule A hereto (the "Additional Benefits") as well as any normal executive benefits of Employer not enumerated in that Schedule.
- (c) During the Term, Employee shall also receive the equity consideration pursuant to the agreement between Whitney and

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Hartnett dated 17 June 2005. Such equity shall be issued within 30 days of an initial public offering of the companies stock.

- (d) During the Term, Employee shall also be entitled to receive annual-performance bonuses in amounts and at times as follows:
- (e) Employee shall be entitled to an annual performance bonus with respect to each fiscal year of the Employer during which Employee remains an employee of the Company beginning with the fiscal year ending March, 2006, in an amount determined as a percentage of Employee's Base Salary, based on the following criteria:

Percentage of Actual EBITDA to Plan

PlanAmount of BonusLess than 90%Discretion of Board of Directors90% to 99.9%100% of Base Salary

## 150% of Base Salary 200% of Base Salary

The amount payable under this formula, if any, shall be paid to Employee within fifteen (15) days following the delivery of the Company's financial statements for each fiscal year of the Employer during the Term, but in no event later than one hundred twenty (120) days following the end of such fiscal year.

"Plan" shall mean the operating plan established by the Employee, in his status as CEO of Employer and as approved by the Board within thirty (30) days following the beginning of each fiscal year, as applicable to Employer and as applicable to the determination of bonuses payable to others of Employer's employees to the extent such bonuses are calculated by reference to operating results.

"EBITDA" shall mean the income of the Employer increased by interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, calculated in a manner consistent with the calculation of the Plan.

#### 7. EXPENSES.

Employer will payor reimburse Employee for such reasonable travel, entertainment, educational and other expenses as he may incur on behalf of Employer during the Term in connection with the performance of his duties hereunder. Employee shall furnish Employer with such evidence that such expenses were incurred as Employer may from time to time reasonably require or request.

#### 8. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT.

Notwithstanding Section 1 hereof, the Term may be terminated prior to July 1, 2010 under the following circumstances:

(a) DEATH OR TOTAL DISABILITY. The Term shall automatically and immediately terminate upon Employee's death or "Total

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Disability." For purposes of this Agreement, "Total Disability" shall mean Employee's physical or mental incapacitation or disability that renders Employee unable to perform the Services as performed prior to such incapacitation or disability for the period of twenty-six (26) consecutive weeks or during anyone hundred fifty (150) business days (whether or not consecutive) during any twelve (12) month period during the Term.

- (b) TERMINATION BY EMPLOYER FOR CAUSE. Employer, at its election, shall have the right to terminate the Term, by written notice to Employee to that effect, for "Cause". The term "Cause" shall mean:
  - (i) turpitude;
  - (ii) any act of fraud, embezzlement, theft or conviction of a crime involving moral
- (iii) any material breach by Employee of any material covenant, condition, or agreement in this Agreement ("Employee's Material Breach"): or
  - (iv) any chemical dependency by Employee (other than in connection with medicines prescribed for Employee).

To terminate the Term pursuant to this Section 8(b), Employer shall give written notice ("Cause Notice") to the Employee specifying the claimed Cause. If Employee fails to cure the same within thirty (30) days after the receipt of the applicable Cause Notice (or such longer period as may be reasonably required if such actions are subject to cure), the Term shall terminate at the end of such thirty (30) day period or such longer reasonable period, as the case may be. Notwithstanding anything that may be interpreted t9 the contrary, it is expressly agreed that no act of the type contemplated by or described in Section 8(b) (i) shall be capable of being cured by Employee and the Employer may terminate Employee immediately without the requirement for such cure period.

- (c) TERMINATION BY EMPLOYER WITHOUT CAUSE. Employer shall have the right, at its election, to terminate the Term at any time for any reason other than "Cause" upon not less than sixty (60) days prior written notice to Employee.
- (d) TERMINATION BY EMPLOYEE. Employee shall have the right, at his election, to terminate the Term at any time by written notice to Employer upon not less than one hundred and twenty (120) days prior written notice; provided, however, that (i) such notice period shall be thirty (30) days in the case of a termination for "Good Reason"; and (ii) if such termination is other than for Good Reason the Non-Compete Term, for purposes of Section 4(b) and (d), shall continue through July 1, 2010. GOOD REASON. For purposes of this Agreement, Good Reason shall mean any of the following

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which occurs subsequent to the date of this Agreement's commencement:

(i) a substantial reduction in the Employee's title, position, duties, responsibilities and status with the Company inconsistent with the Employee's title, duties, responsibilities and status immediately prior to a change in the Employee's titles or offices, or any removal of the Employee from or any failure to reelect the Employee to any of such positions, except in connection with the termination of his employment for disability, retirement or Cause or by the Employee other than for Good Reason; PROVIDED that such reduction or removal occurs at a time when (A) Employee does not have a majority of the voting power of the Company or (B) Employee has a majority of the voting power of the Company, but, notwithstanding Employee's objections, the Beard of Directors of the Company has approved the taking of such actions;

- (ii) a relocation of Employee's principal work location without his consent to. a location mere than 25 miles from the Company's headquarters at Oxford, Connecticut;
- (iii) any material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement; or (iv) any failure by the Company to. obtain the assumption of this Agreement by any successor or assign of the Company.
  - (e) SALARY AND BENEFITS IN EVENT OF TERMINATION. Upon termination of the Term, the following shall be applicable, notwithstanding anything to. the contrary elsewhere herein:

- (i) If the Term is terminated by Employer pursuant to. Section 8 (b) or by Employee pursuant to. Section 8 (d) other than for "Good Reason," Employee shall thereafter be entitled to. the Base Salary and all benefits, including the Special Benefits for six months following the effective date of such termination, unless otherwise agreed by Employer.
- (ii) If the Term is terminated (A) pursuant to. Employee's death or Total Disability pursuant to. section 8 (a) hereof, or (B) by the Employer without Cause pursuant to. Section 8 (c) hereof, or (C) by Employee with Good Reason pursuant to. Section 8 (d) hereof, (x) Employer shall pay to. Employee on the date of termination the Base Salary due to. Employee for the then remainder of the period ending July 1, 2010, net of any benefits paid to. Employee pursuant to. any policy of disability insurance maintained by Employer, plus a PRO RATA portion of the Employee's annual bonus for the fiscal year of the Employer in which such termination occurs. (provided that in the case of Employee's death or Total Disability such payment and benefits shall extend for no. longer than two. (2) years following such event), and (y) Employee shall be entitled to. all benefits including the Special Benefits described in Section 6 (b) hereof for the then remainder of the period ending July 1, 2010.
  - (f) DELIVERY OF RECORDS UPON TERMINATION. Upon termination of the Term, Employee will deliver to. Employer all records of research, proposals, reports, memoranda, computer software and programming, budgets and ether financial information, and ether materials or records (including any copies thereof) made, used or obtained by Employee in connection with his employment by Employer and/or any Employer's Affiliate.

### 9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- (a) MODIFICATION AND WAIVER OF BREACH. No. waiver or modification of this Employment Agreement shall be binding unless it is in writing signed by the parties hereto. and expressly stating that it is intended to. modify this Agreement. No. waiver of a breach hereof shall be deemed to. constitute a waiver of a future breach, whether of a similar or dissimilar nature.
- (b) NOTICES. All notices and other communications required or permitted under this Employment Agreement shall be in writing, served personally en, or made by certified or registered United States mail to., the party to. be charged with receipt thereof. Notices and ether communications served in person shall be deemed delivered when so. served. Notices and other communications served by mail shall be deemed delivered hereunder 72 hours after deposit of such notice or communication in the United States Post Office as certified or registered mail with

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postage prepaid and duly addressed to whom such notice or communications is to be given, in the case of

(i) Employer:

RBC Bearings Incorporated One Tribology Center
Oxford, CT 06478
A TTN :Chief Financial Officer

(ii) Employee:
Michael J. Hartnett
385 South Street
Middlebury, Connecticut 06762

Any party may change said party's address for purposes of this Section by giving to the party intended to be bound thereby, in the manner provided herein, a written notice of such change.

- (c) COUNTERPARTS. This instrument may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same Employment Agreement.
- (d) GOVERNING LAW. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, this Employment Agreement shall be construed in accordance with, and governed by, the internal laws of the State of Connecticut applicable to agreements executed and to be performed in such state without regard to principles of choice of law or conflicts of laws.
- (e) COMPLETE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT. This Employment Agreement and its Exhibits and Schedules, together contain the entire agreement between the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter of this Employment Agreement and supersedes all prior and contemporaneous oral and written negotiations, commitments, writings, and understandings with respect to the subject matter of Employee's relationship with Employer, including that certain Employment Agreement, dated December 2000 between the Company and the Employee.
- (f) NON-TRANSFERABILITY OF EMPLOYEE'S INTEREST. None of the rights of Employee to receive any form of compensation payable pursuant to this Employment Agreement shall be assignable or transferable. Any attempted assignment,

In WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned have executed this Employment Agreement on the day and year first above written.

EMPLOYEE:

/s/ Michael J. Hartnett

MICHAEL J. HARTNETT EMPLOYER:

**RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED** 

By:

RICHARD CRQWELL Chairman Compensation Committee

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# SCHEDULE A TO EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN MICHAEL J. HARTNETT AND RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED, July 1,2005

#### SPECIAL BENEFITS

1. At Employer's expense, continuation of life insurance coverage in the amount of \$5,000,000, with Employee's designees as beneficiaries.

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At Employer's expense,

Executive Medical Coverage (\$10,000 per year supplemental coverage).

Dental insurance.

. Prescription drug coverage.

The above medical, dental and prescription drug coverage benefits are subject to change at any time at the discretion of the Board of Directors of Employer; provided that such coverages provided to Employee shall at all times be at least as beneficial to Employee as are the coverages provided to other of Employer's executive employees and shall always be fully paid by the Employer.

The above medical, dental and prescription drug coverage shall be in addition to Employee's participation in any medical, hospitalization of related coverage maintained by Employer for the benefit of all its employees.

- 3. At Employer's expense, disability insurance at least as beneficial to Employee as the disability provided for Employee immediately preceding the Commencement Date of this Agreement, provided that within that limitation, such insurance may be modified from time to time at the discretion of the Board of Directors of Employer.
- 4. Contributions by Employer to 401 (K) or other pension or profit sharing plans pursuant to arrangements applicable to all executive level employees.
- 5. The Employer shall maintain an appropriate apartment or other dwelling in Los Angeles for use by the Employee throughout the Term. The parties acknowledge that "appropriate" shall mean of at least the quality and convenience of the dwelling maintained for this purpose immediately preceding the Commencement date of the Agreement.
- 6. Employee shall be provided six weeks of paid vacation for each twelve month period during the Term, to accrue PRO RATA during the course of each such twelve month period; and payable at Employee's then- effective base salary rate on termination if not used during the Term.

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7. Employee shall have unrestricted use of an appropriate automobile throughout the Term at the Employer's expense, including without limitation, fuel, insurance, maintenance and repair. When the Agreement expires or otherwise terminates, Employee shall have the option to assume the lease or purchase the vehicle for its book value as of the Termination date, such option to be exercised within two months of said Termination date. The parties acknowledge that "appropriate" shall mean of at least the quality and convenience of the dwelling maintained for this purpose immediately preceding the Commencement date of the Agreement.

## SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED

# STOCKHOLDERS' AGREEMENT

# **BY AND AMONG**

Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.,

Dr. Michael J. Hartnett and

Hartnett Family Investments, L.P.

AND

Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC and

Whitney V, L.P.

Dated as of February 6, 2003

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# SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED STOCKHOLDERS' AGREEMENT

This Second Amended and Restated Stockholder's Agreement, dated as of this 6<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2003, by and among Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("*Holdings*"), Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("*Whitney Investor*") and Whitney V, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("*Whitney V*" and, collectively with Whitney Investor, "*Whitney*"), Dr. Michael J. Hartnett and Hartnett Family Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (together with Dr. Michael J. Hartnett, "*Hartnett*" and together with Whitney, collectively the "*Initial Party*") and the Persons who by operation of Section 2.6 become a party hereto.

WHEREAS, Whitney is the owner of (i) 2,368,265 shares (the "<u>Whitney Common Shares</u>") of Class A Voting Common Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share ("<u>Class A Common Stock</u>"), (ii) 230,000 shares (the "<u>Whitney Class B Preferred Shares</u>") of Class B Exchangeable Convertible Participating Preferred Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share ("<u>Class B Preferred Stock</u>"); and (iii) 809.49 shares (the "<u>Whitney Class A Preferred Stock</u>"); and (Slass A Preferred Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share ("<u>Class A Preferred Stock</u>"); and

WHEREAS, Hartnett is the owner of (a) (i) 100 shares (the "<u>Hartnett Common Shares</u>") of Class B Supervoting Common Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share ("<u>Class B Common Stock</u>"), (ii) 198.92 shares of Class A Preferred Stock (the "<u>Hartnett Class A Preferred Shares</u>" and (iii) 10,000 shares of Class B Preferred Stock (the "<u>Hartnett Class B Preferred Shares</u>," collectively with the Hartnett Common Shares and the Hartnett Class A Preferred Shares the "<u>Hartnett Shares</u>" and the Hartnett Shares collectively with the Whitney Shares, the "<u>Shares</u>"); and (b) (i) a warrant to purchase 424,146 shares of Class B Common Stock at \$1.00 per share, (ii) a warrant to purchase 125,000 shares of Class B Common Stock at \$5.14 per share, (iii) an option to purchase 9,250 shares of Class A Common Stock at \$5.14 per share, and (iv) an option to purchase 166,667 shares of Class A Common Stock at \$1.00 per share (collectively, the "<u>Warrants</u>"); and

WHEREAS, the Initial Parties entered into a Stockholders' Agreement (the "First Stockholders' Agreement"), dated December 18, 2000, setting forth their agreements regarding certain matters relating to their ownership of the Shares and the Warrants; and

WHEREAS, the Initial Parties entered into an Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement (the "Existing Stockholders' Agreement"), dated as of July 29, 2002, which amended and restated the First Stockholders' Agreement in its entirety; and

WHEREAS, the Initial Parties wish to amend and restate the Existing Stockholders Agreement in the manner set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the mutual covenants and agreements hereinafter set forth and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, and intending to be legally bound hereby, the parties hereto agree as follows:

#### 1. **DEFINITIONS**

As used herein, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

- 1.1 "Affiliate" shall mean a Person Controlled by, in Control of, or under common Control with, another Person.
- 1.2 "Applicable Subordinated Debt" shall mean indebtedness of Holdings or any of its subsidiaries that (i) is in an amount of not less than \$50 million, (ii) is unsecured, and (iii) is subordinated to all secured debt of Holdings and/or such subsidiary.
  - 1.3 "Board" shall mean the Board of Directors of Holdings.
  - 1.4 "Class C Preferred Stock" shall mean the Class C Redeemable Preferred Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share.
  - 1.5 "Class D Preferred Stock shall mean the Class D Preferred Stock of Holdings, par value \$0.01 per share.
- 1.6 "Common Stock" shall mean (i) the Class A Common Stock, (ii) the Class B Common Stock and (iii) any other class or series of common stock of the Company authorized after the date hereof.
- 1.7 "Control" (including the correlative terms "Controlled by", "in Control of" and "under common Control with"), with respect to any Person, shall mean possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities or by contract or otherwise.
- 1.8 "Derivative Securities" shall mean options, warrants (including the Warrants) and other rights to subscribe for, and securities convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for, shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the Class B Preferred Stock.
- 1.9 "Exercise Price" shall mean, as applicable, the exercise price of options, warrants (including the Warrants) or rights to subscribe for shares of Common Stock and the consideration payable upon the conversion or exchange of securities convertible into or exchangeable for shares of Common Stock.
- 1.10 "Hartnett Employment Agreement" shall mean the Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated December 18, 2000, by and between RBCA and Hartnett.
- 1.11 "Immediate Family," with respect to an individual, shall mean his brothers, sisters, spouse, children (including adopted children), parents, parents-in-law, grandchildren, great grandchildren and other lineal descendants and spouses of any of the foregoing.
- 1.12 "Indemnification Shares" shall mean any shares of Class A Preferred Stock issued by Holdings pursuant to Article 9 of the Old Stock Purchase Agreement, Article 8 of the New Stock Purchase Agreement" or Article 8 of the Third Stock Purchase Agreement.

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- 1.13 "Initial Public Offering" shall mean the first underwritten public offering of equity securities of Holdings pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"), for which Holdings receives not less than \$50 million in net proceeds and following which there is a public market for the securities so offered.
- 1.14 "Management Services Agreement" shall mean that certain Amended and Restated Management Services Agreement, dated as of July 29, 2002, by and between Whitney & Co., a Delaware Corporation, and RBCA.
- 1.15 "Minimum Hartnett Ownership" when stated as a percentage, shall mean the indicated percentage of all Outstanding Hartnett Common Shares owned by the Hartnett Parties as of the date hereof and always as adjusted to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect.
- 1.16 "Minimum Whitney Common Ownership" when stated as a percentage, shall mean the indicated percentage of all Whitney Common Shares owned by the Whitney Parties as of the date hereof (and for the avoidance of doubt, excluding Common Stock that may be obtained upon conversion of the Class B Preferred Stock) and always as adjusted to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect. For the purposes hereof and of Section 1.18 below, if the Whitney Parties dispose of any shares of Class A Common Stock, the first shares of Class A Common Stock actually disposed of shall be deemed to be Common Stock obtained upon conversion of the Class B Preferred Stock (and not the Whitney Common Shares or otherwise).
- 1.17 "Minimum Whitney Ownership" when stated as a percentage, shall mean the indicated percentage of all Outstanding Whitney Common Shares owned by the Whitney Parties as of the date hereof, other than shares of Class A Preferred stock purchased pursuant to the Third Stock Purchase Agreement, and always as adjusted to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect.

- 1.18 "Minimum Whitney Preferred Ownership" when stated as a percentage, shall mean the indicated percentage of each of (i) the Shares of Class A Common Stock into which the Class B Preferred Stock have been converted, and (ii) the Whitney Class B Preferred Shares, which for the purposes hereof shall be deemed to be all (A) Class B Preferred Stock and (B) Class C Preferred Stock and Class D Preferred Stock, in each case owned by the Whitney Parties, each as of the date hereof and always as adjusted to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect. Further, for the purposes hereof, the Whitney Parties shall be deemed not to have transferred any shares of such Preferred Stock, which shall have been redeemed by Holdings.
- 1.19 "New Stock Purchase Agreement" shall mean that certain Stock Purchase Agreement by and between Holdings and Whitney V, dated as of July 25, 2002.
- 1.20 "Old Stock Purchase Agreement" shall mean that certain Stock Purchase Agreement dated as of November 20, 2000, among the Corporation, Michael J. Hartnett, Hartnett Family Investments, L.P. and Whitney Acquisition II, Inc.

- 1.21 "Outstanding Common Shares" including subsets of such terms such as "Outstanding Whitney Common Shares" or "Outstanding Hartnett Common Shares," shall mean all Common Stock that may be issued by Holdings or its successors upon conversion, exchange or exercise of any shares of Common Stock, Warrants or other Derivative Securities, including the Class B Preferred Stock.
  - 1.22 "Permitted Transfer" shall mean a Transfer to a Permitted Transferee.
- 1.23 "Permitted Transferee" shall mean, with respect to any Person, (a) if such Person is an individual, (i) a member of the Immediate Family of such Person, (ii) a trust or other similar legal entity for the primary benefit of such Person and/or one or more members of his Immediate Family, or (iii) a partnership, limited partnership, limited liability company, corporation or other entity in which such Person alone or together with members of his Immediate Family possess 100% of the outstanding voting securities, (b) a Person to whom Securities are Transferred in compliance with Rule 144 under the Act, so long as Holdings is furnished with evidence reasonably satisfactory to it that such Transfer complied with such rule, (c) if such Person is not a natural person, (i) any Affiliate of such Person or (ii) any of such Person's Affiliates, stockholders, general partners, limited partners, members, directors, officers, or employees or their respective Affiliates to whom Securities are Transferred, (d) Transferees pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Act and (e) with respect to Whitney only, a financial institution or institutions who are pledged the Whitney Securities as Collateral Security on the date hereof.
- 1.24 "Person" shall mean any natural person, corporation, organization, partnership, association, joint-stock company, limited liability company, joint venture, trust or government, or any agency or political subdivision of any government.
- 1.25 "Preferred Stock" shall mean all outstanding Class A Preferred Stock, Class B Preferred Stock, Class C Preferred Stock and Class D Preferred Stock.
- 1.26 "Public Sale" shall mean any sale of Securities to the public pursuant to an offering registered under the Act or to the public effected through a broker, dealer or market pursuant to the provisions of Rule 144 (other than 144(k)) (if such rule is available) under the Securities Act (or any similar rule or rules in effect).
  - 1.27 "RBCA" shall mean Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., a Delaware corporation and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Holdings.
- 1.28 "Sale of Business Transaction" shall mean a transaction involving a sale of all or substantially all of the capital stock of Holdings, a sale of all or substantially all of the assets of Holdings and its subsidiaries or a merger, consolidation, recapitalization or other transaction having a substantially similar result.
- 1.29 "Securities" including subsets of such terms such as "Whitney Securities" or "Hartnett Securities," shall mean the Shares and the Warrants, as well as (a) any shares of capital stock or Derivative Securities that may be issued by Holdings or its successors and owned by any of the Parties, and (b) any shares of capital stock that may be issued by Holdings or its successors to any of the Parties upon conversion, exchange or exercise of any shares of Common

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Stock, Warrants, Preferred Stock or other Derivative Securities, in each case whether currently owned or hereinafter acquired.

- 1.30 "Third Stock Purchase Agreement" shall mean that certain Preferred Stock Purchase Agreement by and among Holdings, RBCA, Hartnett and Whitney V, dated as of the date hereof.
  - 1.31 "Voting Power" shall mean the right to vote for directors and other matters that are the subject of a vote of the stockholders of Holdings.
- 1.32 "Whitney IRR" shall mean as of any date of determination, the annualized internal rate of return realized by the Whitney Parties as a result of their investment in Class A Common Stock and Class B Preferred Stock pursuant to the Old Stock Purchase Agreement and the New Stock Purchase Agreement through such date of determination (it being understood that any proceeds received by the Whitney Parties in respect of the shares of Class C Preferred Stock, Class D Preferred Stock and/or Class A Common Stock issued in respect of the Class B Preferred Stock shall be included in the calculation of the Whitney IRR). For the avoidance of doubt, (i) all "Closing Fees" paid to Whitney & Co. on the date of the Existing Stockholders' Agreement pursuant to Section 3(b) of the Management Services Agreement, and (ii) \$300,000 per year of the annual "Advisory Fees" payable to Whitney & Co. from and after the date of the Existing Stockholders' Agreement pursuant to Section 3(a) of the Management Services Agreement (so long as the amount of such annual "Advisory Fees" equals or exceeds \$450,000 per year) shall be included in the calculation of the Whitney IRR, and all other fees or expenses paid to Whitney & Co. pursuant to the Management Services Agreement shall be excluded from such calculation.
  - 1.33 "Whitney Management" means Whitney & Co., a Delaware Corporation.

- 1.34 "Whitney Notice Parties" means (a) for so long as the Whitney Securities are held by Whitney and its Permitted Transferees, Whitney Management, and (b) if any Whitney Securities are owned by Persons other than Whitney and its Permitted Transferees, (i) Whitney Management on behalf of Whitney and its Permitted Transferees, and (ii) each of the other holders of Whitney Securities.
- 1.35 "Whitney Parties" shall mean Whitney Investor, Whitney V, Whitney Management and their respective Affiliates and Permitted Transferees.

## 1.36 Additional Defined Terms

**Defined Term** 

The following terms are defined elsewhere in this Agreement in the Sections and on the pages indicated:

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#### 2. TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS

#### 2.1 Legends.

None of the Securities, including the shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants and Class B Preferred Stock, have been registered under the Act. Certificates representing the Shares, the Warrants, and upon exercise of the Warrants, the shares of Common Stock issuable in connection therewith, in each case, issued on or after the date hereof, shall bear the following legend:

The securities represented by this certificate have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended ("Act"), and may not be offered or sold except pursuant to (i) an effective registration statement under the Act or (ii) an exemption from registration under such Act.

The securities represented by this certificate are subject to the restrictions contained in a Second Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement, dated as of February 6, 2003, by and

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among the issuer of such securities (the "<u>Company</u>") and certain of the Company's stockholders as such agreement may be amended from time to time. A copy of such stockholders' agreement shall be furnished without charge by the Company to the holder hereof upon written request.

The legend set forth above shall be removed from the certificates evidencing any Securities upon Transfer pursuant to a Public Sale.

#### 2.2 Restrictions on Transfer.

No Party shall, directly or indirectly, voluntarily or involuntarily, sell, assign, gift, transfer, pledge, mortgage, hypothecate or otherwise dispose of (each such event, a "<u>Transfer</u>") any Securities other than (a) Transfers to Permitted Transferees, (b) transfers of Class A Preferred Stock to Holdings upon the exercise by Holdings of the call option (the "<u>Call Option</u>") provided in Section 9.01(a) of the Third Stock Purchase Agreement ("<u>Call Option Transfers</u>"), and (c) Transfers in compliance with the provisions of this Article 2.

## 2.3 Right of First Offer.

So long as the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership is at least twenty percent (20%), neither Hartnett nor any of his Permitted Transferees (the "*Hartnett Parties*") may Transfer any Securities except in compliance with this Section 2.3.

- (a) If any Hartnett Party desires to Transfer Securities, he shall give notice thereof to the Whitney Notice Parties (a "*First Offer Notice*"). The First Offer Notice shall include the number and type of Securities that are to be the subject of the Transfer and, to the extent then known, the proposed process applicable to the Transfer and the intended timing of such Transfer.
- (b) The holders of a majority of the Whitney Common Shares (the "<u>Required Holders</u>") shall have the right, but not the obligation, exercisable at any time within thirty (30) days after delivery of the First Offer Notice, to deliver in writing to the Hartnett Party an offer to purchase all, but not less than all, of such Securities (the "<u>First Offer Election</u>") setting forth the material terms and conditions on which it proposes to purchase such Securities (the "<u>First Offer Terms</u>").
- (c) The Hartnett Party shall have a period of ten (10) days after the delivery of the First Offer Election in which to accept or reject the offer by the Required Holders on the First Offer Terms. Notice of such acceptance shall be referred to as the "*Hartnett Acceptance Notice*."
- (d) Upon the acceptance of any such offer pursuant to (b) above, the Required Holders shall designate a date to purchase the Securities to be acquired, which date shall be not less than five (5) days following the date on which the Required Holders notify the Hartnett Party thereof and not more than thirty (30) days following delivery of the Hartnett Acceptance Notice, at which time the Required Holders shall deliver payment in the appropriate amount to the Hartnett Party against (i) delivery of certificates or other instruments representing the

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Securities to be purchased, appropriately endorsed by the Hartnett Party and (ii) completion of all documentation necessary to satisfy all of the First Offer Terms.

- (e) If the Required Holders do not make a First Offer Election or if the Hartnett Party has not accepted the offer embodied in the First Offer Notice within the ten (10) day period set forth in subparagraph (b) above, the Hartnett Party shall have the unlimited right at his option, at any time within the one hundred eighty (180) days following the date of the First Offer Notice to sell all of the Securities that were the subject of the First Offer Notice free of any obligation to sell any of such Securities to the Required Holders; provided, however, that, if the Required Holders shall have made a First Offer Election but the Hartnett Party did not accept such offer as aforesaid, the per share price in such sale shall not be less than the per share price contained in the First Offer Terms. Any subsequent or other proposed Transfer shall be subject to the rights of first offer set forth herein.
- (f) Notwithstanding any provision of this Section 2.3 to the contrary, if the exercise by any holder of Whitney Securities of its Right of First Offer would cause the Voting Power (on a fully-diluted basis, including in respect of all Derivative Securities) which all of the holders of the Whitney Securities own, directly or indirectly, to exceed forty-nine and nine-tenths percent (49.9%) of the Voting Power of the Common Stock (on a fully-diluted basis, including in respect of all Derivative Securities), then such holders of Whitney Securities agrees that that portion of the Securities so exceeding such forty-nine and nine-tenths percent (49.9%) threshold shall be replaced with a different class of Securities without any voting rights whatsoever (but in all

other respects identical to the Securities offered pursuant to this Section 2.3). Each of the Parties covenants and agrees that it shall take all measures required to carry out the foregoing, including approval of any required amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Holdings.

(g) Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, this Section 2.3 shall not apply to: (i) any Transfer or series of related Transfers of Securities by the Hartnett Parties that, in the aggregate, together with all other Transfers subject to the exception set forth in this subsection (g)(i), constitute Minimum Hartnett Ownership of less than ten percent (10%), (ii) Transfers to Permitted Transferees, (iii) Call Option Transfers, and (iv) Transfers with respect to which the Hartnett Transferors have exercised a right to compel sale pursuant to Section 2.5.

## 2.4 Tag-Along Rights.

(a) If Hartnett or any of his Permitted Transferees (the "<u>Tag-Along Transferor</u>") wishes to transfer Securities owned by such Person (in a transaction in which, if subject to the provisions of Section 2.3, such Person shall not have accepted the offer, if any, by the holders of the Whitney Securities to purchase such Securities) to any Person other than a Permitted Transferee (a "<u>Tag-Along Transferee</u>"), each Party other than the Tag-Along Transferor and his Permitted Transferees (each such Party, a "<u>Tag-Along Party</u>") shall have the right (the "<u>Tag-Along Right</u>") to require, as a condition to such Transfer by the Tag-Along Transferor of such Securities, that the Tag-Along Transferee purchase from such Tag-Along Party, at the same price and on the same terms and conditions as involved in the Transfer by the Tag-Along Transferor, up to that number of Outstanding Common Shares owned by such Tag-Along Party equaling the

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number derived by multiplying (i) the total number of Outstanding Common Shares owned by such Tag-Along Party by (ii) a fraction (A) the numerator of which is the actual number of Outstanding Common Shares to be Transferred to the Tag-Along Transferee by the Tag-Along Transferor as set forth in the Tag-Along Offer Notice and (B) the denominator of which is the aggregate number of Outstanding Common Shares owned by Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees immediately prior to such Transfer. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event the Tag-Along Transferee is unwilling to purchase the sum of the aggregate number of Securities that the Tag-Along Transferor and the Tag-Along Parties (and each of them) desire to Transfer to the Tag-Along Transferee pursuant hereto, the Tag-Along Transferor and each Tag-Along Party who desires to Transfer Securities to the Tag-Along Transferee shall be entitled to Transfer only that number of Outstanding Common Shares equal to the number of Outstanding Common Shares which such Party desires to Transfer to such Tag-Along Transferee, as set forth in its Tag-Along Notice or, in the case of the Tag-Along Transferor, in the Tag-Along Offer Notice, multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the total number of Outstanding Common Shares which the Tag-Along Transferee is willing to acquire and the denominator of which is the total number of Outstanding Common Shares which the Tag-Along Transferor and all of the Tag-Along Parties wish to Transfer to such Tag-Along Transferee (all as set forth, as applicable, in the Tag-Along Offer Notice and the Tag-Along Notices).

- (b) Unless the Tag-Along Transferee shall agree to the contrary, prior to any Transfer to the Tag-Along Transferee, the Tag-Along Transferer and the Tag-Along Parties shall exercise, convert or exchange such number of their Derivative Securities as may be necessary so that only shares of Common Stock are Transferred.
- (c) If a Tag-Along Transferor proposes to Transfer any Securities in a transaction subject to this Section 2.4, it shall notify the Whitney Notice Parties in writing of such proposed Transfer (a "<u>Tag-Along Offer Notice</u>"). Such Tag-Along Offer Notice shall set forth: (i) the name of the Tag-Along Transferee, (ii) the number and nature of the Securities proposed to be Transferred, (iii) the proposed amount and form of consideration and all other material terms and conditions of such offer, including the date of the proposed Transfer and all applicable representations, indemnities and other contract provisions required by the Tag-Along Transferee (the "<u>Tag-Along Transferee Terms</u>"), (iv) the total number and nature of Securities owned by the Tag-Along Transferor and Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees and (v) that the Tag-Along Transferee has been informed of the Tag-Along Right provided for in this Section 2.4 and has agreed to purchase Securities subject hereto in the manner set forth in Subsections 2.4(a) and (b). The Tag-Along Right may be exercised by any Tag-Along Party by delivery of a written notice to the Tag-Along Transferor (the "<u>Tag-Along Notice</u>") within ten (10) days following delivery of the Tag-Along Offer Notice (the "<u>Tag-Along Notice Deadline</u>") setting forth the number of Securities the Tag-Along Party wishes to sell to the Tag-Along Transferee. The failure by any Tag-Along Party to provide the Tag-Along Notice on or before the Tag-Along Notice Deadline shall be deemed to be an election by such Tag-Along Party not to exercise the Tag-Along Right with respect to the transaction described in the Tag-Along Offer Notice.
- (d) Upon delivery of a Tag-Along Notice, each participating Tag-Along Party shall be obligated to sell to the Tag-Along Transferee the number of Securities set forth in its Tag-Along Notice (but not to exceed the number determined in accordance with subparagraph (a) of this Section 2.4) subject to the Tag-Along Transfer Terms (including the same

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representations, indemnities and the like made by the Tag-Along Transferor). Notwithstanding the foregoing, no participating Tag-Along Party shall be required to provide indemnification to the Tag-Along Transferee (i) other than on a several (and not joint and several) basis and (ii) in excess of the proceeds actually received by such participating Tag-Along Party. The Tag-Along Transferor and each of the Tag-Along Parties shall bear their own costs and expenses related to the Tag-Along Transfer.

- (e) The Tag-Along Parties electing to participate in the sale of Securities to the Tag-Along Transferee (and each of them) shall execute and deliver to Holdings within fifteen (15) business days after delivery to such Tag-Along Parties for such execution, all documents required to be executed by each such Tag-Along Party in order to consummate the sale, subject to the limitations on liability contained in Section 2.4(d) above.
- (f) In the event that the Tag-Along Transfer Terms are at any time changed in any material respect (including any decrease in the applicable purchase price) prior to the consummation of the Tag-Along Transfer, the Tag-Along Transferor shall notify each of the Tag-Along Parties, and each of the Tag-Along Parties shall have the right, exercisable at any time within five (5) days following delivery thereof, to withdraw its participation in the Tag-Along-Transfer by so notifying the Tag-Along Transferor and Holdings.
- (g) To the extent that the Tag-Along Parties (or any of them) elect not to participate in the Transfer described in the Tag-Along Offer Notice, the Tag-Along Transferor shall have the right at any time within ninety (90) days following the Tag-Along Notice Deadline to Transfer all or substantially all of the Securities proposed to be Transferred, as set forth in the Tag-Along Transfer Notice (and that are not being sold by participating Tag-

Along Parties) to the Tag-Along Transferee; provided that the terms of the Transfer, taken as a whole, are substantially similar to those set forth in the Tag-Along Notice. (h) At the closing of the Transfer of Securities to a Tag-Along Transferee (of which the Tag-Along Transferor shall give each participating Tag-Along Party at least five (5) days' prior written notice), the Tag-Along Transferee shall remit to Holdings the consideration for the total sales price of Securities of such Parties sold pursuant hereto, against delivery by such Parties of such evidence of ownership of such Parties' Securities as may be requested by the Tag-Along Transferee, and the compliance by such Parties with any other conditions to closing generally applicable to the Tag-Along Transferor and all participating Tag-Along Parties. Holdings shall, as soon as practicable but in no event later than the business day next following the closing, remit to the Tag-Along Transferor and each participating Tag-Along Party its portion of such consideration. (i) If any proposed Transfer contemplated by Sections 2.4(e) and (g) above is terminated or is otherwise not consummated for any reason (in the case of Transfers contemplated by Section 2.4(g) within the ninety (90) day period in which such Transfer may be made), the Tag-Along Transferor shall, without prejudice to its rights hereunder to deliver a subsequent Tag-Along Notice, provide written notice of such termination to the other Parties and shall promptly return to all Tag-Along Parties who elected to participate in such Transfer all documentation which such Tag-Along Parties had previously delivered to Holdings in connection with such Transfer. 12 (j) Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, this Section 2.4 shall not apply to: (i) Transfers to Permitted Transferees, (ii) Call Option Transfers and (iii) Transfers with respect to which the Hartnett Transferors have exercised a right to compel sale pursuant to Section 2.5. 2.5 Right to Compel Sale. (a) Subject to subsection (h) below, and so long as the Minimum Hartnett Ownership equals or exceeds ninety percent (90%) or the Minimum Whitney Ownership equals or exceeds twenty-five percent (25%), as the case may be, if either (i) Hartnett and/or his Permitted Transferees or (ii) Whitney and/or its Permitted Transferees (a "Compelled Sale Transferor") wish to cause a Sale of Business Transaction with any Person other than to a Permitted Transferee of such Persons ("Compelled Sale Purchaser"), then each of the other Parties (the "Other Parties") shall be obligated, upon the written request of the Compelled Sale Transferor, to join and fully cooperate in such Sale of Business Transaction (a "Compelled Sale"), all as more fully set forth in this Section 2.5. The Compelled Sale Transferor shall evidence its intent to initiate a Compelled Sale by delivering notice of such effect to the Other Parties (an "Initiating Notice"). (b) From and after the delivery of an Initiating Notice, the party delivering such Initiating Notice under this Section 2.5 may retain, or cause Holdings to retain, the services of a nationally recognized investment bank (the "Investment Bank") to conduct such Compelled Sale and a nationally recognized law firm to advise on such sale, in each case at the expense of the Company. Such Investment Bank will establish procedures reasonably acceptable to the Compelled Sale Transferor and Holdings to effect an orderly sale of Holdings with the objective of achieving the highest practicable value

such procedures, and agrees to use its reasonable best efforts to reach agreement on the optimum structure and the terms and conditions for the Compelled Sale (including whether such sale will be by merger or sale of assets or capital stock or otherwise).

(c) The Compelled Sale Transferor shall notify the Other Parties in writing of a Compelled Sale (a "<u>Compelled Sale Notice</u>"), as soon as practicable after the definitive terms of such transaction are known. Such Compelled Sale Notice shall set forth all of the material terms and conditions of the Compelled Sale, including, without limitation, the proposed amount and nature of consideration and all other material terms and conditions, including the proposed closing date of the Compelled Sale and all applicable representations, indemnities and other contract provisions. The Other Parties (and each of them) shall execute and deliver to Holdings within (10) business days after delivery to such Other Parties for such execution, all documents, other than the Compelled Sale Shares, required to be executed by each such Other Party in order to consummate such Compelled Sale, all subject to the following:

for the stockholders of Holdings within a reasonable period of time. Each Party and Holdings will cooperate with the Investment Bank in accordance with

(i) Unless otherwise agreed upon by the Other Parties, if the Sale of Business Transaction is structured as a sale of capital stock, the terms and conditions applicable to the sale of the capital stock of Holdings owned by the Other Parties shall be substantially the same to those applicable to the sale of the capital stock by the Compelled Sale Transferor,

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including, without limitation, the amount and nature of consideration and subject to the same representations, indemnities and the like required of the Compelled Sale Transferor.

(ii) Upon a Sale of Business Transaction, each party that owns Preferred Stock will receive consideration in an amount per share of Preferred Stock equal to the Liquidation Amount of such share as set forth in Holdings Certificate of Incorporation. For the avoidance of doubt, if the total consideration payable in respect of any such Sale of Business Transaction is not sufficient to pay the aggregate Liquidation Amount of each share of Preferred Stock then outstanding to the holders thereof, then such holders will share all of such consideration in accordance with Section B(3) of Article Fourth of the Holdings Certificate of Incorporation and the holders of Common Stock will not be entitled to receive any consideration in respect of such Sale of the Business.

(iii) Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Other Party shall be required to provide for indemnification to the Compelled Sale Purchaser (A) other than on a several (and not joint and several) basis and (B) in excess of the proceeds actually received by such Other Party. The Compelled Sale Transferor and each of the Other Parties shall bear their own costs and expenses related to the Compelled Sale.

(iv) Unless the Compelled Sale Purchaser shall agree to the contrary, prior to any Transfer to the Compelled Sale Purchaser, the Other Parties shall exercise, convert or exchange such number of their Derivative Securities as may be necessary so that only shares of Common Stock are Transferred.

(d) The Other Parties shall (i) vote for, consent to and raise no objections against any Compelled Sale pursuant to this Section 2.5, and (ii) enter into such definitive agreements as are consistent with subsection (c) above. If the Compelled Sale is structured as a sale of issued capital stock,

(A) each Other Party shall agree to sell all of such Other Party's capital stock of Holdings on the terms and conditions of the Compelled Sale and (B) at the closing of such Compelled Sale each Other Party will transfer to the Compelled Sale Purchaser all shares of capital stock owned by it, with full title guarantee free and clear of all liens and encumbrances, together with duly executed written instruments of transfer with respect thereto, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Compelled Transferor. If the Compelled Sale is structured as a sale of assets, the Other Parties agree to cause Holdings to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered all documents, certificates, agreements and other writings and to take, or cause to be taken, all such actions as may be necessary or desirable to vest in the Compelled Sale Purchaser good and marketable title to such assets. If the sale of Holdings is structured as a merger or consolidation, each Other Party shall waive any dissenters' rights, appraisal rights or similar rights in conjunction with such merger or consolidation.

(e) The Compelled Sale Transferor shall have the right at any time within one hundred twenty (120) days following the execution of all required documents pursuant to Subsection (d) above to consummate the Compelled Sale on the terms set forth in such documents. The closing of the Compelled Sale shall take place not less than five (5) business days' prior notice, setting forth the date and location of such closing.

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- (f) At the closing of the Compelled Sale, if the Compelled Sale is structured as a sale of issued capital stock or as a merger or consolidation, the Compelled Sale Purchaser shall cause all amounts payable to the Other Parties to be delivered directly to them (including, as to the cash portion of the consideration, to accounts designated by each of the Other Parties).
- (g) If any Compelled Sale Offer is withdrawn or terminated for any reason prior to consummation (including by the failure of the Compelled Sale Transferor to consummate the Compelled Sale within the one hundred twenty (120) day period set forth in Section 2.5(e)), Holdings shall, without prejudice to any of the Compelled Sale Transferor's rights hereunder to deliver a subsequent Compelled Sale Notice, return to each of the Other Parties all documentation which he had previously received from such Other Parties in connection with such Compelled Sale Offer.
- (h) Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, (i) Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees shall have no rights under this Section 2.5 in respect of Whitney Securities and the holders of Whitney Securities shall have no obligations under this Section 2.5, with respect to any proposed Compelled Sale by Hartnett and/or his Permitted Transferees that is to be consummated on or before thirty (30) months following the date hereof, unless the Whitney IRR measured as of, and after giving effect to, the closing of the Compelled Sale is equal to or greater than 25%; provided, however, that the limitation set forth in this subparagraph (i) shall not apply from and after such time that Whitney transfers any Whitney Securities to a Person other than a Permitted Transferee, (ii) (A) Whitney and its Permitted Transferees shall have no rights under this Section 2.5 in respect of Hartnett Securities and the holders of Hartnett Securities shall have no obligations under this Section 2.5, as to any Compelled Sale that is initiated by Whitney and its Permitted Transferees pursuant to an Initiating Notice that is delivered before January 1, 2007, and (B) Whitney and its Permitted Transferees shall have no rights under this Section 2.5 in respect of Hartnett Securities and the holders of Hartnett Securities shall have no obligations under this Section 2.5, unless Whitney and/or its Permitted Transferees shall have (x) first provided Hartnett with notice (a "Negotiation Notice") of its intent to cause a Compelled Sale and (y) for a period of thirty (30) days following delivery of the Negotiation Notice, negotiated exclusively with Hartnett regarding the purchase of the Whitney Securities by Hartnett or his designee (for a purchase price reflective of the value of such securities in connection with a Compelled Sale), and (iii) neither Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees or Whitney and its Permitted Transferees shall have any rights to initiate a Compelled Sale process hereunder for a period of one hundred twenty (120) days following such time that the other shall have delivered an Initiating Notice; provided, that (x) such period shall be extended for so long as may be reasonably requested by the Investment Bank retained at the request of the Compelled Sale Transferor in order to pursue the Sale of Business Transaction, and (y) in order to give effect to the rights of Whitney and its Permitted Transferees to initiate a Compelled Sale process on January 1, 2007, Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees may not initiate a Compelled Sale process between September 1, 2006 and December 31, 2006.

## 2.6 Securities of Transferees.

(a) Securities are transferable only (i) in a Public Sale or (ii) subject to the provisions of Section 2.6(b) below, by any other legally available means of Transfer; provided,

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that any Transfer must also comply with, or otherwise be permitted by, the terms of this Article 2 and the other provisions of this Agreement.

- (b) In connection with the Transfer of any Securities other than a Transfer described in clause (i) of Section 2.6(a) above, any Call Option Transfer or any Transfer between a Party and any of its Permitted Transferees, the holder thereof shall deliver written notice to Holdings describing in reasonable detail the Transfer or proposed Transfer, together with, if reasonably requested by Holdings, an opinion of counsel reasonably acceptable to Holdings to the effect that such Transfer of Shares may be effected without registration of such Securities under the Act. In addition, if the holder of the Securities delivers to Holdings an opinion of counsel that no subsequent Transfer of such Securities shall require registration under the Act, Holdings shall upon such contemplated Transfer deliver new certificates for such Securities which do not bear the relevant legend set forth in Section 2.1 above. If Holdings is not required to deliver new certificates for such Securities not bearing such legend, the holder thereof shall not Transfer the same until the prospective transferee has confirmed to Holdings in writing its agreement to be bound by the conditions contained herein, as provided in Section 2.6(d).
- (c) Upon the request of a holder of Securities, Holdings shall supply to such Person or its prospective transferees all the information within its possession regarding Holdings, required to be delivered in connection with a Transfer pursuant to Rule 144A of the Commission (or any similar rule or rules then in effect).
- (d) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Article 2 to the contrary, all Transfers (other than Call Option Transfers) by the Parties shall be conditioned upon the relevant Transferee (including any Permitted Transferee) first entering into and delivering to the other Parties a joinder agreement (a "<u>Joinder Agreement</u>"), in the form attached hereto as Exhibit B, pursuant to which such Transferee, and the Securities acquired, shall become subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including (f) below. In case of a Transfer of Indemnification Shares, the Transfer by the Parties shall also be conditioned upon the relevant Transferee (including any Permitted Transferee) first entering into and delivering to the Other Parties a Joinder Agreement in the form attached hereto as Exhibit C, pursuant to which such Transferee, and the Securities acquired, shall become subject to the terms and conditions of the Old Stock Purchase Agreement, the New Stock Purchase Agreement or the Third Stock Purchase Agreement, as applicable.

(e) Upon any Transfer and the execution of a Joinder Agreement, each Transferee, and the Securities acquired by it, shall be subject to all of the limitations and obligations set forth herein and shall obtain the benefits and rights of a Party hereunder with respect to the Securities so acquired; provided that the Securities purchased by any Tag-Along Transferee in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 2.4 shall not be subject to tagalong obligations under Section 2.4 upon any further Transfers otherwise subject thereto.
(f) In the event that the Whitney Parties transfer any of their Securities hereunder to a Permitted Transferee, thereafter: (i) any notices to be given to such Permitted Transferees shall be deemed given if delivered to Whitney II, (ii) a notice from any such Permitted Transferee shall be deemed delivered only if delivered by Whitney II, and (iii) all of the Parties
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hereto shall be permitted to rely upon any notice given by Whitney II as containing the intentions of the Whitney Parties' Permitted Transferees.  (g) In the event that any Initial Party (other than Whitney) Transfers any of its Securities hereunder, thereafter: (i) any notices to be given to such Transferees shall be deemed given if delivered to their Initial Party Transferor, (ii) a notice from any such Transferee shall be deemed delivered only if delivered by its Initial Party Transferor, and (iii) all of the Parties hereto shall be permitted to rely upon any notice given by an Initial Party (other than Whitney) as containing the intentions of its Transferees. If an Initial Party (other than Whitney) wishes, it may designate, by written notice to Holdings and all other Parties, a successor Person to give and accept notices on behalf of all Transferees of such Person, as set forth herein.
2.7 Competitors.
(a) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Article 2 to the contrary, neither Whitney nor any holder of Whitney Securities may Transfer any Securities to any Person who competes, directly or indirectly through one of its Affiliates, with Holdings or its subsidiaries in any business which Holdings or any such subsidiary is engaged or at the time of such Transfer intends to engage (a " <u>Competitor</u> ").
(b) Whitney (to the extent it is the record holder of Whitney Securities) shall not, and shall cause its Affiliates not to, acquire any debt or

- (b) Whitney (to the extent it is the record holder of Whitney Securities) shall not, and shall cause its Affiliates not to, acquire any debt or equity securities in any Competitor (excepting less than 5% stock holdings for investment purposes in securities of publicly held and traded companies that Whitney or such holder of the Whitney Securities does not have the power to appoint a director) without providing Hartnett and Holdings with written notice thereof. Holdings' recourse against Whitney and, as applicable, Whitney V, in case of breach of this subsection (b) shall be limited to demanding notification of such acquisition by Whitney, the holders of the Whitney Securities or their Affiliates in a Competitor.
  - 2.8 Transfers Not in Compliance Void.

Any purported Transfer of Securities owned by a Party that is not in compliance with this Agreement shall be null and void and of no force and effect whatsoever. Accordingly, such Transfer shall not be reflected on the books of Holdings and Holdings will not recognize any such proposed transferee as the holder of any such Securities.

2.9 Termination.

The restrictions on Transfer of Securities and the other rights, restrictions and obligations contained in Sections 2.3, 2.4, 2.5 and 2.7 shall terminate and be of no further force and effect following an Initial Public Offering.

## 3. RIGHT OF FIRST OFFER; PARTICIPATION RIGHT

3.1 Right of First Offer and Participation Right as to New Securities.

Holdings shall not issue any shares of Common Stock or Derivative Securities ("New Securities") except as set forth in Section 3.1.

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- (a) So long as the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership is at least twenty percent (20%), if Holdings desires to issue New Securities, it shall give first notice thereof to the Whitney Notice Parties (a "*New Issue Notice*").
- (i) Any such New Issue Notice shall contain a description of the material terms and conditions on which Holdings will offer the New Securities including (A) the number and type of New Securities to be issued, (B) the proposed process applicable to the issuance, (C) the desired purchase price to be obtained in, and all other terms applicable to, such issue and (D) the intended timing of such issuance (together, the "New Issue Terms"). The New Issue Notice shall constitute an offer by Holdings to sell the Securities that are the subject of the New Issue Notice to the holders of the Whitney Securities on the New Issue Terms.
- (ii) The Required Holders shall have the right (the "Right of First Offer"), exercisable at any time within thirty (30) days after delivery of the New Issue Notice, to either (A) accept the offer made thereby by furnishing written notice thereof to Holdings and agreeing to purchase all and not less than all of the Securities so offered in, and at the New Issue Terms specified in, the New Issue Notice or (B) make a counter-offer to Holdings to acquire such New Securities on different terms (the "Whitney Counter-Offer"). Any such Whitney Counter-Offer shall contain a description of the material terms and conditions on which the Required Holders offer to buy all and not less than all of the New Securities from Holdings (the "Counter-Offer Terms"). The Whitney Counter-Offer shall constitute an offer by the holders of the Whitney Securities to purchase the Securities that are the subject of the New Issue Notice at the Counter-Offer Terms. Holdings shall have the right, exercisable at any time within thirty (30) days after delivery of the Whitney Counter-Offer, to accept the Whitney Counter-Offer made thereby by furnishing written notice thereof to the Required Holders (the "Holdings Response") and agreeing to sell all and not less than all of the Securities so offered in the New Issue Notice and at the Counter-Offer Terms specified in the Whitney Counter-Offer. Any Party who fails to deliver a notice called for by the subsection to exercise a right within the time periods provided for herein shall be deemed not be have exercised such right.

(iii) Upon the acceptance of any such offer or Counter-Offer pursuant to (ii) above, Holdings shall designate a date on which
it shall issue the Securities to be sold, which date shall be not less than five (5) days nor more than thirty (30) days following the date on which it accepts such
offer or Counter-Offer. At such closing, the Required Holders shall deliver payment in the appropriate amount to Holdings against (A) delivery of certificates
or other instruments representing the Securities so purchased and (B) completion of all documentation necessary to satisfy all of the terms of the purchase of
the New Securities. The closing for the purchase of Securities pursuant hereto shall occur within thirty (30) days after acceptance by, as the case may be,
Holdings or the Required Holders, unless otherwise agreed to as between Holdings and the Required Holders.

(iv) If the Required Holders do not elect to purchase all of the Securities that were the subject of the New Issue Notice, Holdings shall have the unlimited right at its option, at any time within the one hundred and eighty (180) day period following the end of the notice period set forth in (ii) above (but subject to the terms of Section 3.1(b)) to sell all of the Securities that were the subject of the New Issue Notice (A) if no Whitney Counter-Offer is made, on such terms as it deems appropriate, or (B) if a Whitney Counter-Offer is made, for a

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per share price no less than was set forth in the Whitney Counter-Offer; Any subsequent or other proposed Transfer shall be subject to the right of first offer set forth in this Section 3.1(a).

- (b) If the Required Holders do not purchase the New Securities that are the subject of the New Issue Notice by operation of the provisions of Section 3.1(a) and Holdings proceeds to issue such New Securities (a "<u>Preemptive Issuance</u>"), Whitney, Hartnett and their respective Permitted Transferees (the "<u>Preemptive Parties</u>") shall each have the right (the "<u>Participation Right</u>") to purchase New Securities of the same class and series issued in such Preemptive Issuance at the price per New Security paid in connection therewith and otherwise upon the same terms and conditions as the New Securities being issued in the Preemptive Issuance.
- (i) In the case of a Preemptive Issuance, Holdings shall provide each Preemptive Party with written notice identifying the New Securities, the Persons to whom the New Securities are being issued and describing the terms and amount of the Preemptive Issuance. A Preemptive Party may exercise its Participation Right by written notice to Holdings within ten (10) days following delivery of the notice described in the preceding sentence. The failure by any Preemptive Party to provide such notice before the expiration of the ten (10) day period shall be deemed to be an election by such Preemptive Party not to exercise its Participation Right with respect to the Issuance. Each Preemptive Party electing to exercise its Participation Right under this Section 3.1(b)(i) shall execute such documents as may be reasonably requested by Holdings to evidence the purchase of such New Securities; provided that the terms and conditions applicable to the sale of such New Securities shall be the same as required of the purchaser of such New Securities (including, without limitation, the amount and nature of consideration and representations, indemnities and the like). The closing of the issuance of such New Securities issued to Preemptive Parties under this Section 3.1(b) (including the payment therefor by the Preemptive Parties) shall occur at the same time as the closing of the issuance of such New Securities to the third-party purchasers thereof.
- (ii) The number of New Securities each Preemptive Party may purchase under this Article 3 with respect to each Preemptive Issuance shall be such number so that after exercise of the Participation Right such Preemptive Party's Outstanding Common Shares will represent the same percentage of the total Outstanding Common Shares following the Preemptive Issuance as such Preemptive Party's Outstanding Common Shares represented of the total Outstanding Common Shares prior thereto. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (i) the Required Holders may assign their Participation Right to other holders of Whitney Securities and (ii) Hartnett and his Permitted Transferees (the "Hartnett Preemptive Parties") shall have the right to assign their Participation Right to other Hartnett Preemptive Parties.
  - 3.2 Exceptions to Right of First Offer and Participation Right.
- (a) The Right of First Offer and Participation Right provided for in this Article 3 shall not apply to any New Securities being issued in connection with, and the term "Preemptive Issuance" shall not include an issuance in respect of, (i) the exercise, conversion or exchange of Derivative Securities outstanding on the date hereof, (ii) a restructuring, including a cancellation or modification of the terms of any, of the debt of Holdings or any of its subsidiaries in which lenders or owners of debt securities of Holdings or its subsidiaries receive equity interests in

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consideration of or in connection with such restructuring or otherwise, (iii) any management equity plans heretofore or hereafter approved by the Board to purchase Common Stock (provided, that such Common Stock together with all shares of Common Stock issued or issuable pursuant to this clause (iii) as to grants made after the date hereof do not exceed 396,241.50 shares (subject to adjustment to reflect any stock split, stock divided, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect), (iv) other preemptive rights or anti-dilution provisions in favor of any other stockholder or warrant holder of Holdings, (v) the issuance of New Securities (or the subsequent exercise, conversion or exchange any Derivative Securities) as a component of the issuance of debt by Holdings or its subsidiaries where such New Securities (assuming the immediate exchange, conversion or exchange of Derivative Securities) would represent less than ten percent (10%) of the Outstanding Common Shares on such date, (vi) any issuance of New Securities to a seller in connection with an acquisition of stock or assets of another entity by Holdings or any of its subsidiaries, or (vii) an initial public offering of Common Stock of Holdings.

(b) Notwithstanding any provision of this Article 3 to the contrary, if the exercise by any holder of Whitney Securities of their Right of First Offer would cause the Common Stock (on a fully-diluted basis, assuming conversion of all Derivative Securities) which all of the holders of Whitney Securities own, directly or indirectly, to exceed forty-nine and nine-tenths percent (49.9%) of the Voting Power of the Common Stock (on a fully-diluted basis, assuming conversion of all Derivative Securities), then such holders of Whitney Securities agrees that that portion of the New Securities so exceeding such forty-nine and nine-tenths percent (49.9%) threshold shall be replaced with a different class of Securities without any voting rights whatsoever (but in all other respects identical to the New Securities); provided that this Subsection 3.2(b) shall not apply to issuances of New Securities which themselves constitute issuances of more than fifty percent (50%) of the Voting Power of the Common Stock (on a fully-diluted basis, assuming conversion of all Derivative Securities, after giving effect to such issuance). Each of the Parties covenants and agrees that it shall take all measures required to carry out the foregoing, including approval of any required amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Holdings.

So long as the Minimum Whitney Ownership is at least 25%, prior to the issuance by Holdings or any of its subsidiaries of Applicable Subordinated Debt, Holdings shall provide notice to Whitney of such intended issuance (a "<u>Debt Notice</u>" which Debt Notice shall include, to the extent known, the amount and terms of such Applicable Subordinated Debt), and neither Holdings nor any such subsidiary shall issue such Applicable Subordinated Debt without providing Whitney with the right for a period of thirty (30) days following delivery of the Debt Notice to make an offer to purchase such Applicable Subordinated Debt. It is specifically agreed that neither Holdings nor any such subsidiary shall be obligated to accept such offer; and following such thirty (30) day period Holdings or such subsidiary may issue such Applicable Subordinated Debt to such party or parties and on such terms (irrespective of the terms offered by Whitney), as it deems appropriate without regard to any rights under this Section 3.3.

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#### 3.4 Termination on Initial Public Offering.

The Rights of First Offer and the Participation Right provided for in this Article 3 shall terminate and be of no further force and effect following an Initial Public Offering.

#### 4. REGISTRATION RIGHTS.

#### 4.1 Piggyback Registration.

If, at any time Holdings proposes to file a registration statement or statements under the Act (together with any registration statement filed pursuant to a demand made under Section 4.2, "Registration Statement") for the public sale of Common Stock for cash (other than in connection with a merger or pursuant to Form S-4, Form S-8 or comparable registration statement); it will give written notice by registered mail, at least thirty (30) days prior to the filing of each such registration statement, to each Party of its intention to do so. If any Party (all such Parties collectively with any Parties who have made a demand pursuant to Section 4.2 if the context so requires, the "Registering Parties") notifies Holdings within ten (10) business days after delivery of any such notice of its desire to include any such Common Stock (including Common Stock underlying Derivative Securities) (all such shares, "Piggyback Shares") in such proposed Registration Statement, Holdings shall afford such Registering Party the opportunity to have any Piggyback Shares owned by such Party registered under such Registration Statement; provided, however, that in the case of an underwritten offering, if the managing underwriter notifies any Registering Party that the inclusion in the registration statement of any portion of its Piggyback Shares would have an adverse effect on such underwritten offering, then the managing underwriter may limit the number of Piggyback Shares to be included in such registration statement only to the extent necessary to avoid such adverse effect (an "<u>Underwriter's Cutback</u>"). Such limit will apply pro rata among the Registering Parties based upon the number of Piggyback Shares such Parties have requested to be so included (provided that if the Registration Statement is being filed pursuant to Section 4.2 below, then, as among the holders of Demand Securities (as defined below) and the Securities held by other Parties, any Underwriter's Cutback shall first be applied to such other Parties' Securities); and in the event securities of Holdings held by any person or entity other than Holdings or the Parties ("Third Party Securities") are to be included in such underwritten offering, and the managing underwriter shall have determined to effectuate an Underwriter's Cutback, then such limitation shall first be applied to the Third Party Securities, and then to the Piggyback Shares.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section 4.1, except in the case of a Demand Registration Statement, Holdings shall have the right at any time after it shall have given written notice pursuant to this Section 4.1 (irrespective of whether a written request for inclusion of any such securities shall have been made) to elect not to file any such proposed registration statements or to withdraw the same after the filing but prior to the effective date thereof.

# 4.2 Demand Registration.

(a) (i) Commencing on the earlier of (A) six (6) months following the effective date of an Initial Public Offering and (B) the third anniversary of the date hereof, and expiring five (5) years thereafter and provided that such Securities shall not at that time be eligible for

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sale pursuant to Rule 144(k) under the Act, the holders of Whitney Securities shall have the collective right, on two (2) occasions (which right is in addition to the registration rights under Section 4.1 hereof), exercisable by written notice to Holdings (the "<u>Demand Notice</u>") given by the holders of a majority (the "<u>Demanding Holders</u>") of the Whitney Securities then outstanding that have not been sold pursuant to a Registration Statement or pursuant to Rule 144(k) of the Commission without regard to limiting or qualifying of Securities to be sold and have had all transfer restrictions contained thereon removed (the "<u>Demand Securities</u>"), to have Holdings prepare and file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "<u>Commission</u>") a registration statement ("<u>Demand Registration Statement</u>") and such other documents, including a prospectus, as may be necessary in the opinion of counsel for Holdings, and shall keep such registration statement effective and the disclosure in such documents current, in order to comply with the provisions of the Act, so as to permit a public offering and sale of the Demand Securities by the holders thereof for nine (9) consecutive months.

- (ii) A registration requested pursuant to this Section 4.2 shall not be deemed to have been effected (and thereby the right to make a demand not used) (A) unless a Registration Statement with respect thereto has become effective, provided that a registration which does not become effective after Holdings has filed a Registration Statement with respect thereto solely by reason of the refusal to proceed of the holders (other than a refusal to proceed based upon the advice of counsel relating to a matter with respect to Holdings) shall be deemed to have been effected by Holdings at the request of such holders unless the holders of Demand Securities shall have elected to pay all expenses referred to in Section 4.3(b) in connection with such registration, (B) if, after it has become effective, such registration becomes subject to any stop order, injunction or other order or requirement of the Commission or other governmental agency or court for any reason and such order, injunction or requirement is not promptly withdrawn or lifted, (C) the conditions to closing specified in the purchase agreement or underwriting agreement entered into in connection with such registration are not satisfied, other than by reason of some act or omission by such holders, or (D) if less than eighty-five percent (85%) of the Demand Securities were sold pursuant to such registration.
- (b) The holders of Whitney Securities shall have the right, exercisable at any time and from time to time by written notice to Holdings of the holders of twenty-five percent (25%) of the Whitney Securities, to have Holdings prepare and file with the Commission, if available, a registration on Form S-2, Form S-3, or any similar form if not available, for the sale of Securities held by such Parties.
- (c) A registration requested pursuant to this Section 4.2 may, if determined by Holdings to have the potential to have a material adverse effect on, or otherwise interfere with, any transaction or other business matter with which Holdings is then involved or contemplates, at Holding's option be

deferred for no more than one hundred and eighty (180) days from the date of delivery of the Demand Notice.		
(d) Holdings shall have the right, at its option, following receipt of the Demand Notice requiring the filing of a Registration Statement that would result in the first public offering of equity securities of Holdings under the Act, in lieu of filing a Registration Statement referred to in such demand, to undertake the filing of a Registration Statement under the Act with the Commission for the sale by Holdings of securities of Holdings, in which case the Parties		
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shall be permitted to exercise their rights under Section 4.1 above. Should Holdings exercise its rights under this Section 4.2(d), the rights of the Demand Holders to make a demand under Section 4.2(a) above on two (2) occasions shall not be deemed to have been exercised, and such parties shall retain such right subject to the limitations contained herein.		
(e) In Holdings' discretion, it may include a sale of shares or shares owned by others or an issuance of shares by Holdings in a registrat pursuant to this Section 4.2. In the event of an Underwriter's Cutback in connection with a registration pursuant to this Section 4.2, such Underwriter's Cutback shall first be applied in respect of such shares owned by others, then in respect of the shares to be included by Holdings, pursuant to this Section 4.2(e) and lastly in respect of the Demand Securities.		
4.3 Covenants With Respect to Registration.		
In connection with any registration under Section 4.1 or 4.2 hereof, as applicable, Holdings covenants and agrees as follows:		
(a) Holdings shall prepare and use commercially reasonable efforts to, not later than sixty (60) days after (or if the sixtieth (60 <sup>th</sup> ) day is a business day, the first business day thereafter) of delivery of any demand therefor, to cause such Demand Registration Statement to become effective un the Act within one hundred fifty days (150) days (or if the one hundred fiftieth (150 <sup>th</sup> ) day is not a business day, the first business day thereafter) after demand therefor and shall keep the Demand Registration Statement effective for not less than nine months after the date on which notice of the effectiven thereof is received (such period being called the " <u>Demand Registration Period</u> "), and shall furnish holders of Demand Securities such number of prospect as shall reasonably be requested.		
(b) Holdings shall pay all costs (including fees and expenses of one counsel to the Registering Parties, selected in accordance with Section 4.5 below, if applicable, but excluding any underwriting or selling commissions or discounts or other charges of any broker-dealer acting on behavior and solder of Demand Securities), fees and expenses in connection with all registration statements filed pursuant to Sections 4.1 and 4.2 hereof and offers sales pursuant thereto including, without limitation, Holdings' legal and accounting fees, printing expenses, blue sky fees and expenses, registration fees, filing fees and listing fees.		
(c) In connection with any registration contemplated by Section 4.1 or 4.2 hereof, the following provisions shall apply:		
(i) Holdings shall (A) furnish to the Registering Parties, prior to the filing of a Registration Statement with the Commiss a copy of the Registration Statement and each amendment thereto (including any incorporated documents) and each supplement, if any, to the prospectus included therein and any document that is filed after the filing of the Registration Statement and that is incorporated or would be deemed incorporated by reference therein, and (B) include the names of the Registering Parties who propose to sell securities pursuant to the Registration Statement as selling secundary.		
(ii) Holdings shall promptly give written notice to each Registering Party:		
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(A) when the Registration Statement or any amendment thereto has been filed with the Commission and when the Registration Statement or any post-effective amendment thereto has become effective;		
(B) of any request by the Commission or other governmental authority for amendments or supplements to the Registra Statement or the prospectus included therein or for additional information;		
(C) of the issuance by the Commission of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or initiation of any proceedings for that purpose;		
(D) of the receipt by Holdings or its legal counsel of any notification with respect to the suspension of the qualification the Piggyback Shares or Demand Securities (as applicable, the " <i>Registered Securities</i> ") for sale in any jurisdiction or the initiation or threatening of any proceeding for such purpose; and		
(E) of the happening of any event that requires Holdings to make changes in the Registration Statement or the prospecin order that the Registration Statement or the prospectus does not contain an untrue statement of a material fact nor omit to state a material fact required to stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or of the commencement of any Suspension Period.		
(iii) Holdings shall make every reasonable effort to prevent the issuance of and obtain the withdrawal at the earliest possil time of any order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or of the qualification (or exemption therefrom) of any of the Piggyback Sha or Demand Securities for sale in any jurisdiction.		
(iv) Holdings shall furnish to each Registering Party, without charge, at least one copy of the Registration Statement and a post-effective amendment thereto, including financial statements and schedules, and, if the Registering Party so requests in writing, all exhibits thereto (including those, if any, incorporated by reference).		

(v) Holdings shall deliver to each Registering Party, without charge, as many copies of the prospectus (including each preliminary prospectus) included in the Registration Statement and any amendment or supplement thereto as such person may reasonably request. Holdings consents, subject to the provisions of this Agreement, to the use of the prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto included in the Registration Statement by each of the Registering Parties in connection with the offering and sale of the Registered Securities covered by such prospectus or any such amendment or supplement.
(vi) Prior to any public offering of the Registered Securities, pursuant to any Registration Statement, Holdings shall register or qualify or cooperate with the Registering Parties and their respective counsel in connection with the registration or qualification of the Registered Securities covered thereby for offer and sale under the securities or "blue sky" laws of such states of the United States as any Registering Party reasonably requests in writing and do any and all other acts or things necessary or advisable to enable the offer and sale in such jurisdictions of the Registered Securities covered by such Registration
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Statement; provided, however, that Holdings shall not be required to (A) qualify generally to do business in any jurisdiction where it is not then so qualified or (B) take any action which would subject it to general service of process or to taxation in any jurisdiction where it is not then so subject.
(vii) Holdings shall cooperate with the Registering Parties to facilitate the timely preparation and delivery of certificates representing the Registered Securities to be sold pursuant to any Registration Statement free of any restrictive legends and in such denominations and registered in such names as the Registering Parties may request (including being eligible for deposit with The Depository Trust Company) a reasonable period of time prior to sales of the Registered Securities pursuant to such Registration Statement.
(viii) Upon the occurrence of any event contemplated by paragraphs (B) through (E) of Section 4.3(c)(ii) above during the period for which Holdings is required to maintain an effective Registration Statement, Holdings shall promptly prepare and file a post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement or a supplement to the related prospectus and any other required document so that, as thereafter delivered to the Registering Parties or purchasers of Registered Securities covered by such Registration Statement, the prospectus will not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. If Holdings notifies the Registering Parties in accordance with paragraphs (B) through (E) of Section 4.3(c)(ii) above to suspend the use of the prospectus until the requisite changes to the prospectus have been made, then the Registering Parties shall suspend use of such prospectus, and the period of effectiveness of the Registration Statement provided for in Section 4.2(a) above shall each be extended by the number of days from and including the date of the giving of such notice to and including the date when the Registering Parties shall have received such amended or supplemented prospectus pursuant to this paragraph.
(ix) Not later than the effective date of the applicable Registration Statement, Holdings will obtain one CUSIP number for all of the Registered Securities covered by such Registration Statement.

- (x) Holdings may require each Registering Party to furnish to Holdings such information regarding the Registering Party and the distribution of the Registered Securities as Holdings may from time to time reasonably require for inclusion in the Registration Statement, and Holdings may exclude from such registration the Registered Securities of any Registering Party that fails to furnish such information within a reasonable time after receiving such request.
- (xi) In the case of any Demand Registration Statement, Holdings shall (A) make reasonably available for inspection by the Registering Parties, any underwriter participating in any disposition pursuant to the Demand Registration Statement and any attorney, accountant or other agent retained by the Registering Parties or any such underwriter all relevant financial and other records, pertinent corporate documents and properties of Holdings and its subsidiaries and (B) cause Holdings' and its subsidiaries, officers, directors, employees, accountants and auditors to supply all relevant information reasonably requested by the

Registering Parties or any such underwriter, attorney, accountant or agent in connection with the Demand Registration Statement, in each case as shall be reasonably necessary, in the judgment of the Registering Parties or any such underwriter, attorney, accountant or agent referred to in this paragraph, to conduct a reasonable investigation within the meaning of Section 11 of the Act; provided, however, that the foregoing inspection and information gathering shall be coordinated on behalf of the Registering Parties by one counsel designated by and on behalf of all Registering Parties, selected in accordance with Section 4.5 below, if applicable, and one counsel designated by and on behalf of the underwriters.

(xii) In the case of any Demand Registration Statement, Holdings, if requested by holders of a majority of the Demand Securities, shall cause (A) its counsel to deliver an opinion and updates thereof relating to the Demand Securities to be registered in customary form addressed to holders of the Demand Securities and the managing underwriters, if any, thereof and dated, in the case of the initial opinion, the effective date of such Demand Registration Statement; (B) its officers to execute and deliver all customary documents and certificates and updates thereof reasonably requested by any underwriters of the applicable Demand Securities and (including, without limitation, an underwriting agreement in form and substance as is customary in underwritten public offerings), and (C) its independent public accountants and the independent public accountants with respect to any business acquired, to the extent financial information with respect thereto is included or incorporated by reference in the Demand Registration Statement to provide to the holders of the Demand Securities and any underwriter therefor a comfort letter in customary form and covering matters of the type customarily covered in comfort letters in connection with primary underwritten offerings, subject to receipt of appropriate documentation as contemplated, and only if permitted, by Statement of Auditing Standards No. 72.

(xiii) Holdings shall comply with all applicable rules and regulations of the Commission and make generally available to its security holders earnings statements satisfying the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Act and Rule 158 thereunder (or any similar rule promulgated under the Act) no later than forty-five (45) days after the end of any twelve (12) month period (or ninety (90) days after the end of any twelve (12) month period is a fiscal year) (or in each case within such extended period of time as may be permitted by the Commission for filing the applicable report with the Commission) (A) commencing at the end of any fiscal quarter in which Demand Securities are sold to underwriters in a firm commitment or best efforts

underwritten offering and (B) if not sold to underwriters in such an offering, commencing on the first day of the first fiscal quarter of Holdings after the effective date of a Registration Statement, which statements shall cover said twelve (12) month period.

(xiv) Holdings shall cooperate with each seller of Demand Securities covered by any Registration Statement and each underwriter, if any, participating in the disposition of such Demand Securities and their respective counsel in connection with any filings required to be made with the NASD.

(xv) Holdings shall use commercially reasonable best efforts to take all other steps necessary to effect the registration of the Registered Securities covered by a Registration Statement contemplated hereby.

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(d) Holdings agrees to indemnify and hold harmless each Registering Party, the officers, directors, partners and fiduciaries of each Registering Party and each person, if any, who controls such Party within the meaning of the Act or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and the officers, directors, partners and fiduciaries of each such controlling person (collectively the "Indemnified Parties") from and against any losses, claims, damages or liabilities, joint or several, or any actions in respect thereof (including, but not limited to, any losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions relating to purchases and sales of the Registered Securities) to which each Indemnified Party may become subject under the Act, the Exchange Act or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions arise out of or are based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in a Registration Statement or prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any preliminary prospectus relating to a Registration Statement, or arise out of, or are based upon, the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, and shall reimburse, as incurred, each Indemnified Party for any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by it in connection with investigating or defending any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action in respect thereof; provided, however, that (i) Holdings shall not be liable in any such case to the extent that such loss, claim, damage, liability or action arises out of or is based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission made in a Registration Statement or prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any preliminary prospectus relating to a Registration Statement in reliance upon and in conformity with written information pertaining to such Registering Party and furnished to Holdings by or on behalf of such Registering Party specifically for inclusion therein; (ii) with respect to any untrue statement or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission made in any prospectus relating to a Registration Statement, the indemnity agreement contained in this subsection (d) shall not inure to the benefit of any Registering Party from whom the person asserting any such losses, claims, damages or liabilities purchased the Registered Securities concerned, to the extent that a prospectus relating to such Registered Securities was required to be delivered by such Registering Party under the Act in connection with such purchase and any such loss, claim, damage or liability of such Registering Party results from the fact that there was not sent or given to such person, at or prior to the written confirmation of the sale of such Registered Securities to such person, a copy of the final prospectus, as amended or supplemented, if Holdings had previously furnished copies thereof to such Registering Party and (iii) the foregoing indemnity agreement with respect to any preliminary prospectus shall not inure to the benefit of any underwriter or Registering Party from whom the person asserting any such loss, claim, damage or liability purchased the Registered Securities if a copy of the prospectus included in the applicable Registration Statement (as then amended or supplemented, if such amendment or supplement was furnished by Holdings) was not sent or given by or on behalf of any underwriter or Registering Party to such person, if such is required by law, at or prior to the written confirmation of the sale of such Registered Securities to such person and if the prospectus (as so amended or supplemented) would have cured the defect giving rise to such loss, claim, damage or liability; provided further, however, that this indemnity agreement will be in addition to any liability which Holdings may otherwise have to such Indemnified Party. Holdings shall also indemnify underwriters, selling brokers, dealer managers and similar securities industry professionals participating in the distribution (in each case as described in a Registration Statement), their officers and directors and each person who controls such persons within the

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meaning of the Act or the Exchange Act to the same extent as provided above with respect to the indemnification of the Registering Parties if requested by such holders.

(e) Each Registering Party, severally and not jointly, will indemnify and hold harmless Holdings and each person, if any, who controls Holdings within the meaning of the Act or the Exchange Act from and against any losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions in respect thereof to which Holdings or any such controlling person may become subject under the Act, the Exchange Act or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions arise out of or are based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in a Registration Statement or prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any preliminary prospectus relating to a Registration, or arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact necessary to make the statements therein not misleading (in the case of the prospectus or preliminary prospectus, in light of the circumstances under which they were made), but in each case only to the extent that the untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission was made in reliance upon and in conformity with written information pertaining to such Registering Party and furnished to Holdings by or on behalf of such Registering Party specifically for inclusion therein; and, subject to the limitation set forth immediately preceding this clause, shall reimburse, as incurred, Holdings for any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by Holdings or any such controlling person in connection with investigating or defending any loss, claim, damage, liability or action in respect thereof. This indemnity agreement will be in addition to any liability which such Registering Party may otherwise have to Holdings or any of its controlling persons.

(f) Promptly after receipt by an Indemnified Party under Section 4.3(d) or (e) of notice of the commencement of any action or proceeding (including a governmental investigation), such Indemnified Party will, if a claim in respect thereof is to be made against any person (the "Indemnifying Party") under Section 4.3(d) or (e), notify the Indemnifying Party of the commencement thereof; but the omission so to notify the Indemnifying Party will not, in any event, relieve the Indemnifying Party from any obligations to any Indemnified Party other than the indemnification obligation provided in Section 4.3(d) or (e) above unless and to the extent that the Indemnifying Party has been prejudiced in any material respect by such failure. In case any such action is brought against any Indemnified Party, and it notifies the Indemnifying Party of the commencement thereof, the Indemnifying Party will be entitled to participate therein and, to the extent that it may wish, jointly with any other Indemnifying Party similarly notified, to assume the defense thereof, with counsel reasonably satisfactory to such Indemnified Party (who shall not, except with the consent of the Indemnified Party, be counsel to the Indemnifying Party), and after notice from the Indemnifying Party to such Indemnified Party of its election so to assume the defense thereof the Indemnifying Party will not be liable to such Indemnified Party under Section 4.3(d) or (e) for any legal or other expenses, other than reasonable costs of investigation, subsequently incurred by such Indemnified Party in connection with the defense thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, an Indemnified Party shall have the right to employ separate counsel in any such proceeding and to participate in the defense thereof, but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of such Indemnified Party or parties unless (i) the Indemnifying Party shall have failed

Party and the Indemnifying Party or any of its affiliates or controlling persons, and such Indemnified Party shall have been advised in writing by counsel that either (A) a conflict of interest may exist if such counsel represents such Indemnified Party and the Indemnifying Party (or such affiliate or controlling person) or (B) there may be one or more legal defenses available to such Indemnified Party that are different from or in addition to those available to the Indemnifying Party or such affiliate or controlling person (in which case, if such Indemnified Party notifies the Indemnifying Parties in writing that it elects to employ separate counsel at the expense of the Indemnifying Parties, the Indemnifying Parties shall not have the right to assume the defense thereof and the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of the Indemnifying Party; it being understood, however, that the Indemnifying Party shall not, in connection with any one such proceeding or separate but substantially similar or related proceedings in the same jurisdiction, arising out of the same general allegations or circumstances, be liable for the fees and expenses of more than one separate firm of attorneys (together with appropriate local counsel) at any tiff for any such Indemnifying Parties. No Indemnifying Party shall be liable for any settlement of any such proceeding effected without its written consent, but if settled with its written consent, or if there be a final unappealable judgment for the plaintiff in any such proceeding, each Indemnifying Party jointly and severally agrees, subject to the exceptions and limitations set forth above, to indemnify and hold harmless each indemnified party from and against any and all losses, claims, damages or liabilities by reason of such settlement or judgment. No Indemnified Party shall, without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Party, effect any settlement of any pending or threatened action in respect of which any Indemnified Party is or could have been a party

(g) If the indemnification provided for in Section 4.3(d) or (e) is unavailable or insufficient to hold harmless an Indemnified Party thereunder, then each Indemnifying Party shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by such Indemnified Party as a result of the losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions in respect thereof referred to in Sections 4.3(d) and (e) above in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative fault of the Indemnifying Party or Parties on the one hand and the Indemnified Party on the other in connection with the statements or omissions that resulted in such losses, claims, damages or liabilities (or actions in respect thereof) as well as any other relevant equitable considerations. The relative fault of the parties shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by Holdings, on the one hand, or such Registering Party or such other indemnified person, as the case may be, on the other, and the parties' relative intent, knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The amount paid by an Indemnified Party as a result of the losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions referred to in the first sentence of this subsection (g) shall be deemed to include any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by such Indemnified Party in connection with investigating or defending any action or claim which is the subject of this Section 4.3(g), the Registering Party shall not be required to contribute any amount in excess of the amount by which the net proceeds received by such holders from the sale of Registered Securities pursuant to a Registration Statement exceeds the amount of damages which such holders have otherwise been required to pay by reason of such untrue or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged

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omission. No person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Act) shall be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. The parties agree that it would not be just and equitable if contribution pursuant to this section were determined by pro rata allocation or by any other method that does not take account of the equitable considerations referred to above. For purposes of this subsection (g), each person, if any, who controls such Indemnified Party within the meaning of the Act or the Exchange Act shall have the same rights to contribution as such Indemnified Party and each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of the Act or the Exchange Act shall have the same rights to contribution as the Company.

(h) The agreements contained in Sections 4.3(d) through (g) shall survive the sale of the Registered Securities pursuant to a Registration Statement and shall remain in full force and effect, regardless of any termination or cancellation of this Agreement or any investigation made by or on behalf of any indemnified party.

## 4.4 Definition of Common Stock.

For the purposes of this Article 4, the term "common stock" shall include any securities issued or issuable with respect to such securities by any of stock dividend or stock split or in connection with a combination of shares, recapitalization, merger, consolidation or other reorganization or otherwise.

4.5 Designation of Underwriters.

In connection with any underwritten public offering pursuant to a Demand Registration, the holders of a majority of Demand Securities shall select the managing underwriter, counsel and co-manager if one is desired by them (with the consent of Holdings, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld).

## 5. SPECIAL WHITNEY PRIVILEGES

5.1 Whitney Board Designee.

Prior to an Initial Public Offering and subject to Section 5.1(i) below:

(a) the parties shall, at any annual meeting of stockholders of Holdings or any special meeting of stockholders of Holdings, or by written consent, vote their Shares to set the size of the Board to seven (7) directors; provided, that if Whitney becomes entitled to designate an additional member of the Board pursuant to Section 9.01(b) of the Third Stock Purchase Agreement (such designee, a "Third Whitney Designee"), then promptly thereafter, the Initial Parties shall take all action necessary to increase the size of the Board to eight (8) directors, and thereafter, the parties shall, at any annual meeting of stockholders of Holdings or any special meeting of stockholders of Holdings, or by written consent, vote their Shares to set the size of the Board to eight (8) directors.

purpose of electing directors, or by written consent, vote their Shares for the election of the following members of the Board:

- (i) two (2) members of the Board designated by Whitney V; provided, that if Whitney becomes entitled to designate a Third Whitney Designee pursuant to Section 9.01(b) of the Third Stock Purchase Agreement, Whitney shall be entitled to designate three (3) members of the Board pursuant to this Section 5.1(b)(i), provided further, that at each time of election or re-election of any such Third Whitney Designee, he or she, if not an employee of Whitney, shall be reasonably acceptable to Hartnett;
  - (ii) four (4) members of the Board designated by the holders of a majority of the Hartnett Securities; and
  - (iii) William Killian ("Killian"), or his successor determined in accordance with Section 5.1(f).
- (c) on and after January 1, 2007, the Parties shall, at any annual meeting of stockholders of Holdings or any special meeting of stockholders of Holdings called for the purpose of electing directors, or by written consent, vote their Shares for the election of the following members of the Board:
- (i) two (2) members of the Board designated by Whitney V; provided, that if Whitney becomes entitled to designate a Third Whitney Designee pursuant to Section 9.01(b) of the Third Stock Purchase Agreement, Whitney shall be entitled to designate three (3) members of the Board pursuant to this Section 5.1(c)(i), provided further, that at each time of election or re-election of any such Third Whitney Designee, he or she, if not an employee of Whitney, shall be reasonably acceptable to Hartnett;
  - (ii) three (3) members of the Board designated by the holders of a majority of the Hartnett Securities;
  - (iii) one (1) other person mutually agreeable to Hartnett and Whitney V (the "Independent Director"); and
  - (iv) Killian, or his successor determined in accordance with Section 5.1(f).
- (d) the Board shall not act through any committee or similar body unless the directors designated by Whitney V pursuant to Section 5.1(b) (i) or 5.1(c)(i) above (as the case may be, the "Whitney Designees") and the directors designated by holders of a majority of the Hartnett Securities pursuant to Section 5.1(b)(ii) or 5.1(c)(ii) above (as the case may be, the "Hartnett Designees" and together with the Whitney Designees, the "Designees") have been provided the continuing opportunity to join as a member thereof.
- (e) Whitney and the holders of a majority of the Hartnett Securities, respectively, may remove from the Board the Whitney Designee or Hartnett Designee, as applicable, in its or their sole discretion and without providing notice to the other Parties. Upon the resignation or removal of any Whitney Designee or Hartnett Designee, the other Parties shall vote their Shares

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for such replacement director as shall be designated by Whitney or the holders of a majority of the Hartnett Securities, as applicable (in the case of a Third Whitney Designee who is not an employee of Whitney, subject to Hartnett's reasonable approval). No Whitney Designee or Hartnett Designee, respectively, may be removed from the Board without the vote or consent of a majority of the holders of the Whitney Securities or the Hartnett Securities, as applicable, absent fraud or willful misconduct by such individual.

- (f) Upon the resignation or removal of Killian or the Independent Director from the Board, the Parties shall vote their Shares for such replacement director as shall be mutually agreeable to both Hartnett and Whitney.
- (g) In no event shall Board meetings or any meetings of a committee of the Board (collectively, "<u>Board Meetings</u>") be convened without affording the Designees with two (2) business days' written notice to attend such a meeting. The Designees shall be provided with all information and materials provided to the other directors for such a meeting. All Board Meetings shall either be held at locations reasonably convenient to the Designees or, in the alternative, the Designees shall be permitted to participate in such Board Meeting telephonically.
- (h) The parties hereto shall take all action within their power (including in the case of Holdings, voting the capital stock of RBCA) to provide that the composition of the board of directors of RBCA be identical to that of the Board and Holdings shall afford Whitney the opportunity to designate one (1) member of the governing bodies of all other entities over which Holdings has Control. The parties' rights with respect to designees on the board of directors of RBCA shall be identical to the rights of such parties with respect to the Board. Whitney's designee on such other governing bodies shall be entitled to all rights in respect of its membership in the governing body of any such entity as the Whitney Designees have in respect of the Board.
- (i) (A) Whitney shall forfeit its right to appoint one member of the Board pursuant to Sections 5.1(b)(i) and 5.1(c)(i) above at any time that (x) the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership equals or is less than 20% or (y) the Minimum Whitney Preferred Ownership equals or is less than 20%; (B) the provisions of Section 5.1(c)(iii) shall not apply (and instead a majority of the Hartnett Securities shall have the right to designate four (4) members of the Board pursuant to Section 5.1(c)) at any time that the Minimum Whitney Preferred Ownership equals or is less than 20%; and (C) Whitney shall forfeit its right to appoint any member of the Board pursuant to Sections 5.1(b)(i) and 5.1(c)(i) above and its right to participate in the designation under Section 5.1(c) (iii) above, upon the occurrence of both (A)(x) and (B)(x) hereof.

# 5.2 Whitney's Written Consent.

Prior to an Initial Public Offering and for so long as the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership exceeds twenty percent (20%), Holdings shall not take, and shall cause its subsidiaries not to take, any of the following actions without the prior written consent of Whitney:

- (a) Any redemption or other repurchase of equity securities by Holdings consisting of more than ten percent (10%) in the aggregate of the Outstanding Common Shares on the date hereof; provided, however, that any redemption or other repurchase of Securities held by Hartnett or his Permitted Transferees may not be effected without the prior written consent of Whitney, provided further, however, that by execution of this Agreement, Whitney hereby consents to the exercise by Holdings from time to time of the Call Option.
- (b) A sale, lease, exchange or other distribution (including by way of merger or consolidation) of all or substantially all of Holdings' and its Subsidiaries' property and assets prior to thirty (30) months following the date hereof for a consideration that will result in, after giving effect to such transaction, a Whitney IRR of less than 25%; provided, however, that such action shall not require the prior written consent of Whitney from and after such time that Whitney transfers any Whitney Securities to a Person other than a Permitted Transferee.
- (c) Any acquisition or series of related acquisitions by Holdings or any of its subsidiaries, by way of merger, consolidation, stock purchase, asset purchase or otherwise, of any Person in which Holdings or any of its Subsidiaries will pay consideration of \$30,000,000 or more in the aggregate.
- (d) The entering into any agreement, transaction or arrangement between Holdings or any of its subsidiaries, on the one hand, and Hartnett or any holder of more than five percent (5%) of the Outstanding Common Shares, on the other hand, other than the Hartnett Employment Agreement, the Management Services Agreement, any grant of options or warrants to Hartnett permitted pursuant to subsection (f) below or the issuance of any shares of Common Stock or Preferred Stock to Whitney pursuant to the Holdings Certificate of Incorporation, the Third Stock Purchase Agreement, the New Stock Purchase Agreement or the Old Stock Purchase Agreement, provided, however, that by execution of this Agreement, Whitney hereby consents to the exercise by Holdings from time to time of the Call Option.
  - (e) Changes in the general lines of business from those currently conducted by Holdings and its subsidiaries.
- (f) Any grant of options or warrants granted from and after the date hereof pursuant to management option plans heretofore or hereafter approved by the Board to purchase Common Stock which, when taken together with all other options and warrants issued following the date hereof pursuant to this subsection (f), exceed 396,241.50 shares (subject to adjustment to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect); provided, however, that any grant of options or warrants to Hartnett following the date hereof which, when taken together with all other options and warrants granted to Hartnett pursuant to this subsection (f), would be in excess of 242,669 shares (subject to adjustment to reflect any stock split, stock dividend, reclassification, recapitalization or other transaction having a similar effect) shall require prior written consent of Whitney.
- (g) Any issuance of Common Stock by Holdings at a price per share below the fair market value of such shares as determined in good faith by the Board. If the holders of a majority of the Whitney Securities disagree with such Board determination, the disagreement regarding the fairness of the issuance price shall be resolved by binding arbitration. In the event

of a dispute, the holders of a majority of the Whitney Securities may notify Holdings in writing of its request for such arbitration and its choice of an arbitrator. Within thirty (30) days following its receipt of such a request, Holdings shall notify the holders of a majority of the Whitney Securities of its choice of an arbitrator. The arbitrators so chosen shall meet within thirty (30) days thereafter and select a third arbitrator and commence the arbitration in accordance with rules agreed by the parties. If the parties are unable to agree on such rules, the arbitrators shall establish them by a majority vote. The holders of the Whitney Securities and Holdings shall bear their own costs and expenses, and the fees and expenses of the arbitrators shall be divided equally between the parties, unless arbitrators rule by a majority vote that a party has not acted in good faith with regard to the institution, conduct and/or the subject of the arbitration. In the event of such a ruling, the arbitrators shall require such party to pay all of the arbitrators' costs and expenses, as well as some or all of the other party's arbitration costs and expenses, in the discretion of the arbitrators. By execution of this Agreement, Whitney agrees that the issuance and sale of Class A Preferred Stock pursuant to the Third Stock Purchase Agreement is for fair market value and agrees not to challenge such determination by the Board.

(h) Any issuance of capital stock having liquidation, dividend, or distribution rights (i) senior to the Class B Preferred Stock, Class C Preferred Stock or Class D Preferred Stock, or (ii) senior to, or pari passu with, the Class A Preferred Stock provided, however, that by execution of this Agreement, Whitney consents to the issuance and sale of Class A Preferred Stock pursuant to the Third Stock Purchase Agreement.

#### 5.3 Whitney's Right to Information.

(a) Prior to an Initial Public Offering, and so long as the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership exceeds twenty percent (20%), Holdings shall provide to Whitney or the Whitney Designee (i) monthly, quarterly and annual financial statements, but only to the extent, and in such form, as are normally prepared by Holdings and/or Roller Bearing Company of America, Inc., (ii) copies of all significant reports submitted to Holding's certified public accountants in connection with each annual, interim or special audit or review of any type of the financial statements or related internal control systems of Holdings and its subsidiaries made by such accountants, including any comment letter submitted by such accountants, including any comment letter submitted to such accountants to management in connection with their services, (iii) for so long as Holdings is subject to the reporting requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, all information and reports required to be delivered by Holdings under the reporting requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act when and as delivered to the Commission or the securities holders of Holdings, (iv) all press releases and other statements made available by Holdings or any of its subsidiaries to the public concerning material developments in the business of Holdings or its subsidiaries, (v) not less than fifteen (15) days prior to creating a new subsidiary or acquiring the stock of, or other equity interests in a Person, such that such Person will become a subsidiary, written notice of the intention of Holdings or any of its subsidiaries to create such a subsidiary or acquire such stock or equity interests, and (vi) such other information and data with respect to Holdings or any of its subsidiaries as from time to time may be reasonably required by the holders of the Whitney Securities. The delivery of such financial statements shall not be deemed to constitute a representation by Holdings respecting the accuracy of the information contained therein.

(b) Holdings shall permit, and will cause each of its subsidiaries to permit, representatives of Whitney or its Permitted Transferees to visit and inspect any of their properties, to examine their corporate, financial and operating records and make copies thereof or abstracts therefrom, and to discuss their affairs, finances and accounts with their respective directors, officers and independent public accountants, all at such reasonable times during normal business hours and as often as may be reasonably requested, upon reasonable advance notice.

## 6. AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS

Prior to an Initial Public Offering and so long as the Minimum Whitney Common Ownership exceeds twenty percent (20%), Holdings hereby covenants with Whitney as follows:

6.1 Preservation of Corporate Existence.

Holdings shall, and shall cause each of its subsidiaries to:

- (a) preserve and maintain in full force and effect its corporate (or, as applicable, limited liability company or other entity) existence; provided, that Holdings and its subsidiaries will not be subject to such requirement if the Board determines in good faith that it is not in Holdings' best interest to do so; and
- (b) file or cause to be filed in a timely manner all material reports, applications and licenses that shall be necessary for the conduct of its business.

## 6.2 Payment of Obligations.

Holdings shall, and shall cause each of its subsidiaries to, pay and discharge, within a reasonable time from the time that such payment or liability shall become due and payable, (and the expiration of any grace period related thereto) all their respective material obligations and liabilities known to Holdings, including without limitation:

- (a) all known tax liabilities, assessments and governmental charges or levies upon it or its properties or assets, unless the same are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and adequate reserves in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("<u>GAAP</u>") are being maintained by Holdings or such subsidiary; and
- (b) all known lawful claims which Holdings and each of its subsidiaries is obligated to pay, which are due and which, if unpaid, might by law become a lien upon its property, unless the same are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and adequate reserves in accordance with GAAP are being maintained by Holdings or such subsidiary.

### 6.3 Compliance with Laws.

Holdings shall comply, and shall cause each of its subsidiaries to comply, in all material respects, with applicable laws and with the written directions of each governmental authority

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having jurisdiction over them or their business or property (including, without limitation all applicable environmental laws).

6.4 Insurance.

Holdings and its subsidiaries will maintain or cause to be maintained with financially sound and reputable insurers that have a rating of "A" or better as established by Best's Rating Guide (or an equivalent rating with such other publication of a similar nature as shall be in current use), public liability and property damage insurance with respect to their respective businesses and properties against loss or damage of the kinds and in amounts customarily carried or maintained by companies of established reputation engaged in similar businesses.

6.5 Books and Records.

Holdings shall, and shall cause each of its Subsidiaries to, keep proper books of record and account, in which full and correct entries shall be made of all financial transactions and the assets and business of Holdings and each of its Subsidiaries in accordance with GAAP consistently applied to Holdings and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole.

6.6 Recourse.

Any monetary proceeds received by Whitney for a violation of this Article 6 must be shared with the other holders of equity Securities of Holdings on a pro rata basis.

# 7. TERMINATION; AMENDMENT; WAIVER

- 7.1 Termination; Amendment.
- (a) This Agreement may be terminated and the terms hereof amended at any time by the execution of a written instrument signed by each of the Initial Parties or, as to any of them, a Person designated by any such Initial Party in accordance with Section 2.6.
- (b) In the event of the termination of this Agreement, this Agreement shall forthwith become void and have no effect, without any liability on the part of any party hereto or any of their directors, officers, partners or stockholders.
  - 7.2 Waiver.

Any agreement on the part of any Party hereto as to any waiver of any of its rights hereunder shall be valid only if set forth in an instrument in writing signed on behalf of such Party.

#### 8. MISCELLANEOUS

8.1 Notices.

Any notice, request, instruction, or other communication to be given hereunder by any party to another shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have given if delivered by hand or

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sent by telecopier (transmission confirmed), certified or registered mail (return receipt requested), postage prepaid, or by overnight express service, addressed to the respective party or parties at the following addresses:

#### If to Holdings:

Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc.

60 Round Hill Road

P.O. Box 430

Fairfield, Connecticut 06430-0430

Telecopier: 203-256-0775

Attention: Chief Executive Officer

with a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

McDermott, Will & Emery

50 Rockefeller Plaza

New York, New York 10020

Telecopier: 212-547-5444

Attention: C. David Goldman, Esq.

If to any Whitney Party, to:

Whitney & Co.

177 Broad Street

Stamford, Connecticut 06901

Telecopier:

Attention: Michael R. Stone, Ransom A. Langford,

Kevin Curley, Joseph Carrabino

With a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

Kirkland & Ellis

153 East 53rd Street

New York, NY 10022-4675

Telecopier: 212-446-4900 Attention: Frederick Tanne, Esq.

# If to Hartnett:

Dr. Michael J. Hartnett

c/o Roller Bearing Holding

Company, Inc.

60 Round Hill Road

P.O. Box 430

Fairfield, Connecticut 06430-0430

Telecopier: 203-256-0775

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with a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

McDermott, Will & Emery

50 Rockefeller Plaza

New York, New York 10020

Telecopier: 212-547-5444

Attention: C. David Goldman, Esq.

or to such other address or addresses as any party may designate to the others by like notice as set forth above. Any notice given hereunder shall be deemed given and received on the date of hand delivery or transmission by telecopier, or three days after mailing by certified or registered mail or one day after

delivery to an overnight express service for next day delivery, as the case may be.

8.2 Entire Agreement.

This Agreement contains the entire agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter contemplated hereby and expressly supersedes in its entirety the Existing Stockholders' Agreement.

8.3 Captions.

The captions of the various Articles and Sections of this Agreement have been inserted only for convenience of reference and shall not be deemed to modify, explain, enlarge or restrict any provision of this Agreement or affect the construction hereof.

8.4 No Third Party Beneficiary.

Nothing expressed or implied in this Agreement is intended, or shall be construed, to confer upon or give any person other than the parties hereto and their respective heirs, personal representatives, legal representatives, and successors, any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Agreement.

8.5 Remedies Cumulative.

No remedy made available by any of the provisions of this Agreement is intended to be exclusive of any other remedy, and each and every remedy shall be cumulative and shall be in addition to every other remedy given hereunder or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity.

8.6 Governing Law; Submission to Jurisdiction.

(a) THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE A CONTRACT MADE UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK AND FOR ALL PURPOSES SHALL BE CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF SAID STATE WITHOUT GIVING EFFECT TO THE RULES OF SAID STATE GOVERNING THE CONFLICTS OF LAWS.

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(b) The Parties hereby agree that any action, proceeding or claim against it arising out of, or relating in any way to, this Agreement may be brought and enforced in the courts of the State of New York or of the United States of America for the Southern District of New York, and irrevocably submits to such jurisdiction for such purpose. The Parties hereby irrevocably waive any objection to such exclusive jurisdiction or inconvenient forum. Any such process or summons to be served upon any of the Parties (at the option of the party bringing such action, proceeding or claim) may be served by transmitting a copy thereof, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed to it at the address set forth in Section 8.1 hereof. Such mailing shall be deemed personal service and shall be legal and binding upon the Party so served in any action, proceeding or claim. Except with respect to disputes to be resolved in accordance with Section 5.2(g), nothing herein shall affect the right of any party hereto to serve process in any other manner permitted by law or to commence legal proceedings or otherwise proceed against any other party in any other jurisdiction.

8.7 Assignment.

Except as otherwise set forth in this Agreement, neither this Agreement nor any of the rights, interests or obligations hereunder shall be assigned by any of the Parties hereto (whether by operation of law or otherwise) without the prior written consent of the other parties. Subject to the preceding sentence, this Agreement will be binding upon, inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by the parties and their respective successors and assigns.

8.8 No Inconsistent Agreements.

Holdings will not, on or after the date of this Agreement, enter into any agreement or grant any rights to any Person that conflicts with the provisions hereof.

8.9 Counterparts.

This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be considered one and the same agreement and shall become effective when a counterpart has been signed by each of the parties and delivered to the other party, it being understood that all parties need not sign the same counterpart.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement on this 6th day of February, 2003.

ROLLER BEARING HOLDING COMPANY, INC.

By: /s/ Michael J. Hartnett

Michael J. Hartnett President and CEO

/s/ Michael J. Hartnett

Michael J. Hartnett

# HARTNETT FAMILY INVESTMENTS, L.P.

By: /s/ Michael J. Hartnett

Michael J. Hartnett General Partner

# WHITNEY RBHC INVESTOR, LLC

By: Whitney V, L.P., its Managing Member

By: Whitney Equity Partners V, LLC,

its General Partner

By: /s/ Duly Authorized Signatory

Name: Duly Authorized Signatory
Title: Duly Authorized Signatory

# WHITNEY V, L.P.

By: Whitney Equity Partners V, LLC,

its General Partner

By: /s/Duly Authorized Signatory

Name: Duly Authorized Signatory
Title: Duly Authorized Signatory

#### FORM OF AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO THE SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED STOCKHOLDERS' AGREEMENT

# AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO THE SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED STOCKHOLDERS' AGREEMENT

This Amendment No. 1 (this "<u>Amendment Agreement</u>") dated as of August , 2005 (the "<u>Effective Date</u>") to the Second Amended and Restated Stockholders' Agreement, dated February 6, 2003, (the "<u>Stockholders' Agreement</u>"), is entered into by and among RBC Bearings Incorporated (f/k/a Roller Bearing Holding Company Inc.), a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>" or "<u>Holdings</u>"), Whitney RBHC Investor, LLC a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Whitney Investor</u>") and Whitney V, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("<u>Whitney V</u>" and, collectively with Whitney Investor, "<u>Whitney"</u>), Dr. Michael J. Hartnett Family Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (together with Dr. Michael J. Hartnett, "<u>Hartnett</u>" and together with Whitney, collectively the "<u>Initial Parties</u>" and individually an "<u>Initial Party</u>").

WHEREAS, the Initial Parties entered into the Stockholders' Agreement, setting forth their agreements regarding certain matters relating to their ownership of the Shares and the Warrants;

WHEREAS, in accordance with Section 7.1 of the Stockholders' Agreement, which provides that the provisions of the Stockholders' Agreement may be amended, modified or waived only by the execution of a written instrument signed by each of the Initial Parties or a person designated by them pursuant to Section 2.6, each of the Initial Parties desire to amend the Stockholders' Agreement by executing and delivering this Amendment Agreement;

WHEREAS, the Initial Parties desire to amend the Stockholders Agreement as stated in this Amendment Agreement effective as of the Effective Date in order to more fully reflect the automatic termination of certain provisions of the Stockholders' Agreement occur upon the consummation of an Initial Public Offering, to reflect a change in the name of Holdings and to update notice addresses for certain of the Initial Parties and their respective legal counsel;

NOW, THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged by the parties, the Initial Parties each hereby agree as follows:

- Section 1. <u>Defined Terms</u>. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Stockholders' Agreement.
- Section 2. <u>Amendment to the Introductory Paragraph to the Stockholders Agreement</u>. The definition of Holdings in the second line of the introductory paragraph on the first page of the Stockholders Agreement which currently reads "Roller Bearing Holding Company, Inc., a Delaware Corporation ("Holdings")" is hereby deleted and replaced with "RBC Bearings Incorporated, a Delaware corporation ("Holdings") or the "Company")".
- Section 3. <u>Amendment to Section 1 to the Stockholders Agreement</u>. The following definitions in Section 1 shall be deleted in their entirety and replaced with "[Intentionally Omitted]:
  - 1.2 "Applicable Subordinated Debt"
  - 1.3 "Board"
  - 1.9 "Exercise Price"
  - 1.10 "Hartnett Employment Agreement"
  - 1.11 "Immediate Family"
  - 1.12 "Indemnification Shares"
  - 1.14 "Management Services Agreement"
  - 1.15 "Minimum Hartnett Ownership"
  - 1.16 "Minimum Whitney Common Ownership"
  - 1.17 "Minimum Whitney Ownership"
  - 1.18 "Minimum Whitney Preferred Ownership"
  - 1.19 "New Stock Purchase Agreement"
  - 1.20 "Old Stock Purchase Agreement"
  - 1.21 "Outstanding Common Shares"
  - 1.22 "Permitted Transfer"
  - 1.26 "Public Sale"

- 1.27 "RBCA"
- 1.28 "Sale of Business Transaction"
- 1.30 "Third Stock Purchase Agreement"
- 1.31 "Voting Power"
- 1.32 "Whitney IRR"
- 1.34 "Whitney Notice Parties"

Section 1.36 shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following (page references in the table below shall continue refer to the original pagination of the Stockholders' Agreement prior to giving effect to this Amendment Agreement):

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# 1.36 Additional Defined Terms.

The following terms are defined elsewhere in this Agreement in the Sections and on the pages indicated:

Defined Term	Section	Page
Act	1.13	3
Affiliate	1.1	2
Class A Common Stock	Recitations	
Class B Common Stock	Recitations	1
Class A Preferred Stock	Recitations	2
Class B Preferred Stock	Recitations	1
Commission	4.2(a)	22
Common Stock	1.6	2
Company	Introduction	8
Control	1.7	2
Controlled by	1.7	2
Demanding Holders	4.2(a)	22
Demand Notice	4.2(a)	22
Demand Registration Period	4.3(a)	23
Demand Registration Statement	4.2(a)	22
Demand Securities	4.2(a)	22
Derivative Securities	1.8	2
Exchange Act	4.3(d)	27
Existing Stockholders' Agreement	Recitations	1
Hartnett	Introduction	1
Hartnett Class B Preferred Shares	Recitations	1
Hartnett Common Shares	Recitations	1
Hartnett Securities	1,29	4
Hartnett Shares	Recitations	1
Holdings	Introduction	1
in Control of	1.7	2
Indemnified Parties	4.3(d)	27
Indemnifying Party		28
Initial Parties	4.3(f) Introduction	1
	Introduction	1
Initial Party	1.13	3
Initial Public Offering Permitted Transferee		
	1.23	4
Person	1,24	4
Piggyback Shares	4.1	21
Registered Securities	4.3(c)(ii)(D)	24
Registering Parties	4.1	21
Registration Statement	4.1	21
Securities	Recitations	4
Shares	Recitations	1
Third Party Securities	4.1	21
under common Control with	1.7	2
Underwriter's Cutback	4.1	21
Warrants	Recitations	1
Whitney	Introduction	1
Whitney Class B Preferred Shares	Recitations	1
Whitney Common Shares	Recitations	1
Whitney Investor	Introduction	1

Defined Term	Section	Page
Whitney Management	1.33	5
Whitney Parties	1.35	5
Whitney Securities	1.29	4
Whitney V	Recitations	1

- Section 4. <u>Amendment to Section 2 to the Stockholders Agreement.</u> Section 2 of the Stockholders Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety and shall be replaced with "[Intentionally Omitted]".
- Section 5. <u>Amendment to Section 3 to the Stockholders Agreement</u>. Section 3 of the Stockholders Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety and shall be replaced with "[Intentionally Omitted]".
- Section 6. <u>Amendment to Section 5 to the Stockholders Agreement.</u> Section 5 of the Stockholders Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety and shall be replaced with "[Intentionally Omitted]".
- Section 7. <u>Amendment to Section 6 to the Stockholders Agreement</u>. Section 6 of the Stockholders Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety and shall be replaced with "[Intentionally Omitted]".
- Section 8. <u>Amendment to Section 8 to the Stockholders Agreement</u>. Section 8 of the Stockholders Agreement is hereby amended to delete each of the addresses appearing between the first and final paragraphs of such section and replacing such addresses as follows:

# If to Holdings:

RBC Bearings Incorporated One Tribology Center Oxford, CT 06478 Telecopier: (203) 267-5001

With a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

Kirkland & Ellis LLP Citigroup Center 153 East 53<sup>rd</sup> Street New York, NY 10022 Telecopier: (212) 446-4900

Attn: Joshua N. Korff

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# If to any Whitney Party

Whitney & Co. 177 Broad Street Stamford Connecticut Telecopier: (203) 973-1422

Attention: Michael R. Stone, Ransom A. Langford, Kevin Curley

With a copy (which shall not constitute notice to) to:

Kirkland & Ellis LLP Citigroup Center 153 East 53<sup>rd</sup> Street New York, NY 10022 Telecopier: (212) 446-4900 Attn: Armand A. Della Monica

## If to Hartnett:

Dr. Michael J. Hartnett c/o RBC Bearings Incorporated One Tribology Center Oxford, CT 06478 Telecopier: (203) 267-5001

With a copy (which shall not constitute notice to) to:

Kirkland & Ellis LLP Citigroup Center 153 East 53<sup>rd</sup> Street New York, NY 10022 Telecopier: (212) 446-4900

Attn: Joshua N. Korff

# Section 9. <u>Miscellaneous</u>.

- 9.01 <u>Continuance of the Stockholders Agreement</u>. Except as specifically amended by this Amendment Agreement, the Stockholders Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.
- 9.02 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Amendment Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original and all of which, taken together, shall constitute a single Amendment Agreement. Any counterpart may be executed by facsimile signature and such facsimile signature shall be deemed an original.
- 9.03 <u>Governing Law.</u> All issues and questions concerning the construction, validity, enforcement and interpretation of this Amendment Agreement shall be governed by, and

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construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York, without giving effect to any choice of law or conflict of law rules or provisions (whether of the State of New York of any other jurisdiction) that would cause the application of the laws of any jurisdiction other than the State of New York.

\* \* \* \* \* \*

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Amendment No. 1 to the Stockholders' Agreement to be signed as of the date first above written.

# RBC BEARINGS INCORPORATED

ву:	
Name:	Michael J. Hartnett
Title:	President and Chief Executive Officer
HARTN	ETT FAMILY INVESTMENTS, L.P.
D.	
By:	76.1 17.77 · · ·
	Michael J. Hartnett
Title:	General Partner
TATE LITENT	EV DDIIC INVECTOD I I C
WHIIN	EY RBHC INVESTOR, LLC
Dry Whi	tnov V I D
By: Whitney V, L.P., its Managing Member	
its Maiia	ignig Member
Bw Whi	tney Equity Partners V, LLC,
its General Partner	
its Gene	rai i araici
By:	
Name:	
Title:	
WHITN	EY V, L.P.
By: Whitney Equity Partners V, LLC,	
its General Partner	
By:	
Name:	
Title:	

Signature Page to Amendment No. 1 to Stockholders Agreement

Exhibit 23.1

# CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the reference to our firm under the captions "Summary Financial Data", "Selected Consolidated Historical Financial Data" and "Experts" and to the use of our report dated June 10, 2005, except for Note 21 as to which the date is June 13, 2005 and Note 22 as to which the date is August 2, 2005, in Amendment No. 4 to the Registration Statement (Form S-1 No. 333-124824) and related Prospectus of RBC Bearings Incorporated dated August 8, 2005.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Hartford, Connecticut August 3, 2005

# QuickLinks

Exhibit 23.1

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM